



enneagram  
monthly

# Subject Index

---

**March 1995 - April 2008**

---

Gurdjieff move

Sacred Geometry & the Enneagram - Hahn June

Oneness & diversity in the symbolism o

Lucille, Francis (interview) - EM Feb. '0

Business applications of the Enneagram - Sikora June '0

TYPE 9, CHILDHOOD

Handwriting of Type 5, March. '06

Tree of Life - see Kabbalah

BODYWORK & THE ENNEAC

SYSTEMS THEORY & THE ENNEAGRAM - LYLESO

Enneagram, origins of  
Training Programs for Teaching the Enneagrai

Process vs. Personality Enneagrams, reconciling - Geldart Apr

---

# *Enneagram Monthly* Subject Index

## Introduction

by Susan Rhodes, Jan. 2007

I generated this index in order to explore past issues of the *Enneagram Monthly*. I suspected that my efforts would yield a lot of interesting material, and I was not disappointed.

In order to make the index as useful as possible, I tried to annotate each entry. The need for concision made it necessary to abbreviate these annotations, and often to use language slightly different from that used by the authors themselves. In all cases, I tried to retain the original tone of the article in question.

**The general approach:** My main focus was on material that I thought would be of greatest interest to people in the enneagram community: (a) enneagram descriptions, theories, and histories; (b) experiential accounts by people of each point of view; (c) advice to readers on how to work with the energies of each type; and (d) topics covered in interviews and in the Conversation.

**What's included:** all substantive articles, some letters (often those that are lengthy and substantive), key topics from the Conversation, other substantive material from columns (e.g., specific information on types, etc.). **What's not included:** items in the *Nine Points Bulletin* (because most articles focus on current events that become outdated), conference promotions, detailed personal information, and very short articles and letters.

**What comes next:** The index is a work in progress. It's not easy to put together such a large database of information that's completely error-free. So your help and feedback would be greatly appreciated. Please help us to update the index by letting us know if you see an error or omission ([em@guna.us](mailto:em@guna.us)). (It's easy to miss information when indexing a magazine because of all the back-and-forth tracing of articles!)

### **Technical notes:**

- Please be aware that MS-Word indexes spaces before commas, so that, for example, *Enneagram typing tests* comes before *Enneagram, Diamond Approach &*.
- When comparing two points of view (e.g., 1 and 4), it's indexed under the singular (*Type 1 vs. 4*, not *Types 1 vs. 4*) and only under the lowest value (*Type 1 & 4*).
- Whenever it's relevant, I tried to distinguish the modern enneagram (the system as put forth by Oscar Ichazo) from the enneagram in a more generic sense (e.g., as a geometric symbol used in various ways). For example, I have entries on the history of the Ichazo enneagram under *History of the modern enneagram* and entries on the generic enneagram under *Origins of the enneagram*.

# Enneagram Monthly

## Index by Subject: March 1995 (Issue #1) – April 2008 (Issue #147)

- 3, Law of – see Law of Three
- 3-V view (values, visions, vulnerabilities) of enneagram – Wagner Dec. '07, Jan. '08
- 3-V view of enneagram (response to Jerry Wagner) – Rhodes Jan. '08
- 3-V view of enneagram (response to Rhodes) – Wagner Feb. '08
- 4<sup>th</sup> Way – see Fourth Way
- 7, Law of – see Law of Seven
- 9 Levels of Development (related to 12-step approach) – Ouellet Jan. '08, Feb. '08
- 9 Levels of Development, Riso & Hudson's – Jennings Oct. '07
- 9/11 as a catalyst to reflecting unity and diversity – Behm Nov. '02
- 12 Days of Christmas, typed (satire) – Jacobs Dec. '95
- 12-step approach & the enneagram – Ouellet Jan. '08, Feb. '08
- 18 personality types, proposed by Unified Theory – see Unified Theory of the enneagram
- 108 = 18 wing types x 3 subtypes x 2 genders (Letters to the Editor) – Marsak Oct. '02
- 108 = number of beads on a Buddhism prayer mala (Letters to the Editor) – Marsak Oct. '02
- 108 enneagrams (Do we need to understand all of them?) (Conversation #5) – Barbato Nov. '05
- 108 enneagrams (Do we need to work with them all?) (Conversation #1) – Barbato June '05
- A Few Good Men* (analyzing with process enneagram) – Moore Sept. '97
- Abandonment, experience in Type 2 vs. 4 (Barbato interview) – Labanauskas July/Aug. '06
- ABC of the Enneagram* (review) – Shinnick March '04
- Absolute Truth – see also Duality, Mysticism, Oneness, Spirituality, Truth, Wholeness
- Absolute Truth vs. relative truth – Tomasino & Tomasino Oct. '02
- Absolute Truth, perfection can't exist in a relative reality (Conversation #1) – Labanauskas June '05
- Academia, ideas for bringing the enneagram into – Thomas Nov. '03
- Academic acceptability, enneagram cannot attain (Conversation #3) – Labanauskas Sept. '05
- Academic credentials, Tart's comments on – Isaacs & Labanauskas Feb. '99
- Academic dogma, pervasiveness of (Conversation #9) – Labanauskas March '06
- Academic knowing vs. true knowing (Tart interview) – EM March '99
- Academic psychology, enneagram not now part of (Daniels interview) – EM March '98
- Academic scholarship, EM articles often lack (Conversation #1) – Barbato June '05
- Academic standards & the enneagram (amateur perspective) – Huffman Oct. '95
- Academic standards & the enneagram (professional perspective) – Frager Oct. '95
- Accelerators, the intermediate step towards objectivity – Sikora Sept. '06
- Acceptance – see also Surrender, Willingness
- Acceptance of self (importance for enneagram transformational work) – Sanfilippo & Brown April/May '03
- Acceptance, radical (helps us be present in the moment) – Sanfilippo & Brown Sept. '03
- ACE model of the Centers – Aspell & Aspell Oct. '97
- Addiction recovery therapy & the enneagram – Schneider & Schaeffer Oct. '97, Nov. '97
- Aesthetics & the enneagram (help us go deeper) – Wagele Sept. '07
- Agendas, enneagram points of view as – Miller Jan. '04, April '04
- Aggression, as expressed by Types 7, 8, 9 – Barbato Sept. '04
- Aggression, defensive alibis used to justify (by type) – Barbato Nov. '02
- Aggression, offensive strategies used to shield type – Barbato June '04, July/Aug. '04
- Aggressive driving, the enneagram & – Barbato Nov. '04, Dec. '04
- Aging, challenges of – Behm April/May '03
- Aikido & the balancing of the Centers (Frager interview) – EM Jan. '02
- Aikido, can connect us with consciousness (Lucille interview) – Labanauskas Nov. '02
- Alchemy – see also Transmutation, Transformation, Esoteric nature of the enneagram
- Alchemy, enneagram as a form of (Conversation #4) – Isham Oct. '05
- Alcoholics Anonymous – see 12-step approach
- Ali, Hameed – see Almaas, A.H.
- Alien*, as a Type 5 story genre – Searle Nov. '98
- Alienation equated with separation – Almaas July/Aug. '05
- Alienation from Being causes egoic experience – Almaas July/Aug. '05
- Allowing – see Surrender, Self-acceptance, Willingness
- Allowing (real allowing is rare) (Borofsky interview) – Isaacs & Labanauskas Sept. '00
- Almaas, A.H., Maitri's early work with (Maitri interview) – Isaacs June '01
- Almaas, A.H., relationship with Oscar Ichazo (Almaas interview) – EM June '99
- Almaas, A.H., states that type is present at birth – Rhodes Jan. '07
- Almaas, A.H., views on the nature of ego-identity – Harper March '95
- Amateur vs. professional approach to studying the enneagram – Huffman & Frager Oct. '95
- Andersen, Hans Christian (What type is he?) – Povelsen July/Aug. '05
- Anderson, Bruce (self-profile) – Anderson Oct. '96
- Andrews, Andy (self-profile) – Andrews Oct. '96
- Andrews, Julie (self-profile) – Andrews Oct. '96
- Animals, type of pets & owners – Trussell May '00
- Anorexia nervosa hypothesis – support for (Letters to the Editor) – Pietrasanta Nov. '02
- Anorexia nervosa hypothesis (Type 8 moms & Type 4 daughters) – Cusani & Pietrasanta Dec. '02
- Anorexia nervosa hypothesis (Type 8 moms & Type 4 daughters) – Fillet & Fillet Sept. '02

---

Apathy about enneagram research (why is this?) (Conversation #1) – Barbatto *June '05*  
Applications of the enneagram – see Bodywork, Coaching, Business, Medicine, Psychotherapy, Religion, Spirituality  
AQAL model of Ken Wilber (& the enneagram) – Rhodes *Nov. '06*  
Archbishop of Canterbury (used enneagram to teach the passions) – Whitty *Oct. '07*  
Archetypal forms, are in another realm (Jeremy Taylor interview) – EM *April '02*  
Archetypal possession, dangers of (JM Taylor interview) – EM *May '02, June '02*  
Archetypal realm, enneagram draws us into it (Conversation #4) – Isham *Oct. '05*  
Archetypal symbol, enneagram as an – Geldart *Oct. '98*  
Archetypal, ego defenses as (makes us nine generic types) – Zappel *June '06*  
Archetype, enneagram viewed as an (Kilgroe interview) – EM *March '02*  
Archetypes, male (and the enneagram) – Tallon *Feb. '98*  
Archetypes, platonic (for each type) – Lorne *Dec. '07*  
Archetypes, Sheldrake says they are fields (Jeremy Taylor interview) – EM *April '02*  
Archetypes, social roles & life paths (listed by subtype) – Rhodes *Feb. '07*  
Archetypes, transpersonal (enneagram types at higher levels) – Raines *Dec. '01*  
Arica approach, critique of (Letters to the Editor) – Doughty *Feb. '08*  
Arica Institute, founding & development of – Arica Institute *Oct. '96*  
Arica legal action against Enneagram publishers (Palmer interview) – EM *Jan. '98*  
Arica Line of the School training, memoir – Stentzel *Nov. '97, Dec. '97*  
Arica method of sudden enlightenment – Rock et al. *Jan. '97*  
Arica Scarab (illustration in Ichazo interview) – EM *Jan. '97*  
Arica school, participating in (memoir) – Stentzel *Nov. '97, Dec. '97*  
Arica system, basic ideas – Ichazo *Oct. '96*  
Arica system, how it uses the enneagram (as part of a larger system) – Isaacs & Labanuskas *Nov. '96*  
Arica system, profiled – EM *June '97*  
Arica training, impressions of – Johnson *March '97*  
Arica training, impressions of – Musher *Feb. '97*  
Arica training, short impressions of – miscellaneous *March '97*  
Arica trainings, three (memoir) – Lyons *May '98*  
Arica workshop, impressions of – Marx *May '97*  
Arica, originally touted as quick path to Enlightenment (Conversation #3) – Doughty *Sept. '05*  
Arrows, Can I integrate going *with* the arrows & vice-versa? (Q&A) – Behm *Sept. '98*  
Arrows, direction of (Naranjo vs. Gurdjieff) – Blake *May '98*  
Arrows, direction of (was Naranjo's *tentative* idea) – Naranjo *Feb. '96*  
Arrows, going with & against (both directions benefit our evolution) – Lyleson *June '05*  
Arrows, going with & against (doesn't affect subtype) – Friedman *April '04*  
Arrows, going with & against (take two steps forward one step back) – Grodner *Nov. '95*  
Arrows, going with (reply to O'Hanrahan in Letters to the Editor) – Marsak *March '00*  
Arrows, going with (Tantric enneagram argues for) – Marsak *Jan. '99*  
Arrows, Hurley & Donson's lack of interest in – Foreman *May '98*  
Arrows, movements of (do not lead anywhere useful) – Foreman *May '98*  
Art – see also Drama, Literature, Narrative structure, Archetypes, Stories, Metaphor, Subjectivity, Music  
Art, experiencing the enneagram & – Wagele *May '98*  
Art, science & the enneagram – Fudjack *Nov. '95*  
Aspell & Aspell training program, profiled – EM *June '97*  
Aspell, Dee Dee (self-profile) – Aspell *Oct. '96*  
Aspell, Patrick (self-profile) – Aspell *Oct. '96*  
Astrology signs, as analogous to enneagram types (de Fouw interview) – Labanuskas *May '01*  
Astrology, Vedic (de Fouw interview) – Labanuskas *April '01, May '01*  
Attachment theory & effective parenting (neurobiological roots) – Siegel *Oct. '03*  
Attachment theory & the enneagram – see also Type, parent-child relationships & Attention – see also Awareness, Consciousness, Perception  
Attention to falseness (Is this of value?) (JM Taylor interview) – EM *June '02*  
Attention, as what defines type (testing this hypothesis) – Solvfin & Brent *May '95*  
Attention, engaged focus for each type – Howe-Murphy *July/Aug. '07*  
Attention, focus of (can create fixation) – Morler *March '04*  
Attention, focus of (how it can blind us) – Bast & Thomson *Dec. '06*  
Attention, focus of (Palmer says it's key) – EM *Jan. '98*  
Attention, organizational (by point) – Goldberg *June '95*  
Attention, type tells us how to pay attention – Rhodes *Sept. '07*  
Attorneys – see Lawyers  
Attunement, achieved via experimentation (Lucille interview) – EM *Nov. '02*  
Attunement, as social intelligence – Nathans *April/May '03*  
Australian Enneagram Conference '00 – Feb. '00  
Authenticity, coming to terms with (Type 4 memoir) – Behm *March '03*  
Authenticity, desire for (as essential for change) – Sikora *July/Aug. '06*  
Aversion (disgust) toward self, reflects ignorance of our nature (Lucille interview) – EM *Nov. '02*  
Aversion (disgust), is not what motivates change (Lucille interview) – Labanuskas *Nov. '02*  
Aversion creates fixation – Morler *March '04*  
Aversion toward Shadow is unproductive (JM Taylor interview) – EM *June '02*  
Aversion, problem of (don't try to avoid the passion) (Kilgroe interview) – Labanuskas *May '02*  
Awakening, steps to – Friedman *July/Aug. '04*  
Awareness – see also Attention, Consciousness, Perception  
Awareness & the enneagram – Sweeney *Dec. '97*  
Awareness to Action model, in the Inner Triangle – Sikora *July/Aug. '06*  
Awareness, is not the same thing as the content of awareness – Deikman *March '95*  
Bach flower remedies & the enneagram – see Flower essence therapy  
*Bait and Switch: the (Futile) Pursuit of the American Dream* by Ehrenreich (a reply) – Lapid-Bogda *Nov. '05*  
Bakhtiar, Laleh (interview) – Anderson *Feb. '97, March '97*

---

- Bakhtiar-Stentzel debate (over the origins of the enneagram) (Letters to the Editor) – April '97, May '97, June '97, Aug. '97
- Balance vs. imbalance in type energy – Rhodes Jan. '08
- Balance, a concept central to both the Centers & the chakras – Campbell March '03
- Baltimore 1997 IEA conference – see IEA
- Barbato, Anthony (interview) – Labanaskas May '06, June '06, July/Aug. '06, Oct. '06
- BASI – see Enneagram typing tests
- BASI enneagram typing test – Solfvn April '95
- BASI enneagram typing test (in Frager interview) – EM Aug. '97
- BASI enneagram typing test, defense of – Frager Oct. '95
- Basic proposition about the types, Daniels' (Daniels interview) – EM March '98
- Beesing training program, profiled – EM June '97
- Behavior patterns, recognizing (useful for change) (Lucille interview) – EM Nov. '02
- Behavioral traits, not a valid basis for enneagram typing – Condon July/Aug. '02
- Being – see Essence
- Bengston, Deanna (self-profile) – Bengston Oct. '96
- Bennett, J.G. & the enneagram – Blake March '97
- Bennett, J.G. & the enneagram – Geldart Jan. '96
- Bernhardt, Marilyn (self-profile) – Bernhardt Oct. '96
- Biblical Characters and the Enneagram* (review) – Zielinski Nov. '02
- Bibliography, annotated (short summaries of many enneagram books) – EM July '97
- bin Laden, Osama (may be Type 8) (Conversation #4) – Mullan Oct. '05
- bin Laden, Osama (What's his type?) (Conversation #3) – various Sept. '05
- Biology & type – see Type, biological basis of; Neurobiology
- Blake, A.G.E. (interview) – Isaacs & Labanaskas Dec. '96
- Blake, A.G.E. workshop (impressions of) – Thornton Feb. '97
- Blake, A.G.E. workshop (impressions of) – Turner Feb. '97
- Blame, letting go of (needed for emotional maturity) – Morler March '04
- Blind spots, for each type – Tallon & Sikora July/Aug. '00
- Body – see also Feldenkrais method, Movement, NLP, Physical intelligence; Typing, based on facial features; Typing, body-based
- Body typing (endomorphs, mesomorphs, ectomorphs) – O'Hanrahan Jan. '99, Feb. '99
- Body typing using the enneagram – Sheets & Tovey Dec. '95, April '96, Jan. '97, Oct. '97, Nov. '97
- Body typing, can be overspecific (Condon interview) – EM June '99
- Body, is dualistically oriented (de Fouw interview) – Labanaskas May '01
- Bodywork & the enneagram (interview with Alan Sheets) – Freeman Aug. '95, Sept. '95, Oct. '95, Nov. '95
- Bodywork & the enneagram (chi & the chakras) – Sheets & Tovey Jan. '96, Oct. '97
- Bodywork & the enneagram (EnneaMotion) – Isaacs June '95, Nov. '95, May '97, Feb. '00
- Bodywork & the enneagram (Somatic Work approach) – Putnoi July '96, Aug. '96
- Bodywork, done mechanically (doesn't create balance) (Frager interview) – EM Jan. '02
- Bodywork, physical intelligence as – Isaacs April/May '03
- Bonham, Paul (reflections of) – Bonham March '97
- Book review issue – July '97
- Books on the enneagram – see Bibliography; see also book review under book titles
- Borofsky, Rich (interview) – Isaacs & Labanaskas Sept. '00
- Both/and* vs. *either/or* approach to the enneagram – Rhodes Nov. '06, Dec. '06
- Bottom of the enneagram – see also Dark Night of the Soul, Gap, Type 4w5, Type 5w4, Void
- Bottom of the enneagram (Conversation #21) – Rhodes, Wagele May '07
- Bowen's Scale of Differentiation & the enneagram – Jennings Oct. '07
- Boxing Helena*, Type 6 in – Huber Dec. '95
- Brady, Loretta (self-profile) – Brady Oct. '96
- Brain & enneagram, mapping the Centers onto the brain – Hampson March '05
- Brain, assigning types to each side of – Aspell & Aspell Jan. '96
- Brain, is dualistically oriented (de Fouw interview) – Labanaskas May '01
- Brain, triune (and the enneagram) – Carlton Oct. '00
- Bridges of Madison County*, enneagram analysis – Huffman Aug. '95
- Bridges of Madison County*, enneagram analysis – Labanaskas July '95
- Brokenness, advantages of accepting – Fitzgerald Feb. '99
- Bruner, Jerome (as extolling the benefits of limitation) – Rhodes Jan. '07
- Bruno, Giordano (extolled benefits of mandala meditation) – Isham Feb. '02
- Buddhism – see also Mindfulness, DBT
- Buddhism & the enneagram – see also Tantric enneagram
- Buddhism & the enneagram (impressions of Vipassana retreat by type) – Porter-Chase Oct. '00
- Buddhism & the enneagram (Six Realms of Being) – Isaacs March '95
- Buddhism & the enneagram (Vipassana retreat) – Porter-Chase July/Aug. '00
- Buddhism (Theravadan) & the Enneagram – Porter-Chase July/Aug. '99
- Buddhism (Theravadan) & the Oral tradition – Santikaro June '99
- Buddhism, Naranjo's comments on (Naranjo interview) – EM Sept. '02
- Buffy, the Vampire Slayer*, review – Malcolm April '05
- Burbank, Patricia (interview) – Labanaskas Feb. '02, March '02
- Bush, George (as a possible Type 8) – Chou Feb. '01
- Bush, George (What type?) (Letters to the Editor) – Chou March '01
- Business applications of the enneagram – see also Career development, Coaching, Communication styles, Customer service, Leadership, Mainstreaming the enneagram, Marketing, Sales
- Business applications of the enneagram ("Enneagram? So what!") (Goldberg interview) – EM Feb. '01
- Business applications of the enneagram (as a high-level corporate tool) (memoir) – Regan Dec. '99
- Business applications of the enneagram (as a tool for self-management) – Gudmunsson March '95
- Business applications of the enneagram (as an aid to teamwork) – Bast Nov. '98
- Business applications of the enneagram (call for a simpler, secular enneagram) – Sikora March '06, April '06, May '06

Business applications of the enneagram (D. Daniels interview) – EM March '98

Business applications of the enneagram (enneagram presentation tips) – Tallon Feb. '97

Business applications of the enneagram (ethical issues arising in a business setting) – Lapid-Bogda Jan. '06

Business applications of the enneagram (for management consulting) – Nathans Feb. '99

Business applications of the enneagram (for sales training) – Tallon May '06

Business applications of the enneagram (how it helps us to understand org. systems) – Goldberg June '95, July '95

Business applications of the enneagram (how personality is a barrier to creativity) – Bodnarczuk June '04

Business applications of the enneagram (Inner Triangle change model) – Sikora July/Aug. '06

Business applications of the enneagram (promoting fulfillment & personal motivation) – Dyke April '08

Business applications of the enneagram (Quantum approach for teaching enneagram) – Sikora & Tallon Sept. '01

Business applications of the enneagram (Quantum approach for Type 1) – Sikora & Tallon July/Aug. '03

Business applications of the enneagram (Quantum vs. Newtonian approach) – Dyke Nov. '07, Dec. '07, Jan. '08, March '08, April '08

Business applications of the enneagram (three case studies) – Lapid-Bogda Jan. '06

Business applications of the enneagram (to design a corporate training program) – Tallon April '95, May '95

Business applications of the enneagram (to develop leadership qualities) – Morler May '04, April '05

Business applications of the enneagram (to develop leadership) – Lapid-Bogda June '04

Business applications of the enneagram (to develop performance competencies) – Tallon & Sikora June '00

Business applications of the enneagram (to facilitate deep-level coaching) – Saltzman & Fowler Feb. '04

Business applications of the enneagram (to foster transformation on the job) – Bast April '00

Business applications of the enneagram (to foster transformation in the workplace) – Bast April '99

Business applications of the enneagram (to support emotional intelligence) – Tallon & Sikora June '00

Business applications of the enneagram (to support executive coaching) – Sikora Dec. '03

Business applications of the enneagram (Type 7 performance competencies) – Tallon & Sikora July/Aug. '01

Business applications of the enneagram (Type 9 performance competencies) – Tallon & Sikora Nov. '00

Business applications of the enneagram (typical departments for each type) – Sikora June '06

Business applications of the enneagram (ways to reach this audience) – Lapid-Bogda Jan. '03

Business applications of the enneagram (which ones are most appropriate?) – Lapid-Bogda Dec. '05

Business, Can I use the enneagram to hire or rate employees? (Q&A) – Behm July/Aug. '98

Cabala – see Kabbalah

Career development, and the ethical use of the enneagram – Lapid-Bogda Nov. '05

Casablanca, as a Type 4 story genre – Searle Oct. '98

Catholic Bishop's "Brief Report" – see Christianity & the enneagram

Catholicism & the enneagram – see Christianity & the enneagram

Centers – see also Triads [note: Centers refers to Heart/Head/Gut triads; Triads refers to all non-Center tri-fold groupings]

Centers & relationships – Hahn May '05

Centers & Theravadan Buddhism – Santikaro June '99

Centers & three types of yoga (de Fouw interview) – Labanauskas May '01

Centers, 3<sup>rd</sup> approach (as descriptors of best function) – Wright March '95, April '95, May '95, June '95

Centers, 3<sup>rd</sup> approach (Clockwise Walk) – Wright Oct. '95

Centers, 3<sup>rd</sup> approach (kudos to Dick Wright) – Elam Aug. '95

Centers, 3<sup>rd</sup> approach (summary) – Wright July '95

Centers, 3<sup>rd</sup> approach (support for Wright's theory) – Bernhardt Dec. '95

Centers, a deeper look (Hurley & Donson) July/Aug. '06

Centers, ACE model of the – Aspell & Aspell Oct. '97

Centers, analysis of 234 Center – Brady July '95

Centers, as modes of functioning – Aspell & Aspell Sept. '97, Oct. '97

Centers, as used in Unified Theory – see Unified Theory of the enneagram

Centers, basic nature of (Q&A) – Hurley & Donson July/Aug. '98

Centers, book excerpt on – Brady April '95, May '95

Centers, can be used to simplify the enneagram – Hurley & Donson July/Aug. '02

Centers, Chabreuil's model of – Chabreuil & Chabreuil Nov. '98

Centers, defense mechanisms by the – O'Hanrahan June '96, July '96

Centers, goal is to balance them (ditto for chakras) – Campbell March '03

Centers, Gurdjieff's approach to – Wright March '95

Centers, how affected by the Dying process – Pangrazzi June '04

Centers, how related to style & clothing – Hoffman Oct. '04

Centers, how the Nine Drives show up in – Morler Feb. '05

Centers, Hurley & Donson's support of Riso & Hudson (Letters to the Editor) – Hurley & Donson Dec. '99

Centers, Hurley & Donson's theory – Hurley & Donson May '95

Centers, Hurley & Donson's theory (how it reconciles the opposites) – Elam Sept. '95

Centers, Hurley & Donson's theory (Hurley & Donson interview) – Isaacs & Labanauskas May '97

Centers, misuse of – Hurley & Donson May '98

Centers, nature of (response to Rhodes) (Conversation #27) – Marsak Jan. '08

Centers, repressed (role of in couples therapy) – Laird & Laird Jan. '04

Centers, response to Hurley & Donson (Letters to the Editor) – Riso & Hudson Jan. '00

Centers, summary of approaches – Wright March '95

Centers, teaching the enneagram from the – Brady Feb. '96

Centers, the Observing center (567) – Brady June '95

Centers, theory involving Center imbalances – Riso & Hudson Nov. '99, Dec. '99

Centers, Theory of imbalances – Riso & Hudson Nov. '99, Dec. '99, Jan. '00

Centers, three (& the seven chakras) (Kilgroe interview) – EM April '02

Centers, Type 234, feelings of abandonment of (Barbato interview) – Labanauskas July/Aug. '06

Certification programs – see Training

Chabreuil, Fabien & Patricia (interview) – EM & Crawford July/August '00, Sept. '00

Chabreuil, Fabien (self-profile) – Chabreuil Oct. '96

Chabreuil, Patricia (self-profile) – Chabreuil Oct. '96

---

Chabreuil's theory of Alpha & Mu types (Kilgroe interview) – Labanauskas *May '02*  
Chakras & the enneagram (how related) – Campbell *March '03*  
Chakras, enneagram & the – Sheets & Torey *Jan. '96*  
Chakras, seven (& the three Centers) (Kilgroe interview) – *EM April '02*  
Change needed in organizations (how quantum enneagram can help) – Dyke *March '08*  
Change, steps to effecting – Condon *June '99*  
Change, takes place within the context of type – Sikora *July/Aug. '06*  
Change, why so hard? (4 steps to change) – Richards *June '95*  
Chaos theory & the enneagram – *see also* Systems Theory  
Chaos theory & the enneagram (enneagram shows alternating chaos & stability) – Lyleson *Oct. '05*  
Chaos theory (difficulty of measuring personality during chaotic periods) – Huffman *Oct. '95*  
Chaos theory (enneagram as a fractal-like spiral) – Lyleson *June '05*  
Character development in fiction – *see* Drama & the enneagram  
Character fixation vs. personality fixation – Eli Jaxon-Bear *April '96*  
Character formation, Naranjo's concept of – Naranjo *Feb. '96*  
Character structure & defenses (character is deeper than personality) – O'Hanrahan *Jan. '02*  
Character types, are deeper than personality (response to O'Hanrahan) – Marsak *April '02*  
Character types, are deeper than personality (response to O'Hanrahan) – Marsak *April '02*  
Character vs. personality fixation – Lehman *Sept. '95*  
Character, as defensive in nature – Harper *April '96*  
Character, deeper than personality (a soul quality) – Jaxon-Bear *Oct. '95*  
Chernick, Katherine (self-profile) – Chernick *Oct. '96*  
Chesed & the enneagram – Miller *Sept. '98*  
Chi – *see also* Energy, Kundalini, Chakras  
Chi & the enneagram – Sheets & Tovey *Jan. '96, Oct. '97*  
Chi & the enneagram – *see* Chakras, Energy & the enneagram  
Chicago 1996 IEA conference – *see* IEA  
Chicago 2006 IEA conference – *see* IEA  
Chicago enneagram history – Wagner *July '96*  
Childhood experiences, effect on type – *see* Type, origins of  
Children, typing (what parents need to know) – Daniels *Jan. '04*  
Choice, power of choice in organizations – Dyke *Jan. '08*  
Christian theology & the enneagram – Meninger *Nov. '99*  
Christianity – *see also* Evagrius, Gnosticism, Jesuit connection to the enneagram, Religion  
Christianity & the enneagram (advantages of a Christian perspective) – Isham *Sept. '99*  
Christianity & the enneagram (anatomy of the Fall) – Bradley *March '96*  
Christianity & the enneagram (Catholic connection) – McInnis *Jan. '99*  
Christianity & the enneagram (Conversation #16) – various *Nov. '06*  
Christianity & the enneagram (enneagram as the basis for a new Christian paradigm) – Miller *Sept. '98*  
Christianity & the enneagram (Grace vs. suffering) (Conversation #14) – various *Sept. '06*  
Christianity & the enneagram (Russian Orthodox connection) – McInnis *Nov. '98, Dec. '98*  
Christianity & the enneagram (teaching of passions by Archbishop of Canterbury) – Whitty *Oct. '07*  
Christianity & the enneagram, Catholic hierarchy questions it – Waag *June '03*  
Christianity & the enneagram, Conversation #15 – various *Oct. '06*  
Christianity & the process enneagram – Miller *Sept. '98*  
Christianity, enneagram origins in – Ebert *Jan. '96*  
Christianity, Genesis & the enneagram – Bradley *March '96*  
Circle of life, enneagram as – Lyleson *Oct. '05*  
Circle of the enneagram – *see* Geometric figures in the enneagram  
Circle, arrangement of points of view on the enneagram (why in this order?) – Hampson *March '05*  
C-JES – *see* Enneagram typing tests  
Clarke, Marna (interview) – Anderson *April '98*  
Clichés, spiritual (try to avoid, e.g. “enlightenment”) (Jeremy Taylor interview) – Labanauskas *May '02*  
Clinical uses of the enneagram – *see* Psychotherapy  
Clinton, Bill (What type is he?) (Q&A) – (various) *March '99, May '99*  
Clockwise Walk (part of “3<sup>rd</sup> approach” to Centers) – Wright *Oct. '95*  
Clothing style, of different types & subtypes – Hoffman *Oct. '04*  
Coaching & “both/and” thinking – Fitzsimons & Bast *May '05*  
Coaching & the enneagram – *see also* Business applications of the enneagram  
Coaching & the enneagram (an “out of the box” approach) – Bast & Thomson *Oct. '01, Nov. '01*  
Coaching & the enneagram (deep-level coaching) – Saltzman & Fowler *Feb. '04*  
Coaching & the enneagram (ethics of coaching) – Lapid-Bogda *Dec. '05*  
Coaching & the enneagram (introduction) – Muree *April '99*  
Coaching & the enneagram (must be intelligently done) – Lapid-Bogda *Nov. '05*  
Coaching & the enneagram (using positive language helps) – Bast *Dec. '05*  
Coaching & the enneagram, a hot topic (Goldberg interview) – *EM Feb. '01*  
Coaching, based on looking at matches in communication style – Morgan-Watson *May '05*  
Coaching, deep level (with the enneagram) – Saltzman & Fowler *Feb. '04, Howe-Murphy June '07, July/Aug. '07*  
Coaching, executive (& the enneagram) – Sikora *Dec. '03*  
Coaching, using the enneagram for (for Point 3 executive) – Forster *June '95*  
Commercialism of the enneagram (as Spiritual materialism) – Quirolo *June '96*  
Commercialism of the enneagram (Naranjo's comments) – Isaacs & Labanauskas *April '96*  
Communication style & the enneagram – Lapid-Bogda *Nov. '01*  
Communication style, in emails – Lapid-Bogda *Nov. '04*  
Communication, duality creates the need for – Campbell *March '03*  
Communication, enneagram & (coaching applications)– Morgan-Watson *May '05, June '05, July '05*  
Community, workplace (how enneagram can build) (Goldberg interview) – *EM Feb. '01*  
Comparing mind, problem of – Harper *Nov. '01*  
Complexity theory – *see* Chaos theory, Systems theory

---

Compulsion, arises out of fear (Lucille interview) – Labanauskas Nov. '02

Comstock, Anthony, typed (satire) – Jacobs March '96

Conditioning, recognizing (ideas for) (Lucille interview) – EM Nov. '02

Condon training program, profiled – EM June '97

Condon, Tom (description of workshop) – Nakon Aug. '95

Condon, Tom (interview) – EM May '99

Consciousness – see also Awareness, Attention

Consciousness in business, how the enneagram helps heighten – Tallon Oct. '06

Consciousness vs. unconsciousness – Tallon Oct. '06

Consciousness, is the same thing as intelligence (Lucille interview) – Labanauskas Nov. '02

Consciousness, is what we are (Lucille interview) – EM Jan. '02

Consciousness, nature of – Tomasino & Tomasino Oct. '02

Conservation political agendas – see Political agendas, Political views

Containment of energy, importance of (Kilgroe interview) – Labanauskas May '02

Conversation, starting a (first article in Conversation series) – Labanauskas & Barbato June '05

Core energy, enneagram points as centers of – Rhodes Oct. '06

Core qualities, development of (how to encourage) – Sikora Sept. '06

Counseling – see also Psychology, Psychotherapy

Counseling, use the enneagram for – Aspell & Aspell Oct. '95, Nov. '95

Couples, working with (using the enneagram) – Friedman May '04

Courage, leadership requires – Morler May '04

Creative endeavors, life cycle (mapped onto process enneagram) – Moore Feb. '97

Creative enneagram (seeing each type in our lives) – Wagele Sept. '07

Creativity & limitation as complimentary aspects of type – Rhodes March '08

Creativity, enhanced during sleep (Jeremy Taylor interview) – Labanauskas May '02

Creativity, fostered by limitation – Searle Jan. '97

Creativity, how we create the world (Tart interview) – EM March '99

Creativity, important for transformation – Blake July/Aug. '98

Creativity, often stifled by science (Letters to the Editor) – Fudjack Dec. '95

Creativity, often stifled by science (argument against scientific enneagram) – Huffman Dec. '95

Creativity, personality is a barrier to – Bodnarczuk June '04

Creativity, tension of the opposites makes it possible – Campbell March '03

Credentialism, Tart's comments on – Isaacs & Labanauskas Feb. '99

Critchlow, Keith (scholar of sacred geometry) – Moore Nov. '04

*Crouching Tiger, Hidden Dragon* (Type 6 women in love) – Monks Dec. '01

Cullen, Kevin (self-profile) – Cullen Oct. '96

Cultural differences & the enneagram – Ahern Dec. '00

Culture & the enneagram – Thomson March '00

Culture of the U.S., as Six-ish (Conversation #3) – Labanauskas Sept. '05

Culture of the U.S., as Three-ish (Conversation #3) – Marsak Sept. '05

Culture, Bay Area (is Sevenish) (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanauskas July/Aug. '02

Culture, corporate (using the enneagram to shape) – Regan Dec. '99

Culture, organization (by type) – Goldberg June '95

Culture, organizational (useful to type?) – Sikora June '06

Cultures, tend to identify enneagramatically with what they are not (Frager interview) – EM Jan. '02

Customer service & the enneagram – Aspell & Aspell May '98, June '98

Customer service & the enneagram (responding to different types) – Goldberg & Fomaqlont March '00

Cycles, life is series of developmental – Lyleson Oct. '05

Cyclical nature of life, enneagram shows us this – Lyleson June '05

Cynicism, as a reaction to hardship – Zappel July/Aug. '05

Dances of Universal Peace & the enneagram – Janison Sept. '96

Dances, Gurdjieff – see Gurdjieff movements

Daniels, David – see also Touchstone Column

Daniels, David (interview) – EM Feb. '96, March '98, April '98

Daniels, David (interview) – EM Feb. '96

Dark Night of the Soul, Type 9 reflections – Bast Oct. '99, Nov. '99

Darwinism & the Enneagram – see also Intelligent Design

Darwinism & the enneagram – Sikora Feb. '07, May '07

Darwinism & the enneagram (response to Sikora) – Isham March '07

Dating, challenges for Type 5 – Zappel Feb. '05

DBT – see also Mindfulness, Buddhism

DBT & the enneagram (can help us embrace our compulsions) – Sanfilippo & Brown April/May '03

de Fouw, Hart (interview) – Labanauskas April '01, May '01

Death & dying, how the fixated types perceive – Pangrazzi June '04

Death, Grim Reaper cartoons by type & (satire) – Wagele Oct. '05

Death, importance of facing – Jaxon-Bear Oct. '95

Deception, using the Johari window to examine how types use – Tallon & Sikora July/Aug. '00

Decompensation point, another name for stress/resource point (O'Hanrahan interview) – EM July/Aug. '02

Decompensation, dangers of (in enneagram work) – O'Hanrahan Jan. '02

Decompensation, dangers of (response to O'Hanrahan) – Marsak April '02

Deep coaching – see Coaching

deeper than personality (response to O'Hanrahan) – Marsak April '02

Defense mechanisms by Center – O'Hanrahan June '96, July '96, Aug. '96

Defense mechanisms by type – O'Hanrahan Feb. '00

Defenses, secondary gains of – Condon June '00

Defensive motivation (Gestalt therapy doesn't look at) – Deikman March '95

*Delores Claiborne*, Type 6 in – Huber Dec. '95

Democratic approach a plus in enneagram work (O'Hanrahan interview) – EM July/Aug. '02, Oct. '02

Democrats – see Political agendas, Political views

Denial – see Defense mechanisms

Dentai, Marika (self-profile) – Dentai Oct. '96

Denver 1998 IEA conference – see IEA

Depathologizing the enneagram – Rhodes Oct. '06

Depathologizing the enneagram (it's a good idea) (Conversation #16) – Olson Nov. '06

Depathologizing the enneagram (of dubious value) (Letters to the Editor) – Phillips April '08

Depression, & Type 4 – Knox Feb. '05

Depression, as potentially redemptive – Bast Oct. '99, Nov. '99

Desert Fathers – see Evagrius, Christianity, Origins of the enneagram

Destructuring the personality – see Decompensation

Development of type – see Type, origins of; Type as a \_\_\_\_; Type, parent-child relationships; Pre-personality, type as; Temperament

Developmental cycles, life as a series of – Lyleson Oct. '05

Dharma, enneagram & – Rhodes Jan. '07

Dialectical behavioral therapy – see DBT

Diamond Approach & the Holy Ideas (book excerpt) – Almaas July/Aug. '05

Diamond Approach (Maitri interview) – Isaacs June '01

Diamond Approach (memoir involving their workshops) – Bennett Feb. '99

Diamond Approach, use of enneagram in – Shank Feb. '98

Diamond Approach, use of enneagram in (Almaas interview) – EM June '99

Differentiation of personality self, Is it really the problem? (Conversation #4) – Labanauskas Oct. '05

Differentiation, equated with alienation – Almaas July/Aug. '05

Dimensions – see Multidimensional nature of the enneagram, Vertical dimension of the enneagram

Direct experience, importance of – Nakon Aug. '95

Direct perception – see Perception

Discernment – see also Attunement, Decision making,

Discernment, cultivated by experimenting (Lucille interview) – EM Nov. '02

Discernment, importance of in typology (de Fouw interview) – EM April '01

*Discover Your Soul Potential*, reviews – Keedy-Lilley, Goldberg June '00

Discovering the enneagram (short memoir) – Sloan Dec. '98

Discrimination – see Attention, Attunement, Discernment

Disintegration, Direction of – see Arrows

Diversity & unity, how enneagram promotes – Aspell & Aspell March '95

Diversity in Unity (99 names of God reflect the One) – Bakhtiar Oct. '99

Diversity, ethnic (using the enneagram to promote tolerance) – Aspell & Aspell Feb. '97, March '97

Diversity, of color & gender (is not enough, must include ideas) (Conversation #3) – Kirby Sept. '05

Diversity, of qualities of Higher Being (Palmer interview) – EM Feb. '98

Dodecahedron of Integration (Ichazo interview) – EM Jan. '97

Dodecahedron of Orientation (Ichazo interview) – EM Jan. '97

Dodecahedron of Process (Ichazo interview) – EM Jan. '97

Dog Whisperer, as a healthy Type 8 – Rhodes Dec. '07, Jan. '08

Doubting Mind, of a Six – Larson July/Aug. '98

Drama – see also Archetypes, Literature, Metaphor, Movies, Narrative Structure, Process enneagram, Story genres

Drama & the enneagram (Alice Miller's ideas of drama for each type) – Barbato May '01, June '01, Sept. '01

Drama & the enneagram (character creation workshop by Searle described) – Rich July/Aug. '99

Drama & the enneagram (character development) (Fadiman interview) – EM April '01

Drama & the enneagram (nine points as human drama) – Miller Sept. '98

Drama & the enneagram (playing a role is critical for self-understanding) – Blake May '98

Drama & the process enneagram – see also Narrative structures

Drama & the process enneagram (*A Few Good Men* example) – Moore Sept. '97

Drama & the process enneagram (*The Empire Strikes Back* example) – Blake May '97

Drama & the process enneagram (*Total Recall* example) – Blake June '97

Dramas, types as ways to play out – Condon June '98

Drasin, Dena (self-profile) – Drasin Oct. '96

Dream – see also Projection of reality

Dream symbolism, Jeremy Taylor discusses (Taylor interview) – Labanauskas March '02

Dreams – see also Sleep

Dreams & the enneagram (“Sophia dream” memoir) – Schatz April/May '03

Dreams, are “almost always compensatory” – Bodnarczuk April/May '03

Dreams, problems in (don't need solving when awake) (Tart interview) – EM March '99

Dreamwork & the enneagram – Meltzer Dec. '98

Dreamwork with groups & the enneagram – Whitty March '05

Drives, nine (which we all have) – Morler Nov. '04

Drugs, psychedelic (used for facilitate openings by Naranjo) – Anderson May '96

Dualistic vision of science, not conducive to enneagram research – Elam Jan. '96

Duality & non-duality in how the chakras relate to the enneagram – Campbell March '03

Duality (Is our Essence dual or non-dual?) (de Fouw interview) – Labanauskas May '01

Duality, as potential fragmentation of Oneness (de Fouw interview) – Labanauskas May '01

Duality, enneagram paradigm embraces – Rhodes Oct. '07

Duality, perfection doesn't seem to be possible in (Conversation #1) – Labanauskas June '05

Duality, view of enneagram based on dualistic view of human nature – Rhodes Sept. '07

Duality, Western religions embrace (Conversation #12) – Labanauskas June '06

Dunne, Tad (his grid working with the triads) – Wagner April '01

Dynamic approach to enneagram (Innominato workshop) – Rhodes April '08

Dynamic vs. static view of type (dynamic is better) – Rhodes April '08

Eating disorders & the enneagram – Thomson March '08

Editorial policy, EM – EM Jan. '97

Education & the enneagram (for teacher training & understanding students) – Levine March '96

Education & the enneagram (report on educators meeting) – Wrobel Sept. '97

Education & the enneagram (understanding your students) – Levine April '99

Ego (Does our disgust with it motivate change? Not really) (Lucille interview) – Labanauskas Nov. '02

Ego (Is it just cognitive fixation?) (Conversation #3) – Barbato Sept. '05

Ego activity, created by deficiency motivation – Harper July '95

Ego defense mechanisms – see Defense mechanisms

Ego defenses as archetypal (this makes us nine generic types) – Zappel June '06

Ego fixations – see Fixations

Ego imbalance, originates in distorted use of instincts – Barbato Dec. '01

Ego inflation, enneagram as nine ways of – Riso April '95

Ego transcendence, importance of (Riso interview) – Isaacs & Labanauskas Nov. '06

Ego vs. Holy Ideas – Zappel July/Aug. '05

Ego, alternative (non-pathologized) views of – Rhodes June '07

Ego, criticizing it is like criticizing a child (Welwood cite) – Lorne Dec. '03

Ego, devises alibis for aggressive behavior – Barbato Nov. '02

Ego, Essence & the enneagram (poem) – Leversee July/Aug. '98

Ego, gets increasingly subtle as we progress (Naranjo interview) – EM Sept. '02

Ego, how it arises from Essence – Barbato May '01, June '01, Sept. '01

Ego, how it gains control (because we yield to delusion) – Davenport Sept. '96

Ego, how it gains control (Type 8 example) – Hurley & Donson Sept. '96

Ego, importance of understanding its low side (Conversation #4) – Barbato Oct. '05

Ego, in Diamond Approach – Almaas July/Aug. '05

Ego, in Diamond Approach (Almaas interview) – EM June '99

Ego, increases when enneagram is viewed statically, not dynamically – Quirolo June '96

Ego, is a distortion of consciousness not part of original Essence – Barbato June '04

Ego, is a fixation and delusion – Almaas July/Aug. '05

Ego, is a replacement for animal instincts – Morler April '04

Ego, is an aspect that seeks happiness in the wrong place (Lucille interview) – EM Nov. '02

Ego, is not what poisons the mind (Ignorance is the problem) (Lucille interview) – EM Nov. '02

Ego, is often thought to be larger than the observing self (not true) – Deikman March '95

Ego, is only one of many selves from a Jungian point of view – Bodnarczuk March '03

Ego, is proud, cynical & boastful – Zappel July/Aug. '05

Ego, is quite effective in the world – Nathans Dec. '00

Ego, is simply one stage on the path (Welwood cite) – Lorne Dec. '03

Ego, is the basis for our whole world – Zappel July/Aug. '05

Ego, is the false "I" – Harper April '95

Ego, is the seed of Essence – Friedman July/Aug. '04

Ego, making ego an "it" – Rhodes June '07

Ego, must be allowed to do its work (Jeremy Taylor interview) – EM April '02

Ego, positive function of – Condon June '00

Ego, positive qualities of – Fadiman March '01

Ego, positive view of – Rhodes Sept. '06

Ego, ridding oneself of (aim of spiritual work) – Bakhtiar Feb. '98

Ego, role of (in the Fourth Way) – Marsak May '99

Ego, there is nothing wrong with – Friedman July/Aug. '04

Ego, uses qualities of Essence to develop itself (Hudson interview) – EM July '96

Ego-identity, as a block to integration of spiritual states – Harper March '95

Ego-identity, as bounded space (results in sense of alienation & loss) – Harper March '95

Ego-identity, requires self-reflection – Harper March '95

Egotism – see also Individualism, Narcissism

Einstein, Type 5 or 9? – Chou June '97

Either/or vs. both/and approach to the enneagram – Rhodes Nov. '06, Dec. '06

Elitism, value of avoiding (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanauskas Oct. '02

EM, purpose of – Isaacs & Labanauskas March '95

EM, should be a forum for lively debate & discussion (Letters to the Editor) – Davenport July/Aug. '02

Email writing style, changing it to change yourself – Lapid-Bogda Oct. '04, Nov. '04, Dec. '04

Emotional immaturity, does not make people "bad" – Morler March '04

Emotional intelligence – see also Intelligence, Physical intelligence

Emotional intelligence & the enneagram – Tallon & Sikora June '00

Emotional intelligence & the enneagram (applied with kids) – St. John Sept. '07

Emotional intelligence, facilitating – Morler April '04, May '04, July/August '04

Emotional intelligence, how it helps us become more conscious – Tallon Oct. '06

Emotional maturity, is a competitive advantage – Morler May '04

Emotional sobriety & the enneagram – Ouellet Jan. '08

Enchanted April, enneagram analysis – Macleod Feb. '96

Energetic field, type as an – Dyke Nov. '07

Energetic nature of enneagram (It's a map of how energy moves) – Marsak Jan. '99

Energetic qualities of the enneagram (Palmer interview) – EM Feb. '98

Energetic qualities of the enneagram types, as reflected in handwriting – see Handwriting & the enneagram

Energetics & the loss of Essence – Hahn May '05

Energy & the enneagram – see also Body, Bodywork, Chi, Chakras

Energy & the enneagram (male-female energy in the chakras) – Campbell March '03

Energy & the enneagram (Passion vs. the passions) (Conversation #6) – Doughty, Barbato, Wagele Dec. '05

Energy of the enneagram (seems to describe as the personality in motion) – Miller Jan. '04

Energy of the enneagram, as a force of inner wisdom (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanauskas Oct. '02

Energy of the enneagram, is talismanic (can exert a marked influence) (Conversation #4) – Isham Oct. '05

Energy of the enneagram, is transformative – Isham Feb. '02

Energy, core (enneagram points as centers of) – Rhodes Oct. '06, (Letters to the Editor) May '07

Energy, points of view as sources of (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanauskas Sept. '02

Energy, purpose as (Conversation #24) – Rhodes Sept. '07

Energy, the passions are a source of (Kilgroe interview) – Labanauskas May '02

Energy, type as balanced vs. unbalanced – Rhodes Jan. '08

Enlightened Being, nine qualities of – Fudjack May '95, June '95, July '95

Enlightenment – see also Saints, Transformation

Enlightenment & reincarnation, not part of Christian doctrine (Conversation #12) – Labanauskas June '06

Enlightenment (How should we define it?) (Conversation #13) – Labanauskas July/Aug. '06

Enlightenment, nature of (Conversation #16) – various Nov. '06

Enlightenment, sudden (Arica's method) – Rock et al. Jan. '97

Enlightenment, type influences how we experience – Rhodes Dec. '06

Enlightenment, what is it? (And how do we attain it?) (Conversation #14) – Doughty Sept. '06

Enneagon of the Three Instincts (Ichazo interview) – Isaacs & Labanauskas Nov. '96

Enneagon or enneagram? (enneagon useful for historical research) – Barbato Dec. '98

Enneagram & Armando Molina typology are closely-related (Letters to the Editor) – Edwards Dec. '97

Enneagram & education – see Education & the enneagram

Enneagram & Ken Wilber's Integral Kosmology – Rhodes Nov. '06, Dec. '06

Enneagram (“not scientifically validated, yet it works”) (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanauskas July/Aug. '02

Enneagram (Is it scientific?) – Speeth Aug. '95

Enneagram community (served by humor, balance & proportion) (Conversation #5) – Olson Nov. '05

Enneagram community is not unified – Chabreuil & Chabreuil Nov. '98

Enneagram community, diversity & conflict – Labanauskas with Hurley & Donson Sept. '97

*Enneagram Dialogs on Prayer* (review) – Thomson April '99

Enneagram Festival of Spirit – Deeley Nov. '96

*Enneagram Field Guide* (review) – Saunders & Porter Nov. '03

*Enneagram Monthly*, status report (moving in a more positive direction) – EM Nov. '07

Enneagram of Avoidances & Deficiencies – Rosenthal Feb. '06, March '06

Enneagram of Cartoons – Olson March '05

Enneagram of Communication – see Communication

Enneagram of Consciousness – Geldart April '98, June '98

Enneagram of False Hopes – Harper July '95

Enneagram of Fixations (too easily becomes a tool for spiritual materialism) – Quirolo June '96

Enneagram of Fixations, commercialization of – Quirolo June '96

Enneagram of Fixations, historical account of – Doughty June '07

Enneagram of Fixations, Ichazo says he originated it – EM Jan. '97

Enneagram of Fixations, is not “THE” enneagram (Conversation #4) – Davenport Oct. '05

Enneagram of Fixations, only one of many enneagrams (Almaas interview) – EM June '99

Enneagram of Grace – Miller Sept., '98

Enneagram of Healthy Mental Faculties (Letters to the Editor) – Rhodes June '07

Enneagram of Integration (Ichazo's Second Law of Trilectics) – Isaacs & Labanauskas Nov. '96

Enneagram of Intelligent Design (Conversation #7) – Doughty Jan. '06

Enneagram of Interpersonal Styles (Harry Stack Sullivan approach) – Wagner Dec. '02

Enneagram of Leadership – Keesan Nov. '99, June '02

Enneagram of Orientation (Third Law of Trilectics – Ichazo) – Isaacs & Labanauskas Nov. '96

Enneagram of Personality (personality does not equal fixation) – Jaxon-Bear Oct. '95

Enneagram of Process (First Law of Trilectics by Ichazo) – Isaacs & Labanauskas Nov. '96

Enneagram of Self-idealizations – Rosenthal Feb. '06, March '06

Enneagram of the Body – see Bodywork & the enneagram

Enneagram of the Developmental Cycle – Lyleson Oct. '05

Enneagram of the Original Wound – Barbato Nov. '01

Enneagram of the Polarity of Passions – Barbato Sept. '01

*Enneagram Personal Change Workshop* (review) – Thomson Jan. '02

Enneagram points of view, as agendas – Miller Jan. '04, April '04

*Enneagram Subtypes: a Dynamic Enneagram Workshop* (audio review) – Behm Dec. '01

Enneagram teacher training programs – see Teaching the enneagram, Training programs

Enneagram type – see Type

Enneagram type, origins of – see ; Pre-personality, enneagram type as; Type as \_\_\_\_\_; Type, origins of

Enneagram typing tests – see also Typing

Enneagram typing tests (critique of RHETI advertisement) – Wagner May '01

Enneagram typing tests (reply to Wagner critique) – Riso & Hudson May '01

Enneagram typing tests, BASI – Solfvín & Brent April '95, May '95

Enneagram typing tests, C-JES (Coates & Jacobs interview) – EM Jan. '96

Enneagram typing tests, correlations between Young's life traps & WEPSS – Wagner Oct. '00

Enneagram typing tests, how I developed my typing test – Rhodes May '07

Enneagram typing tests, how I developed the SikoraSPI – Sikora July/Aug. '07

Enneagram typing tests, how the WEPSS was developed – Wagner June '07

Enneagram typing tests, Is there a good test for finding my type? (Q&A) – Chabreuil & Chabreuil July/Aug. '98

Enneagram typing tests, limits of (can't discern motivation) (Letters to the Editor) – Wyman May '98

Enneagram typing tests, listed – EM July '97

Enneagram typing tests, our expectations of – Behm May '98

Enneagram typing tests, Personality Identifier – Van Hee July '95, Aug. '95

Enneagram typing tests, SEDIG – Daniels & Price Feb. '99

Enneagram typing tests, SEDIG (David Daniels' test in Daniels interview) – EM March '98, April '98

Enneagram typing tests, Sikora SPI Strategy Profile enneagram test – Sikora Feb. '07

Enneagram typing tests, Tart's work on – Isaacs & Labanauskas Feb. '99

Enneagram typing tests, validating – Solfvín & Brent April '95, May '95

Enneagram, a simpler model of (based on three Centers) – Hurley & Donson July/Aug. '02

Enneagram, an art or a science? – Sheets & Torey Dec. '95

Enneagram, Condon's model of – Condon July/Aug. '00, Sept. '00

Enneagram, defined (as an integrated system of knowledge) – Howe-Murphy June '07

Enneagram, depathologizing the – Rhodes Oct. '06

Enneagram, Diamond Approach & – Almaas July/Aug. '05

Enneagram, Diamond Approach & (Almaas interview) – EM June '99

Enneagram, experiencing through art & drama – Wagele *May '98*

Enneagram, expresses the law of perpetual motion (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanauskas *July/Aug. '02*

Enneagram, has no specific spiritual practice (Riso interview) – Isaacs & Labanauskas *Nov. '96*

Enneagram, history of – see History of the modern enneagram [for a discussion of Ichazo-based enneagrams]; see also Origins of the enneagram [for entries relating to the generic origins & use of the symbol]

Enneagram, importance of clarifying which one we are using – Davenport *March '05*

Enneagram, Integral (based on Ken Wilber's philosophy) – Rhodes *Nov. '06*

Enneagram, introduction to basic concepts – Running *Aug. '95*

Enneagram, is a common definitions with a focus on personality) – Harper *Oct. '95*

Enneagram, is a divinely-inspired superstructure – Foreman *May '98*

Enneagram, is a dynamic symbol of change & transformation – Walsh & Gotch *July '95*

Enneagram, is a lived experience – Harper *Oct. '95*

Enneagram, is a living diagram (Conversation #5) – Doughty *Nov. '05*

Enneagram, is a living teaching – Sovatsky *Jan. '96*

Enneagram, is a map of energy movement – Marsak *Jan. '99*

Enneagram, is a map of the psychology of inner outlook – Condon *July/August '04*

Enneagram, is a means of self-transformation via self-transcendence – Riso *March '95*

Enneagram, is a multidimensional symbol (Story of the 18 Camels) – Waag *Aug. '95*

Enneagram, is a spiritual tool to help develop spiritual potential – Doughty *June '04*

Enneagram, is a symbol that contains inner wisdom (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanauskas *Oct. '02*

Enneagram, is a talisman (something with the power to influence) (Conversation #4) – Isham *Oct. '05*

Enneagram, is a tool (not the Truth) (Tart interview) – EM *March '99*

Enneagram, is a tool for understanding how we try to control others – Miller *June '04*

Enneagram, is a universal framework & X-ray of psyche) – Coates *June '95*

Enneagram, is a way to differentiate underlying motivation – Morler *Nov. '04*

Enneagram, is an "exquisite system" (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanauskas *Oct. '02*

Enneagram, is an enlightened wisdom mirror – Jaxon-Bear *Oct. '95*

Enneagram, is an esoteric form (Conversation #4) – Isham *Oct. '05*

Enneagram, is esoteric wisdom (not someone's invention) – Isham *Feb. '02*

Enneagram, is four different systems – Nygaard *April '99*

Enneagram, is like a compass needle pointing at transcendence (Conversation #4) – Barbato *Oct. '05*

Enneagram, is like a compass pointing to the transcendent (Conversation #4 & #5) – *Oct. '05, Nov. '05*

Enneagram, is not science, religion nor psychology – (Conversation #6) – Isham *Dec. '05*

Enneagram, is ok to use "superficially" (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanauskas *July/Aug. '02*

Enneagram, is only a map not a path (Maitri interview) – Maitri *Dec. '05*

Enneagram, is so rich that we may forget its core value (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanauskas *Oct. '02*

Enneagram, is the Circle of Life – Lyleson *Oct. '05*

Enneagram, is too much of a shortcut to self-discovery – Bernhardt *Dec. '95*

Enneagram, its role in the Gurdjieff work (In Q&A) – Riso & Hudson *July/Aug. '98*

Enneagram, its role of the in Diamond Approach (Almaas interview) – EM *June '99*

Enneagram, magazine articles on – see Magazine articles on the enneagram

Enneagram, maps nine species of ego (Condon interview) – EM *June '99*

Enneagram, maps nine ways we react to & experience the world – Richards *May '95*

Enneagram, may be help people transcend fixation (Borofsky interview) – Isaacs & Labanauskas *Sept. '00*

Enneagram, must be lived to be understood – Harper *Oct. '95*

Enneagram, nature of (non-dualistic) – Rhodes *Sept. '07*

Enneagram, nature of (often characterized as dualistic) – Rhodes *Sept. '07*

Enneagram, nine good ways to misuse it – Condon *Sept. '02*

Enneagram, not an arbitrary invention (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanauskas *July/Aug. '02*

Enneagram, opposition to (nature of) – Fitzgerald *June '98*

Enneagram, origins of – see Origins of the enneagram

Enneagram, origins of (Catholic hierarchy questions its Christian origins) – Waag *June '03*

Enneagram, our ideas about it should keep evolving (JM Taylor interview) – EM *May '02*

Enneagram, paradigm of (as negative, narrow, incoherent & divisive) – Rhodes *Oct. '06*

Enneagram, popularity of (why is enneagram not more popular?) (Conversation #27) – Marsak *Jan. '08*

Enneagram, pragmatic model of (precepts) – Sikora *March '06, April '06, May '06*

Enneagram, process – see Process enneagram

Enneagram, purpose of (not psychotherapeutic in Arica school) – Rock et al. *Jan. '97*

Enneagram, scientific or a New Age fad? (response to "What is the enneagram?") – Speeth *Aug. '95*

Enneagram, status of (Status of which enneagram paradigm?) (Conversation #1) – Labanauskas *June '05*

Enneagram, unified model of – see Unified Model of the enneagram

Enneagram, value of (is greater than we think) – Rhodes *Sept. '07*

Enneagram, why study it? (Conversation #23) – Davenport & others *July/Aug. '07*

Enneagram, with personality stripped out of the picture – Sheets & Tovey *Dec. '95*

EnneaMotion (body-oriented experiencing of the enneagram) – Isaacs *Nov. '95, May '97*

EnneaMotion workshop (memoir) – Letterman *May '96*

EnneaMotion workshops (memoir) – Phipps *May '96*

EnneaMotion workshops (memoir) – Waite *May '96*

Enneastyle (an image-oriented approach to the enneagram) – Chernick *Jan. '96, Feb. '96*

Enneatype – see also Type

Enneatype, What is it? (Q&A) – Palmer *Dec. '98*

Envy – see Type 4

Epistemology & the enneagram – Conversations #1 & 2 *June '05, July/Aug. '05*

Epistemology & the enneagram – see also Academic scholarship, Science

Epstein, Mark (as reference for Buddhism interpretation of the enneagram) – Harper *June '96*

Equilateral triangles, three (147, 258, 369) – see Triads

Esoteric ideas & the enneagram (Conversation #8) – Marsak *Feb. '06*

Esoteric nature of the enneagram – Isham *Feb. '02*

Esoteric nature of the esoteric (Conversation #6) – Doughty, Isham *Dec. '05*

Essence – see also Higher Being, Enlightened Being, Core qualities

Essence & personality (4<sup>th</sup> Way perspective) – Anderson *May '96*

Essence & personality, cannot be separated – Davenport *July/Aug. '01*

Essence & the enneagram (Essence is deeper than personality) – Jaxon-Bear *Oct. '95*

Essence & the enneagram (What does essence actually mean?) – Wagele *Feb. '07*

Essence (Is it dual or non-dual?) (de Fouw interview) – Labanauskas *May '01*

Essence vs. personality in Fourth Way work – Cuevas-Barnett *Dec. '99*

Essence, can evolve (fixation denotes the point where it stops evolving) – Anderson *May '96*

Essence, contact with it is lost in childhood – Almaas *July/Aug. '05*

Essence, contains Absolute Truth – Tomasino & Tomasino *Oct. '02*

Essence, dual or non-dual? (de Fouw interview) – Labanauskas *May '01*

Essence, fall from Essence into personality (David Daniels interview) – EM *Feb. '96*

Essence, how it gives birth to ego – Barbato *May '01, June '01*

Essence, how it's lost in childhood – Davenport *Oct. '01*

Essence, how it's lost in childhood (Maitri interview) – Isaacs *June '01*

Essence, in Diamond Approach (Almaas interview) – EM *June '99*

Essence, is a state that existed prior to fixation – Geldart *Oct. '98*

Essence, is derived from transmutation of ego seed – Friedman *July/Aug. '04*

Essence, is that aspect of self that is innate & enduring – Coates *Dec. '95*

Essence, is the true type – Anderson *May '96*

Essence, loss of contact with (creates reactivity) (Maitri interview) – Labanauskas *Nov. '05*

Essence, returning to (via allowing, externalizing, expanding, reintegrating) – Hahn *March '05, April '05*

Essence, small children are in – Anderson *May '96*

Essence, uncovering – Coates *Dec. '95*

Essence, we are all fallen from a state of (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanauskas *July/Aug. '02*

Essence, We don't need to be re-integrated with it (Conversation #9) – Marsak *March '06*

Essence, What is it, really? – Behm *March '00*

*Essential Enneagram* (review) – Thomson *Jan. '02*

Ethical questions about how we teach the enneagram – Lapid-Bogda *Nov. '05*

Ethical training, is only the start of the Path (Palmer interview) – EM *Feb. '98*

Ethics & the enneagram – see also Certification, Commercialization, Integrity, Political agendas, Political views, Professionalism, Responsibility, Training

Ethics & the enneagram (*Bait & Switch's* author may be biased against enneagram for political reasons) (Conversation #6) – Labanauskas *Dec. '05*

Ethics & the enneagram (comments from prominent teachers) – Lapid-Bogda *Dec. '05*

Ethics & the enneagram (critique of enneagram in *Bait & Switch*) – Lapid-Bogda *Nov. '05*

Ethics & the enneagram (ethics is at the very core of the enneagram) – Bakhtiar *Feb. '98*

Ethics & the enneagram (general issues that arise) Lapid-Bogda *Jan. '06*

Ethics & the enneagram (issues in business settings) – Lapid-Bogda *Jan. '06*

Ethics & the enneagram (one of the things that's important) – Davenport *March '05*

Ethics & the enneagram, importance of – Bakhtiar *Feb. '98*

Ethics of commercializing the enneagram (critique of advertising of Riso's tape set) – Waite *June '96*

Ethics of commercializing the enneagram (is spiritually materialistic & ego inflating) – Quirolo *June '96*

Ethics of commercializing the enneagram (reply to Waite's critique) – Riso *July '96*

Ethics of marketing the personality enneagram (are questionable) – Quirolo *June '96*

Ethics of teaching the enneagram before a person is ready – Quirolo *June '96*

Ethics, Ichazo is a victim of unethical use of his material (Riso interview) – Isaacs & Labanauskas *Nov. '96*

Ethics, Sufi (are central to Sufi concept of the enneagram) – Anderson *Feb. '97*

Ethics, Sufi (are revealed via the 99 names of God) – Bakhtiar *Oct. '99*

Evagrius – see also Origins of the enneagram, Christianity, Gnosticism

Evagrius, as originator of enneagram – Ebert *Jan. '96*

Evagrius, as originator of enneagram – Quirolo *May '96*

Evagrius, Islam's account of – (Conversation #6) – Isham *Dec. '05*

Evagrius, role as one of the Desert Fathers – Moore *Dec. '04*

Evagrius, was opposed to the Gnostics – Barbato *Dec. '01*

Evolution, cycles of (enneagram shows us how these cycles work) – Lyleson *June '05*

Evolution, Darwinian – see Darwinism & the enneagram

Evolutionary stages, importance of resolving issues at all – Lyleson *June '05*

Executive coaching – see Coaching

Executives, business – see Business applications of the enneagram

Expectancy Theory & the enneagram – Frager *Nov. '95*

Experiential approach to the enneagram – see Energetic qualities of the enneagram, Bodywork & the enneagram, Chakras & the enneagram, Drama & the enneagram, Art & the enneagram

*Facets of Unity* (review) – Palmer *Oct. '99*

*Facets of Unity*, by A.H. Almaas (book review) – Palmer *Oct. '99*

Facial features, typing based on – see Typing, based on facial features

Fadiman, James (interview) – Labanauskas *March '01, April '01*

False personality – see Personality

False self – see also Ego, Personality, Fixations

Families of types, Type as a zone with a – Fudjack & Dinkelaker *Feb. '96*

Family of origin, effect on type – see Type, origins of

Family systems & the enneagram – Bartlett *April '06*

*Fatal Attraction*, Type 6 in – Huber *Dec. '95*

Fault, is both a structural weakness & a flaw (de Fouw interview) – Labanauskas *May '01*

Fear and change – Lenda *July/Aug. '07*

Fear, paralyzing effects of – Lorne *Nov. '03*

Feedback, how to give (by type) – Lapid-Bogda *Dec. '01*

Feldenkrais method & the enneagram – Windt *July/Aug. '05*

Female vs. male – see Gender, Sexuality, Opposites, Polarity, Kundalini

Feminine side of enneagram – see Polarity

Femininity vs. masculinity – see Gender, Sexuality, Opposites, Polarity, Kundalini

Films & the enneagram – see Drama, Movies; see also films by name

Findhorn, JM Taylor's experiences at (JM Taylor interview) – *EM* June '02

*Finding the Birthday Cake* by E. Wagele (book review) – Caffery May '07

First Law of Trilectics (Enneagram of Process—Ichazo interview) – Isaacs & Labanauskas Nov. '96

Fischer, Peg (interview) – *EM* staff Oct. '95

Fixation (is not Gurdjieff's Chief Feature) (Letters to the Editor) – Doughty Jan. '00

Fixation (is this actually define the type or not? (Conversation #3) – Barbato Sept. '05

Fixation (is this actually what defines the type?) (Ichazo interview) – *EM* Jan. '97

Fixation (which parts do we want to keep?) – Behm March '00

Fixation is created by aversion – Morler March '04

Fixation is not the same thing as a fixed point on the enneagram – Rhodes April '08

Fixation, absence of (Allows the pure expression of passions?) (Conversation #3) – Labanauskas Sept. '05

Fixation, as a process (Goldberg interview) – *EM* Feb. '01

Fixation, Enneagram of – see Enneagram of Fixation

Fixation, getting too attached to (de Fouw interview) – Labanauskas April '01

Fixation, helps stabilize the self (Borofsky interview) – Isaacs & Labanauskas Sept. '00

Fixation, how it comes into being & the path to freedom – Friedman Dec. '04, Jan. '05

Fixation, Ichazo's concept of (according to Don Riso) – Isaacs & Labanauskas Sept. '96

Fixation, longitude & latitude of – Searle Feb. '96, March '96

Fixation, nature of (according to Ichazo) – Isaacs & Labanauskas Nov. '96

Fixation, nature of (not identical to type) (Letters to the Editor) – Rhodes May '07

Fixation, personality vs. character fixation – Jaxon-Bear Oct. '95

Fixation, personality vs. character fixation – Lehman Sept. '95

Fixation, point of (how it develops) – Harper June '95

Fixation, we can get fixated on (Borofsky interview) – Isaacs & Labanauskas Sept. '00

Fixation, when it crystallizes (around age 4-8) (Almaas interview) – *EM* June '99

Fixations, Enneagram of – see Enneagram of Fixations

Fixations, purpose of (as a doorway to higher consciousness in Arica training) – Rock et al. Jan. '97

Fixations, were a centerpiece of Ichazo training (Conversation #23) – Doughty July/Aug. '07

Fixing our fixation (not a good idea) – Fitzgerald Feb. '99

Fixing, a way of avoiding real change – Morler May '04

Flow – see Energy, Chakras, Kundalini

Flower essence therapy & the enneagram – Boroff Dec. '02

Flower essence therapy & the enneagram – Nichols April '95

Flower essence therapy for "Ignatia types" (seems like Type 4) – Boroff March '03

Flower essence therapy for Type 1 – Boroff Jan. '03

Flower essence therapy for Type 2 – Boroff Feb. '03

Flower essence therapy for Type 3 – Boroff June '03

Flower of Life, interlocking pyramids in (reflects Law of 3) – Hahn June '05

Forces, three – see Law of Three

*Forever Jung*, JM Taylor's presentation of (JM Taylor interview) – *EM* June '02

Forgiveness, how the enneagram can help us with it – Tomasino & Tomasino Oct. '02, Nov. '02

Formatory Apparatus, Gurdjieff's – Riso & Hudson Jan. '00

Four Noble Truths of the enneagram – Santikaro June '99

Fourth Way – see also Gurdjieff, Process enneagram, Bennett, J.G.

Fourth Way work, love is part of it (JM Taylor interview) – *EM* June '02

Fourth Way, benefits of Personality enneagram for – Cuevas-Barnett Dec. '99

Fourth Way, doesn't seek personal decompensation (destruction) – Marsak April '02

Fourth Way, nature of – Marsak May '99

Fourth Way, transformation in – Quirolo May '97

Fractal-like spiral, enneagram as – Lyleson June '05

Fractals – see Chaos theory

Fractals, as unity in diversity (de Fouw interview) – *EM* April '01

Frager, Robert (interview) – *EM* Aug. '97, Dec. '01, Jan. '02

France, enneagram in – Salmon July '95

Free will & change (de Fouw interview) – Labanauskas May '01

French Professional Association of Enneagram Practitioners – Chabreuil & Chabreuil Aug. '95

Freud & the enneagram (his language & concepts hamper us) – Carr Nov. '07

Freud vs. Jung – see Jung

Frivolous (humorous conversation among philosophers) – Fadiman March '97, April '97

Fulfillment, achieving (with the enneagram) – Dyke April '08

Fusion, as a response to be unique & to be social – Jennings Oct. '98

Gap at the bottom of the enneagram – Searle Sept. '97

*Garden State*, characters typed – Carlton April '06

Gardner, Howard (his theory of multiple intelligences) (Conversation #14) – various Sept. '06

Gender – see also Women, Men

Gender & the enneagram (left side is masculine, right side is feminine) – Rhodes Oct. '07

Gender & the enneagram (the Conversationalists are mostly men) (Conversation #6) – Wagele Dec. '05

Gender identity & Type 4 – Wyman Jan. '99

Gender identity & Type 4 (response to Wyman) (Letters to the Editor) – Chabreuil & Chabreuil Feb. '99

Gender roles – see Sexuality

Geometry & the enneagram (inner triad) – Rhodes Nov. '07

Geometry of the enneagram – see also Hexad, Sacred geometry, Symbol, Triads

Geometry of the enneagram – see also Hexad, Symbol

Geometry of the enneagram (circle, hexad, triangle) – Anderson June '96

Geometry of the enneagram (circle, hexad, triangle) – Rhodes Oct. '07

Geometry of the enneagram (hexad & inner triangle) – Geldart Jan. '96

Geometry of the enneagram (hexad geometries) – Eyes March '98

Geometry of the enneagram, alternative geometries – Nygaard April '99

Geometry of the enneagram, alternative geometries (Ichazo interview) – Isaacs & Labanauskas Nov. '96  
 Geometry of the enneagram, questions about – Romer Dec. '00  
 Geometry, sacred – see Sacred geometry  
 Gerontology & psychological toxicity – Davenport Oct. '98  
 Gestalt therapy, aimed at extracting the Observing Self – Deikman March '95  
*Getting Your Boss's Number* by M. Goldberg (review) – Mills July '97  
 Gingrich, Newt (liberal vs. conservation enneagram analysis) – Whales June '96  
 Gnostic ideas, closely parallel those of Gurdjieff – Barbato Nov. '01  
 Gnosticism, reference to Nine Gates in – Hurd Nov. '01  
 Gnosticism, response to Hurd (Letters to the Editor) – Barbato Dec. '01  
 Gnosticism, response to Hurd (Letters to the Editor) – Huber March '02  
 God's Will (central to the Sufi enneagram) – Bakhtiar Feb. '98  
*God's Will Be Done* by L. Bakhtiar (review) – Anderson July '97  
 God's Will vs. personal will (the triangle vs. the hexad as personal will) – Blake May '98  
 Goldberg, Michael (EM interview) – EM Feb. '01  
 Golf & spirituality (Type 4 exploration) – Huber Dec. '02  
*Gone with the Wind* (Scarlett O'Hara as a Three) – Searle Sept. '98  
*Good Will Hunting*, Matt Damon as a counterphobic Six – Huber Oct. '02  
 Gore, Al (as Type 6) – Chou Feb. '01  
 Grace – see also Acceptance, Surrender, Willingness  
 Grace & letting go, importance of (in our enneagram work) – Davenport March '05  
 Grace vs. work, which is most important? (Conversation #10) – Isham April '06  
 Grace, Enneagram of – Miller Sept. '98  
 Grace, is how we cease seeking personal gain (Lucille interview) – Labanauskas Nov. '02  
 Grace, may work together with practice (Kilgroe interview) – Labanauskas April '02  
 Grace, nature of in Christianity (Conversation #12) – Labanauskas June '06  
 Graphology & the enneagram – see also Handwriting analysis & the enneagram  
 Graphology – see also Handwriting analysis  
*Graphology & the Enneagram* (review) – Nezos Dec. '02  
 Grodner, Brian (self-profile) – Grodner Oct. '96  
 Gurdjieff movements & the enneagram (Clarke interview) – EM April '98  
 Gurdjieff movements, in Living Enneagram workshop – Waite Nov. '96  
 Gurdjieff teachings on intervals – McInnis Nov. '98  
 Gurdjieff, Bennett, & the Enneagrams – Blake March '97  
 Gurdjieff, George I. – see Gurdjieff; see also Fourth Way, Process enneagram  
 Gurdjieff, how he helps us overcome our compulsions (Conversation #15) – Donson Oct. '06  
 Gurdjieff, link of Ichazo to – Quirolo April '96  
 Gurdjieff, uselessness of following him blindly – Blake July/Aug. '98  
 Gurdjieff, where he learned the enneagram (Eastern Orthodox sources) – McInnis Dec. '98  
 Gurdjieff/Ouspensky teachings, relationship to modern enneagram Centers – Wright March '95  
 Gurdjieff's concept of consciousness (black & white) vs. Riso's (on a continuum) – Anderson May '96  
 Habits – see also Behavior patterns  
 Hameed Ali – see Almaas, A.H.; see also Diamond Approach  
 Handwriting (Graphology) & the enneagram (how they are linked) – Garibaldi June '07  
 Handwriting analysis – see also Graphology  
 Handwriting analysis & the enneagram – Garibaldi April '05  
 Handwriting analysis & the enneagram – Mullan Nov. '97  
 Handwriting analysis of Osama bin Laden (may be an Eight) (Conversation #4) – Mullan Oct. '05  
 Handwriting analysis of Type 1 – Garibaldi May '05, June '05, July/Aug. '05  
 Handwriting analysis of Type 2 – Garibaldi Sept. '05  
 Handwriting analysis of Type 2 – Rodgers April '02  
 Handwriting analysis of Type 3 – Garibaldi Nov. '05, Dec. '05  
 Handwriting analysis of Type 4 – Garibaldi Jan. '06  
 Handwriting analysis of Type 5 – Garibaldi March '06  
 Handwriting analysis of Type 6 – Garibaldi April '06  
 Handwriting analysis of Type 7 – Garibaldi June '06  
 Handwriting analysis of Type 8 – Garibaldi July/Aug. '06, Sept. '06, Nov. '06  
 Handwriting analysis of Type 9 – Garibaldi Dec. '06, Jan. '07  
 Handwriting analysis, helps us determine motivation (& thus type) – Mullan Jan. '03  
 Handwriting analysis, how it reflects personality – Mullan Feb. '03  
 Handwriting patterns & the enneagram – Rodgers Feb. '02  
 Happiness, acting out of (means acting out of the love of truth) (Lucille interview) – EM Nov. '02  
 Harper, John (self-profile) – Harper Oct. '96  
*Harry Potter*, characters typed – Whillans April '06  
 Haselhuhn, Val (self-profile) – Haselhuhn Oct. '96  
 Hayes, Patricia (famous psychic) as a Type 8 (profile) – McVoy Nov. '00  
 Haynes, Cathie (self-profile) – Haynes Oct. '96  
 Healing childhood wounds with the enneagram – Riso March '95  
 Healing, getting balanced brings – Rhodes Jan. '08  
 Heart, enneagram as key to opening – Hurley & Donson May '98  
 Henfling, Patricia (self-profile) – Henfling Oct. '96  
 Hexad – see also Inner Triangle, Geometry of the enneagram, Law of Three, Sacred geometry  
 Hexad (internal) vs. triangle (external) types – Morgan-Watson May '05  
 Hexad types (seem more colorful) – Turner Oct. '95  
 Hexad vs. Inner Triangle (Naranjo's comments on) – Isaacs & Labanauskas May '96  
 Hexad, Bennett calls it the Will cycle – Geldart Jan. '96  
 Hexad, in process enneagram – Eyes March '98  
 Hexad, what does it signify? – Hampson March '05  
 Hexagram, Inner – see Hexad  
 Higher Being, diversity of qualities in (Palmer interview) – EM Feb. '98

Higher Self – see Enlightened Being, Enlightenment, Essence, Higher Being

History of the enneagram – see History of the modern enneagram; see also Origins of the enneagram

History of the modern enneagram – see also Jesuit connection to the enneagram, Ichazo, Naranjo

History of the modern enneagram – see also Origins of the enneagram [as a generic symbol]

History of the modern enneagram (Palmer interview) – *EM Jan. '98, Feb. '98*

History of the modern enneagram (short summary of post-Ichazo developments) – Sheets & Torey *Dec. '95*

History of the modern enneagram, Jesuit role (debate) – see Jesuit connection to the enneagram

History of the modern enneagram, Naranjo's experience – Naranjo *Feb. '96*

History of the modern enneagram, recollections about (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanaukas *July/Aug. '02*

History of the modern enneagram, summarized – Schwartz *April '95*

History of the modern enneagram, traceable to Ichazo – Riso *March '95*

Hitler, Adolf (Type 6 or 4?) – Elam *Dec. '95*

Hitler, Adolf (Type 6 or 4?) – Macleod *Nov. '95*

Holonc (whole/part) view of the world – Rhodes *Nov. '06*

Holonc tension (desire to be a whole vs. desire to be a part) – Jennings *Oct. '98*

Holy Ideas vs. ego – Zappel *July/Aug. '05*

Holy Ideas, can they have a down side? – Rhodes *April '08*

Holy Ideas, in Diamond Approach (Almaas interview) – *EM June '99*

Holy Ideas, in Diamond Approach (book excerpt) – Almaas *July/Aug. '05*

Holy Ideas, nature of (Letters to the Editor) – Doughty, Rhodes *June '07*

Homeopathy – see also Flower essence therapy

Homeopathy & the enneagram, Ignatia “types” (Type 4?) – Boroff *March '03*

Hori-zons, Ken Wilber's (hypothesized relationship to type) – Rhodes *Dec. '06*

Horizontal alignment of points (mirror points) (Letters to the Editor) – Marsak *March '99*

Horizontal alignment of the enneagram (right is feminine & left is masculine) – Chernick *July '96*

Horizontal integration – see Vertical & horizontal integration

Hornevian triads & attachment to caregivers – Hudson *May '95*

Hornevian triads (two different mappings combined) – Chabreuil & Chabreuil *Dec. '95*

Horney, Karen (& the enneagram) – Wagner *April '01*

How Do You Know if You're a Five? (satire) – Graber *June '98*

How Do You Know if You're a Seven? (satire) – Coates *June '98*

How Do You Know if You're a Two? (satire) – Parker *July/Aug. '98*

How Do You Know if You're an Eight? (satire) – Smith *June '98*

Huber, Michael (self-profile) – Huber *Oct. '96*

Hudson, Russ (interview) – *EM July '96, Aug. '96*

Hudson, Russ (self-profile) – Hudson *Oct. '96*

Humor, importance for transformation (Borofsky interview) – Isaacs & Labanaukas *Sept. '00*

Humor, importance of treating afflictions with (Kilgroe interview) – Labanaukas *May '02*

Hurley & Donson (interview) – *EM April '97*

Hurley & Donson IEA presentation, described – Flautt *April '01*

Hurley & Donson training, impressions of – Avery & Whitney *April '95*

Hurley & Donson training, impressions of – Niven *Jan. '96*

Hurley & Donson training, profiled – *EM June '97*

Ichazo enneagram, origins of – see History of the modern enneagram

Ichazo, Oscar (& the enneagram community) – Labanaukas & Isaacs *Nov. '96*

Ichazo, Oscar (Almaas' relationship with) (Almaas interview) – *EM June '99*

Ichazo, Oscar (as a victim of unethical behavior) – *EM Nov. '96*

Ichazo, Oscar (biographical sketch) – Arica Institute *Oct. '96*

Ichazo, Oscar (concept of a fixation, according to Don Riso) – *EM Sept. '96*

Ichazo, Oscar (descriptors used for types) (Letters to the Editor) – Doughty, Rhodes *May '07*

Ichazo, Oscar (interview) – *EM Nov. '96, Dec. '96, Jan. '97*

Ichazo, Oscar (modern enneagram is his product) – Riso *March '95*

Ichazo, Oscar (response to Ichazo interview) (Letters to the Editor) – O'Hanrahan *Nov. '96*

Ichazo, Oscar (self-profile) – Ichazo *Oct. '96*

I-Ching & the enneagram, looking for the relationship – Liagre Bohll *May '99*

Identification – see also Defense mechanisms

Identification with personality is the problem (Maitri interview) – Labanaukas *Oct. '05*

Identification, too much (as the issue with type) – Lyleson *June '05*

Identifying with our story (enneagram helps us stop doing this) – Lehman *Sept. '95*

IEA 2003 Santa Monica conference, report about – Foster & Behm *Sept. '03*

IEA Conference 1996, Chicago (critiques) – Anderson, Cullen *Aug. '96*

IEA Conference 1996, Chicago (impressions) – Kirby, Mills, *EM Aug. '96*

IEA Conference 1996, Chicago (promotion) – Wagner *May '96, June '96*

IEA Conference 1997, Baltimore (impressions) – (various) *Sept. '97*

IEA Conference 1997, Baltimore (impressions) – *EM Sept. '97*

IEA Conference 1997, Baltimore (short abstracts) – *EM Aug. '97*

IEA Conference 1998, Denver (promotion) – Anderson *March '98*

IEA Conference 1998, Denver (promotion) – Anderson & Tallon *Sept. '97*

IEA Conference 1998, Denver (promotion) – Fowke *Jan. '98*

IEA Conference 1998, Denver (promotion) – IEA Conference Cmte *Nov. '97, Dec. '97*

IEA Conference 1998, Denver (short abstracts) – *EM July/Aug. '98*

IEA Conference 1999, Toronto (impressions) – Fowke & Rafelton *Sept. '99*

IEA Conference 1999, Toronto (keynote address by Tony Schwartz) – Schwartz *Sept. '99*

IEA Conference 1999, Toronto (preview) – *July/Aug. '99*

IEA Conference 2000, San Francisco (performance photos) – *Sept. '00*

IEA Conference 2000, San Francisco (press report) – Challis *Jan. '01*

IEA Conference 2000, San Francisco (promotion) – Jones *April '00*

IEA Conference 2001, Philadelphia (promotion) (NinePoints Bulletin) – *May '01*

IEA Conference 2002, Minnesota (promotion) – Finkle et al. *June '02*

IEA Conference 2003, Santa Monica (report) – Monks & Kirby *Sept. '03*

IEA Conference 2004, Washington D.C. – Monks, Kirby Sept. '04  
 IEA Conference 2005, Chicago (impressions) – Monks Sept. '06  
 IEA Conference 2005, San Francisco (report) – Forster & Kirby Sept. '05  
 IEA Conference 2006, Chicago (impressions) – Garibaldi  
 IEA Conference 2007, Redwood City – Rhodes, McKean Sept. '07  
 IEA Founders, thanks to – Bonham Jan. '98  
 IEA, does it encourage diversity of thought? (Conversation #21) – Marsak May '07  
 IEA, does it reflect Type 3 culture of the U.S.? (Conversation #3) – Marsak Sept. '05  
 IEA, Riso's comments on emergent (Riso interview) – Isaacs & Labanauskas Nov. '96  
 Iliad, Homer's (about the journey toward ego formation) – Bodnarczuk Feb. '03  
 Iliad, Homer's (maps journey into life on the enneagram) (Goldberg interview) – EM Feb. '01  
 Image & self-projection – Chernick Jan. '96  
 Image & the enneagram (clothing worn by different types & subtypes) – Hoffman Oct. '04  
 Imaginal realm. enneagram draws us into it (Conversation #4) – Isham Oct. '05  
 Impersonal nature of spirit (Lucille interview) – Labanauskas Nov. '02  
 Imprinting, of extraordinary experiences – Labanauskas Dec. '97  
 Individual differences – see also Alienation, Differentiation, Discernment, Individuality, Personality, Separation  
 Individual differences, possibility of basing treatment on – Thomas Nov. '03  
 Individual differences, would not exist without sexual reproduction – Campbell March '03  
 Individualism, problems with our focus on (Jeremy Taylor interview) – Labanauskas May '02  
 Individuality equated with personality (Conversation #12) – Labanauskas June '06  
 Individuality, does not equal personality (Conversation #13) – Doughty July/Aug. '06  
 Individuality, ego, Essence: can be hard to distinguish (Russ Hudson interview) – EM July '96  
 Individuality, equated with personality (Conversation #12) – Labanauskas June '06  
 Inner Child vulnerabilities, enneagram & – Wagner Jan. '04  
 Inner Child work & the enneagram – Wyman Dec. '02  
 Inner Child work & the enneagram, combining – Caffery Dec. '04  
*Inner Knowing* by Helen Palmer (book review) – Spinella Jan. '06  
 Inner Observer – see Observing self  
 Inner Triangle – see also Centers, Geometry of the enneagram, Hexad, Law of Three, Sacred geometry  
 Inner Triangle (as points of Being, Fear & Image) – Harper March '95  
 Inner Triangle (connecting points 3, 6, 9) – July/Aug. '06  
 Inner Triangle types (can be harder to distinguish) – Turner Oct. '95  
 Inner Triangle, Awareness to Action model in – Sikora July/Aug. '06  
 Innominato, Dina (workshop leader using dynamic approach) – Rhodes April '08  
 Instinct, spiritual (inner homing device exists) (Lucille interview) – Labanauskas Jan '02  
 Instincts, are not subtypes – Davenport Feb. '05  
 Instincts, determining their basic nature – Barbato Nov. '01  
 Instincts, form the basis for the subtypes (Maitri interview) – Labanauskas Nov. '05  
 Instinctual drive (Is there a spiritual instinctual drive?) – Raines July/Aug. '01  
 Instinctual drive, spiritual (research supports this) (Letters to the Editor) – Henfling Sept. '01  
 Instinctual drives, how they interact – Chernick-Fauvre Jan. '05  
 Instinctual Subtypes – see Subtypes  
 Instinctual Subtypes Pattern Inventory (ISPI) – see Subtypes  
 Instinctual Variants – see Subtypes  
 Integral kosmology of Ken Wilber & the enneagram – Rhodes Nov. '06, Dec. '06  
*Integral Spirituality*, by Ken Wilber (book review) – Rhodes Nov. '06  
 Integrating the Shadow, importance of (JM Taylor interview) – EM June '02  
 Integration, direction of – see Arrows  
 Integration, direction of (two-steps-forward-one-step-back approach) – Grodner March '95  
 Integration, how to encourage – Cullen Jan. '96  
 Integration, lack of spiritual & psychological (creates "silly saints") (JM Taylor interview) – EM May '02  
 Integration, vertical & horizontal – Labanauskas March '95  
 Integrative model of soul development – Hahn June '05  
 Integrity, a vital factor in development – Morler Jan. '05  
 Integrity, importance of (for development) – Morler Jan. '05  
 Integrity, reflected by emotional maturity – Morler March '04, April '04  
 Integrity, willingness is necessary for – Morler July/Aug. '04  
 Intelligence, at Points 1 & 2 (approach of yoga teachers compared) – Porter-Chase May '99  
 Intelligence, enneagram points as distinctive kinds of – Levine April '99  
 Intelligence, is the same thing as consciousness (Lucille interview) – Labanauskas Nov. '02  
 Intelligence, physical – see Bodywork, Physical intelligence  
 Intelligence, social (happens via attunement) – Nathans April/May '03  
 Intelligences, multiple (Howard Gardner's theory of) (Conversation #14) – Olson Sept. '06  
 Intelligent Design vs. Darwinism (Conversation #16) – various Nov. '06  
 Intelligent Design vs. Darwinism (Conversations #18, #19, #20) – various Jan. '07, Feb. '07  
 Intelligent Design, as a matter of belief not fact – Sikora Jan. '07  
 Intelligent Design, as lacking in intellectual substance (Conversation #16) – Sikora Nov. '06  
 Intelligent Design, as synonymous with spirituality or theism – Sikora Jan. '06  
 Intelligent Design, Enneagram of (Conversation #7) – Doughty Jan. '06  
 Intelligent Design, response to Doughty (Conversation #15) – Labanauskas Oct. '06  
 Intention, power of – Carr Nov. '07  
 Intention, power of – Rhodes Jan. '08  
 Intention, sacred (what motivates spontaneous action) (Lucille interview) – EM Nov. '02  
 Intentionality – see also Purpose, Motivation, Drives  
 Intentionality & the enneagram (Moving Center as Intentionality Center) – Geldart Oct. '98  
 Interaction of parent & child style, how it may create type – Moore Dec. '96  
 Interest in Truth, importance of (Lucille interview) – Labanauskas Jan. '02  
 Interest, real (is always in the truth) (Lucille interview) – Labanauskas Nov. '02

Interfaith enneagram, a new initiative – Bakhtiar Feb. '98  
 Interfaith enneagram, a psychoethical approach – Bakhtiar Feb. '98  
 Intermediate step for moving toward objectivity – Sikora Sept. '06  
 Intermediate step of becoming authentic key for change – Sikora July/Aug. '06  
 International Enneagram Association – see IEA  
 Intervals – see Octaves, Shock points  
 Intervention, enneagram-based – Madden April '98  
*Interview with a Vampire* (enneagram analysis) - Condon Feb. '99  
 Introjection – see Defense mechanisms  
 Introversion-extraversion & the enneagram (types at bottom are more introverted) – Davenport  
 Introversion-extraversion, effect on personality (Conversation #6) – Wagele Dec. '05  
 Introversion-extraversion, effect on personality (Conversation #7) – Isham Jan. '06  
 Intuition & the enneagram (Palmer interview) – EM Jan. '98  
 Intuition, importance of attuning to – Bast Sept. '05  
 Isaacs, Andrea (self-profile) – Isaacs Oct. '96  
 Isolation – see Defense mechanisms  
 Jacobs, Ed (self-profile) – Jacobs Oct. '96  
 Jaxon-Bear training program, profiled – EM June '97  
 Jaxon-Bear, Eli (his approach) – Lehman Sept. '95  
 Jesuit connection to the enneagram (Letters to the Editor) – Burke March '98, June '98  
 Jesuit connection to the enneagram (Letters to the Editor) – Creighton May '98  
 Jesuit connection to the enneagram (Letters to the Editor) – O'Leary May '98  
 Jesuit connection to the enneagram (Letters to the Editor) – Stentzel June '98  
 Jesuit connection to the enneagram (Letters to the Editor) – Wagner April '98  
 Jewish perspective on enneagram spirituality – Addition Feb. '00  
 Jobs – see Work, Business applications of the enneagram  
 Johari window (from a Jungian perspective of the psyche) – Bodnarczuk April/May '03  
 Johari window (map of what we/others know/don't know) – Tallon & Sikora July/Aug. '00  
 Johari window, as applied to Type 5 – Sikora Nov. '06  
 Journal writing to promote transformation – Libbey & Campbell July/Aug. '01  
 Jung & the enneagram (Jung's idea of examining fears parallels enneagram work) – Hurd Sept. '01  
 Jung vs. Freud (focus on integrating spiritual vs. primal nature) (JM Taylor interview) – EM June '02  
 Jung, Carl – see also Archetypes, Dreams, MBTI, Taylor (Jeremy) interview  
 Jungian psychology, one way to adapt it for the enneagram – Bodnarczuk Feb. '03, March '03  
 Jungian types, & the enneagram – Geldart Jan. '96, March '96, April '96, April '98, June '98  
 Kabala – see Kabbalah  
 Kabbalah & the enneagram – Nathans Feb. '00, Dec. '00  
 Kabbalah & the enneagram – Romer Feb. '01  
 Kabbalah, what is it? (Q&A) – Addison Oct. '98  
 Kabbani, Sheikh (Sufi enneagram presenter) – EM Oct. '97  
 Katie, Byron (examples of a teacher who still have a point of view) (Letters to the Editor) – Marsak June '01  
 Khwajagan – see Gurdjieff; Enneagram, origins of; Naqshbandi; Sufi  
 Kilgroe, Michael (interview) – Labanauskas & McKean March '02, April '02  
*Knowing Your Parenting Personality* (review) – Levine April/May '03  
 Koestler, Arthur (and holonic philosophy) – Rhodes Nov. '06  
 Kosmology, Ken Wilber's (& the enneagram) – Rhodes Nov. '06, Dec. '06  
 Labanauskas, Jack (self-profile) – Labanauskas Oct. '96  
 Labels for enneagram types (a call for standardization) – Richards March '95  
 Labels for enneagram types (by leadership style) – Aspell & Aspell March '95  
 Labels for enneagram types, comprehensive list of – Richard March '95  
 Labels for enneagram types, Ichazo's (Ichazo interview) – EM Nov. '96  
 Labels for enneagram types, Must they be the same? (Letters to the Editor) – Johnson Feb. '05  
 Labels of enneagram types, should not be pejorative (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanauskas July/Aug. '02  
 Lakoff, G. (applying his metaphorical perspective; response to Miller) Letters to the Editor – Kurtz Feb. '04  
 Language & the enneagram, analysis of – Morgan-Watson May '05  
 Language of enneagram coaching, needs to be positive – Bast Dec. '05  
 Language of enneagram field (not positive or coherent) – Rhodes Oct. '06  
 Language of the enneagram community, can be problematic elsewhere – Thomas Nov. '03  
 Language, developing a more precise (to describe the enneagram) – Miller April '04  
 Language, enneagram descriptions should be verbs not nouns – Olson Oct. '04  
 Language, importance of clarifying terms like the *enneagram* – Davenport March '05  
 Language, importance of precision with (Conversation #16) – Labanauskas Nov. '06  
 Language, imprecise (response to all letters) (Letters to the Editor) – Miller March '04  
 Language, imprecise (response to Doughty) (Letters to the Editor) – Miller June '04  
 Language, imprecise (response to Miller April '04) (Letters to the Editor) – Doughty June '04  
 Language, imprecise (response to Miller) (Letters to the Editor) – Doughty April '04  
 Language, imprecise (response to Miller) (Letters to the Editor) – (multiple) March '04  
 Language, imprecise (response to Miller) (Letters to the Editor) – Kurtz Feb. '04  
 Language, imprecise (response to Miller) (Letters to the Editor) – Sikora May '04  
 Language, imprecise (response to Sikora) (Letters to the Editor) – Miller May '04  
 Language, imprecise or negative (makes it hard to talk intelligently about the enneagram) – Miller Jan. '04  
 Language, in emails (how changing it can change us) – Lapid-Bogda Oct. '04, Nov. '04, Dec. '04  
 Language, of the enneagram field (Can it lead to tangled thinking?) (Conversation #3) – Barbato Sept. '05  
 Language, used to talk about the enneagram (Freudian in nature) – Carr Nov. '07  
 Latitude & longitude of types – Searle Feb. '96, March '96, April '96  
 Law of Three – see also Process enneagram, two-force hypothesis; Type & parent-child interactions  
 Law of Three & the enneagram (enneagram not just for personality fixation) – Moore Dec. '96  
 Law of Three & the MBTI – Anderson Dec. '96  
*Lawrence of Arabia* (typing of Lawrence as a Four) – Malcolm April '05  
 Laws of Three & Seven – Blake May '97, May '98

---

Laws of Three & Seven (Letters to the Editor) – Doughty *April '99*  
Laws of Three & Seven (shocks needed to avoid processes turning into their opposite) – Quirolo *June '96*  
Laws of Three & Seven (Three = space & Seven = time?) (Letters to the Editor) – Barbato *May '99*  
Laws of Three & Seven (used in Hahn's model of soul development) – Hahn *June '05*  
Laws of Three & Seven, Gurdjieff's concept of – McInnis *Nov. '98*  
Lawyer's enneagram – Aspell & Aspell *May '97*  
Laziness (Is it a problem in spiritual practice?) (Maitri interview) – Labanauskas *Nov. '05*  
Leadership – *see also* Business applications of the enneagram, Coaching  
Leadership & organizational aspects of personality drives – Morler *April '05*  
Leadership & the enneagram – Keesan *Nov. '99, June '02*  
Leadership & the enneagram (What type of leader are you?) – Lapid-Bogda *March '07, April '07, May '07*  
Leadership attribute model (useful for any kind of process) – Sikora *July/Aug. '05*  
Leadership competency models & the enneagram – Sikora *Dec. '05*  
Leadership styles by type – Aspell & Aspell *March '95*  
Leadership, key attributes of (integrity, responsibility, presence, power, empowerment) – Morler *April '05*  
Leadership, key qualities of leaders by type (detailed information in tables) – Morler *May '04*  
Leadership, role of Threes & Eights – Bennett *June '98*  
Leadership, ways the enneagram can transform – Forster *June '95*  
Learning styles of different types – Brady *Nov. '95*  
Letting go – *see also* Acceptance, Surrender  
Letting go, need for in enneagram work (letting go of the illusions of control) – Davenport *March '05*  
Levels at which enneagram can be used (practical, psychological, spiritual) – Marsak *Jan. '99*  
Liberal political agendas – *see* Political agendas, Political views  
Libertarians – *see* Political views  
Life Paths, Enneagram of – Rhodes *Jan. '07*  
Life Paths, Enneagram of (Conversation #18) – Labanauskas *Jan. '07*  
Life traps by Young, similarity to negative enneagram schemas – Wagner *Oct. '00*  
Lilja, Claes (self-profile) – Lilja *Oct. '96*  
Limitation & creativity as complimentary aspects of type – Rhodes *March '08*  
Linehan, Marsha (developer of Dialectical Behavioral Therapy = DBT) – *see* DBT  
Liszt, Franz, typed (satire) – anonymous *July '95*  
Literary & the enneagram – *see also* Drama  
Literary genres – *see* Story genres  
Literature & the enneagram (*Harry Potter* characters typed) – Whillans *April '06*  
Literature & the enneagram (type examples drawn from) – Searle *Sept. '99*  
Living diagram – *see also* Systems theory  
Living diagram, enneagram is a (Conversation #5) – Doughty *Nov. '05*  
Living Enneagram workshop (by Quirolo, Altman, Frederick – impressions of) – Waite *Nov. '96*  
Living systems – *see also* Systems theory  
Living systems, are characterized by cycles of chaos & stability – Lyleson *June '05, Oct. '05*  
Llull, Ramon (illustrations of his 3-triangle enneagram) – Waag *June '03*  
Logical positivism & the enneagram – Rhodes *Feb. '08*  
Longitude & latitude of types – Searle *Feb. '96, March '96, April '96*  
Look-alike types – for comparisons between specific types, *see* Type \_\_\_ vs. \_\_\_  
Love, all dysfunctional behavior is a cry for – Morler *April '04*  
Love, anything that develops it is good (Lucille interview) – EM *Nov. '02*  
Love, as absent from Gurdjieff work (not true) (JM Taylor interview) – EM *June '02*  
Love, is the catalyst – Behm *April '02*  
Lucille, Francis (interview) – Labanauskas & McKean *Jan. '02, Feb. '02, Nov. '02*  
MacColl, Kirsty (as Type 8) – Carlton *April '01*  
MacLeod, Mike (self-profile) – MacLeod *Oct. '96*  
Madonna, typed as an Eight – Chou *April '97*  
Magazine article on the enneagram – Whalen *April '95*  
Magazine article on the enneagram – Goldberg *March '95*  
Magnetic Center, in Gurdjieff's system (Letters to the Editor) – Nygaard *Oct. '01*  
Mahler, Gustav, typed (satire) – Jacobs *Nov. '95*  
Mainstreaming the enneagram ("which mainstream?")—Palmer Interview) EM *Feb. '98*  
Mainstreaming the enneagram (it's already becoming mainstream) – Winslow *March '95*  
Mainstreaming the enneagram (need for ethical standards) – Lapid-Bogda *Dec. '05*  
Mainstreaming the enneagram (science is not necessarily the key) – Rhodes *Feb. '08, March '08*  
Mainstreaming the enneagram (scientific foundation useful) (inTart interview) – EM *March '99*  
Mainstreaming the enneagram, application orientation is key (Condon interview) – EM *June '99*  
Mainstreaming the enneagram, progress has been made – Whalen *April '95*  
Maitri, Sandra (interview) – Isaacs *June '01*  
Maitri, Sandra (interview) – Labanauskas *Oct. '05, Nov. '05, Dec. '05*  
Maitri, Sandra (workshop review) – Huber *April '04*  
Male vs. female – *see* Gender, Sexuality, Opposites, Polarity, Duality  
Management consulting – *see* Business applications of the enneagram  
Management, using the enneagram in – *see* Business applications of the enneagram, Leadership  
Mandala (enneagram as a) – *see* Symbol  
Manifest universe, created from the Unmanifest – Tomasino & Tomasino *Oct. '02*  
Manipulation, what we do when we don't seek truth (Lucille interview) – EM *Nov. '02*  
Marketing the enneagram – *see also* Commercialism, Ethics, Professionalism  
Marketing the enneagram, can lead to spiritual materialism – Quirolo *June '96*  
Marketing, using the enneagram for – *see also* Sales  
Marxism in academia, a symptom of alienation (Conversation #10) – Olson, Doughty *April '06*  
Masculine side of enneagram – *see* Polarity  
Masculinity vs. femininity – *see* Gender, Sexuality, Opposites, Polarity, Kundalini  
Material universe – *see* Manifest universe  
Maturity, emotional (means taking responsibility)– Morler *March '04*

---

Maya – see Projection of reality

MBTI – see also Jung, Jungian Types, Personality

MBTI & enneagram (Baron & Wagele's view on) (Condon interview) – *EM* June '99

MBTI & enneagram (career counseling) – Gabbard Feb. '04

MBTI & enneagram (case study using MBTI, enneagram & Inner Child work) – Wyman Jan. '03

MBTI & enneagram (common ground between) – Fudjack & Dinkelaker Jan. '96 - April '96, July '96

MBTI & enneagram (compared) – Fudjack May '95

MBTI & enneagram (critique of Wyman's approach) (Letters to the Editor) – Huber Sept. '98

MBTI & enneagram (disagreement with Wyman's view) (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanauskas Oct. '02

MBTI & enneagram (enneagram = defenses & MBTI = type) – Wyman Nov. '97, Dec. '97, Feb. '98, April '99

MBTI & enneagram (Enneagram of Consciousness discussed) – Geldart April '98, June '98

MBTI & enneagram (enneagram=Core Self & MBTI=temperament) (Letters to the Editor) – Coates May '99

MBTI & enneagram (healing the wounds of the Black Hole) – Wyman June '01

MBTI & enneagram (Inner Child work) – Wyman Dec. '02

MBTI & enneagram (Law of Three) – Anderson Dec. '96

MBTI & enneagram (MBTI = subtypes & enneagram = core strategies) – (Condon interview) – *EM* June '99

MBTI & enneagram (MBTI represents the Core Self) – Wyman July/Aug. '02

MBTI & enneagram (mention of Fudjack on S-N blindness) (Letters to the Editor) – Huber Sept. '98

MBTI & enneagram (only the enneagram measures motivation) (Jeremy Taylor interview) – *EM* April '02

MBTI & enneagram (theories of each compared) – Flautt June '96

MBTI & enneagram (they describe different aspects of the psyche) – Flautt & Richards Oct. '01

MBTI & enneagram (types for each compared) – Richards June '97

MBTI & enneagram (Wyman's approach summarized in a book review) – Malvin Sept. '02

MBTI (chart of) – Isaacs & Fudjack March '96

MBTI (problem solving with) – Johnson & Zimmerman April '00

MBTI (T/F function & gender identity of Type 4) – Wyman Jan. '99

MBTI (value-neutrality of vs. pathological approach of enneagram paradigm) – Rhodes Oct. '06

Medical applications of the enneagram – see also Anorexia nervosa, Biology, Bodywork, Flower essence therapy, Neurobiology, Physical intelligence, Psychotherapy

Medical applications of the enneagram (health & sickness by type) – Cusani June '02, July/Aug. '02

Medical applications of the enneagram (how to help patients with chronic pain) – Schneider & Corn Aug. '03, Sept. '03, Nov. '03, Jan. '04

Medical applications of the enneagram (response to Cusani) (Letters to the Editor) – Sokoloff July/Aug. '02

Medical applications of the enneagram (response to Sokoloff) (Letters to the Editor) – Cusani July/Aug. '02

Meditation – see also Negotiation

Meditation, best (Can we use type to determine? Not really) (Naranjo interview) – *EM* May '96

Meditation, how to trigger continual awareness (de Fouw interview) – Labanauskas May '01

Meditation, silent (memoir) – Behm Oct. '02

Men – see Gender, Sexuality, Opposites, Polarity

Mental model, enneagram as a – Sikora May '07

Merging, conscious (not a bad thing) (Kilgroe interview) – Labanauskas May '02

Merton, Thomas (re Christianity & the enneagram) (Conversation #15) – Donson Oct. '06

Metaphor & the enneagram – Condon June '98

Metaphors, life (how they work) – Behm Sept. '04

Millan, Cesar (as a healthy Type 8) – Rhodes Dec. '07, Jan. '08

Miller, Alice (her ideas applied to the types) – Barbato May '01, June '01, Sept. '01

Mind science (good if meditation is difficult) – Tart March '01

Mindfulness – see also Buddhism, DBT

Mindfulness practice & the enneagram – Isaacs April/May '03

Mindfulness practice & the enneagram – Sanfilippo & Brown Sept '03

Mindfulness practice, as a way to balance the Centers – Sanfilippo & Brown Feb. '04

Mirror points (horizontally-aligned points) (Letters to the Editor) – Marsak March '99

Misusing the enneagram, nine ways of – Condon Sept. '02

Moon, Archetype of the – McInnis Oct. '97

Moral flavor, the concept of character has a (vs. personality) – O'Hanrahan Jan. '02

Morality – see Ethics

Moth to the flame (the way a Four sacrifices) (Naranjo interview) – *EM* May '96

Moth to the flame (the way that Fours sacrifice) (Naranjo interview) – *EM* May '96

Mothering, essential (reflection) – O'Hair Nov. '96

Motivation – see also Intentionality, Purpose

Motivation to change, not necessarily from disgust with ego (Lucille interview) – Labanauskas Nov. '02

Motivation, creates an agenda for action – Miller Jan. '04

Motivation, defensive (Gestalt therapy doesn't look at) – Deikman March '95

Motivation, enneagram as the only system centered around it – Miller Jan. '04

Motivation, enneagram measures (not MBTI) (Jeremy Taylor interview) – *EM* April '02

Motivation, enneagram typing tests can't discern) (Letters to the Editor – Syman May '98

Motivation, examining (critical to prevent a process from turning into its opposite) – Quirolo June '96

Motivation, important focus for mainstreaming enneagram (Palmer interview) – *EM* Jan. '98

Motivation, nature of (internal or external?) (Conversation #16) – Olson Nov. '06

Motivation, nature of (originates from our core) – Rhodes Sept. '07

Motivation, nature of (in organizations) – Dyke Dyke April '08

Motivation, negative (can be problematic) – Tallon Oct. '06

Motivation, revealed by handwriting – Mullan Jan. '03

Motivation, spiritual (is there a spiritual instinctual drive?) – Raines July/Aug. '01

Movement – see also Bodywork

Movement & the enneagram (bridges thought & feeling) – Isaacs June '95

Movements – see Gurdjieff movements

Movie notes (clear examples of enneagram styles) – Condon Feb. '02

Movies & the enneagram – Blake June '97, Aug. '97

Movies & the enneagram – see also entries under individual movie/film names

Moving Center, as an Intentionality Function – Geldart Oct. '98

Multidimensional challenge (to experience Being & Time simultaneously) – Sovatsky Jan. '96

Multidimensional enneagram (mapping the enneagram onto the chakras – Campbell March '03

Multidimensional model of enneagram (horizontal & vertical) – Friedman April '04

Multidimensional nature of enneagram (chakras portals to other dimensions) – Sheets & Torey Jan. '96

Multidimensional nature of Essence (it's from another level) – Anderson May '96

Multidimensional nature of the enneagram (Story of the 18 Camels) – Waag Aug. '95

Multidimensional view of the enneagram (K. Wilber's approach) – Rhodes Dec. '06

Multidimensionality of type (it exists on many levels) (Q&A) – Goldberg May '99

Music & the enneagram – Wagele March '08

Musical scales – see Octaves

Mystery of the enneagram (let's retain it) – Rhodes May '07

Mystical core, exists at the heart of a religion (de Fouw interview) – Labanauskas May '01

Mysticism – see also Esoteric nature of the enneagram, Kaballah, Meditation, Sufism

Mysticism & Christianity, discussion (Conversation #11, #12) – Olson et al. May '06, June '06

Mystics, may have inborn desire for Truth that is never impeded (Lucille interview) – Labanauskas Nov. '02

Mystics, Type 4 as (their longing is for God) – Raines Jan. '02

Myth of the Given, Ken Wilber's (& our point of view) – Rhodes Dec. '06

Nachmanovich, Stephen (speaks of creative benefits of limitation) – Rhodes Jan. '07

Nachmanovich, Stephen (speaks of the perils of professionalism) – Fudjack Nov. '95

Names of enneagram types – see Labels for enneagram types

Naqshbandi – see also Sufi

Naqshbandi origin of the enneagram (Bakhtiar interview) – Anderson Feb. '97

Naqshbandi origin of the enneagram (evidence cited for) – Barbato Dec. '98

Naranjo workshop (memoir) – Benison & Benison Aug. '96

Naranjo workshop in Boulder (impressions) – Chernick July '96

Naranjo workshop in Mexico (impressions) – Carrillo June '96

Naranjo workshop, IEA 2004 (report) – Monks, Kirby Sept. '04

Naranjo, Claudio (interview) – Isaacs & Labanauskas April '96, May '96

Naranjo, Claudio (interview) – Labanauskas & Isaacs Dec. '02

Naranjo, Claudio (Maitri's account of SAT group) (Maitri interview) – Isaacs June '01

Naranjo, Claudio (self-profile) – Naranjo Oct. '96

Naranjo, critique of IEA Washington DC presentation (Letters to the Editor) – Marsak Dec. '04

Naranjo's influence on the enneagram field – Labanauskas & Isaacs Nov. '96

Naranjo's influence on the enneagram field – Nygaard April '99

Naranjo's precision in describing personality types – Landman May '97

Naranjo's views on polarity (right is feminine & left is masculine) – Chernick July '96

Narcissism & the enneagram (Type 7) – Coates July '95

Narcissism of doing constant work on yourself (Tart interview) – EM March '99

Narcissistic wound, the price paid for collusion – Harper Dec. '01

Narcotization – see Defense mechanisms

Narrative & the enneagram – Condon June '98

Narrative structure & the enneagram – Blake March '98

Narrative structure & the enneagram – see also Drama & the enneagram, Oral tradition, Process enneagram

National Clinical Enneagram Project – Grodner March '95

Negative approach to the enneagram – see also Positive description of the types, Value-neutral language

Negative attitude toward Shadow is unproductive (JM Taylor interview) – EM June '02

Negative characterization of ego – Zappel July/Aug. '05

Negative emotions, treating (with Bach flower remedies) – Boroff Dec. '02

Negative focus of the enneagram (Positive Psychology alternative) – Raines Sept. '01

Negative language of enneagram community (not useful for business) – Tallon & Sikora June '00

Negative language of enneagram community, problematic for pragmatic audiences – Sikora March '06

Negative language, try to avoid (don't talk about "denial") (Jeremy Taylor interview) – Labanauskas May '02

Negative, many theories of the Centers are too – Hurley & Donson May '95

Negotiation styles of the nine types – Aspell & Aspell June '96

Neurobiological theory of personality, proposal for – Thomas & Schulze April '07

Neurobiology – see also Type, biological basis of

Neurobiology, attachment theory & effective parenting – Siegel Oct. '03

Neuro-linguistic Programming – see NLP

Neurotransmitters – see Type, biological basis of

New Age fad (Is the enneagram a New Age fad?) – Speeth Aug. '95

Nicholl, Maurice (and the Desert Fathers) (Conversation #15) – Donson Oct. '06

Nine – see 9

*NinePoints* Bulletin, initial insertion into – EM April '98

NLP & the enneagram – Morgan-Watson May '05

NLP & the enneagram – Sparber Oct. '95

NLP & the enneagram (Condon interview) – EM May '99

NLP & the enneagram in business (Type 9) – Condon Sept. '07

Non-dual nature, revelation of (inset in Lucille interview) – Lucille Jan. '02

Non-judgmental awareness – see Acceptance, Attention, Meditation

*North by Northwest*, as a Type 6 story genre – Searle Nov. '98

Notes & Melody series by Sikora, synopsized – Sikora Nov. '06

Nuessel workshop (impressions of) – Schneider et al. April '96

Number system, enneagram as a – Blake March '97

Number theory & the enneagram – see also Number system, Pythagoras, Sacred Geometry

Number theory & the enneagram (Pythagoras, Gurdjieff & the Enneagram) – Quirolo April '96, May '96

O'Hanrahan, Peter (interview) – Labanauskas July/Aug. '02, Sept. '02, Oct. '02

Objective vs. subjective approaches to studying the enneagram – Frager, Huffman Oct. '95

Objective vs. subjective approaches to studying the enneagram – Frager, Fudjack Oct. '95

Objectivity & the enneagram (is it really better than subjectivity?) – Rhodes Feb. '08

- Objectivity & the enneagram (rigor is not the same thing as objectivity) – Rhodes *March '08*
- Objectivity vs. subjectivity (response to Frager) (Letters to the Editor) – Fudjack *Dec. '95*
- Objectivity vs. subjectivity (response to Frager) (Letters to the Editor) – Fudjack *Dec. '95*
- Observing self – *see also* Self-observation, Reflection, Inner Observer
- Observing self, as necessary for insight & growth – Labanauskas *March '95*
- Observing self, becoming your own Inner Observer – Brady *March '95*
- Observing self, developing (as key for psychological wholeness) – Deikman *March '95*
- Observing self, located in the heart chakra – Campbell *March '03*
- Observing self, nature of (personal & central) – Deikman *March '95*
- Observing self, transcends all context (Western psychology does not see) – Deikman *March '95*
- Observing triad (567) – Brady *June '95*
- Ochs, Bob (role in disseminating the enneagram) – *see* Jesuit connection to the enneagram
- Octaves & shock points – McInnis *Nov. '98*
- Octaves, Law of (illustration) – McInnis *Oct. '97*
- Octaves, musical (& the enneagram) – Blake *May '97, June '97*
- Octaves, musical (& the enneagram) – Eyes *March '98*
- Octaves, musical (& the enneagram) – McInnis *Dec. '97*
- Odyssey, Homer's (& the enneagram—book review of Goldberg's book) – Sheppard *March '07*
- Odyssey, Homer's (about the journey home) – Bodnarczuk *Feb. '03*
- Odyssey, Homer's (focusing on Aeolian Type 7s) – Goldberg *May '05*
- Odyssey, Homer's (maps reverse enneagram to the journey home) (Goldberg interview) – EM *Feb. '01*
- Oneness – *see also* Diversity & unity, Unity & diversity, Wholeness
- Oneness of humankind, 9/11 evokes reflections about – Behm *Nov. '02*
- Oneness, is reflected in diversity – Bakhtiar *Oct. '99*
- Oneness, is sacrificed on the altar of fragmentation (de Fouw interview) – Labanauskas *May '01*
- Oneness, of humankind (must be embraced) (Conversation #14) – Wagele *Sept. '06*
- Open approach to sharing enneagram a plus (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanauskas *July/Aug. '02, Oct. '02*
- Openness, lack of (what causes unhappiness) (Lucille interview) – EM *Nov. '02*
- Opposing one's passion, futility of (Kilgroe interview) – Labanauskas *May '02*
- Opposite types, easiest to mistype – Lorne *Sept. '06*
- Opposite types, resonance between – Turner *March '96, April '96*
- Opposite types, response to Lorne (Conversation #15) – Isham *Oct. '06*
- Opposite, a process turns into its (unless there's a change in focus or shock) – Quirolo *June '96*
- Opposites & polarity, Do they make perfection unattainable? (Conversation #1) – Labanauskas *June '05*
- Opposites & the enneagram (wings as opposites to points) (Goldberg interview) – EM *Feb. '01*
- Opposites, holonic tension between (Type 4 case study) – Jennings *Oct. '98*
- Opposites, how types are attracted to those four ahead on the circle – Searle *July '96*
- Opposites, mapping enneagram (Ichazo interview) – Isaacs & Labanauskas *Nov. '96*
- Opposites, problem of (how Hurley & Donson's Centers theory treats this) – Elam *Sept. '95*
- Opposites, spirituality & materialism (enneagram can connect – Palmer interview) – EM *4-s*
- Opposites, tension of (what makes creativity possible) – Campbell *March '03*
- Opposites, the need to understand that they are contained within our type – Davenport *March '05*
- Oral tradition, clarification of – Santikaro *July/Aug. '00*
- Oral tradition, critique of – Riso *March '95*
- Oral tradition, in defense of the – Cochran *April '95*
- Oral tradition, is the same as the narrative tradition – Daniels *July/Aug. '00*
- Oral tradition, Palmer's view of (Palmer interview) – EM *Jan. '98*
- Oral tradition, Theravadan Buddhist support of – Santikaro *June '99*
- Orbison, Roy (profile of a Type 4) – McInnis *Oct. '07*
- Orbit, Alex (psychic surgeon) as a Type 1 (profile) – McVoy *Nov. '00*
- Order of points of view on the circle, Is it meaningful? – Hampson *March '05*
- Ordinary happiness, is an experience of our true nature (Lucille interview) – EM *Nov. '02*
- Organizational creativity, personality as a barrier to – Bodnarczuk *June '04*
- Organizations – *see also* Work, Professionalism, Business Applications of the Enneagram
- Organizations, how the enneagram helps us to understand them – Goldberg *June '95, July '95*
- Originality – *see* Creativity
- Origins of the enneagram (ancient but not necessarily Sufi) (Palmer interview) – EM *Jan. '98*
- Origins of the enneagram (Are they Christian?) – Ebert *Jan. '96*
- Origins of the enneagram (Are they from Africa?) – Muschl *Sept. '97*
- Origins of the enneagram (are very old rather than modern) – Bakhtiar *Feb. '98*
- Origins of the enneagram (as a symbol) – Barbato *Dec. '98*
- Origins of the enneagram (as the Pythagorean seal) – Goldberg *June '95*
- Origins of the enneagram (critique of "ancient origins" hypothesis) – Winslow *June '95*
- Origins of the enneagram (from Pythagoras, Gurdjieff & Evagrius) – Quirolo *April '96, May '96*
- Origins of the enneagram (memoir of work with Ichazo & Naranjo) – Landman *May '97*
- Origins of the enneagram (Sufi (support from Sufi text) – Macleod *Oct. '95*
- Origins of the enneagram (Sufi- or Ichazo-based?) (debate) *see* Bakhtiar-Stentzel debate
- Origins of the enneagram (Sufi psychoethical in nature) – Bakhtiar *Feb. '98*
- Origins of the enneagram (traceable to Ichazo not Sufism) – Riso *March '95*
- Origins of the enneagram (very comprehensive review) – Nygaard *March '99, April '99*
- Origins of the enneagram (What are the real origins?) – Hurley & Donson *Feb. '98*
- Origins of the enneagram [in a generic sense] – *see* Origins of the enneagram; *see also* History of the modern [Ichazo] enneagram
- Origins of type – *see* Type, origins of; Type as a \_\_\_\_\_
- Osama bin Laden – *see* bin Laden, Osama
- Ouspensky, P.D. – *see* Fourth Way, Gurdjieff, Gurdjieff/Ouspensky teachings, Process enneagram
- Out of the Box Coaching with the Enneagram* (review) – Searle *Feb. '02*
- Outward Bound, a Type 6 memoir – Phipps *Dec. '95*
- Pain, chronic (using the enneagram to help patients with) – Schneider & Corn *July/Aug. '03, Sept. '03, Nov. '03, Jan. '04*

Pain, not the same thing as suffering (Lucille interview) – EM Nov. '02

Palmer & Daniels training, profiled – EM June '97

Palmer & Daniels training, Week 2 (review) – Gatt April '00

Palmer & Daniels workshop on the Centers (memoir) – D. Knudson May '96

Palmer workshop (review) – Gatt July/Aug. '00

Palmer workshop on projection, impressions of – Knutson Dec. '95

Palmer workshop on relationships (impressions) – Jacobs Oct. '95

Palmer workshop on transformation (impressions) – Anderson July '96

Palmer workshop, energy of the passions workshop (impressions of) – Labanauskas & Isaacs Dec. '95

Palmer workshop, impressions of – Richards April '95, May '95

Palmer, Helen (advocates self-selection of type) (Letters to the Editor) – Palmer May '97

Palmer, Helen (interview) – EM Jan. '98

Panel method, Palmer's advocacy of (Palmer interview) – EM Jan. '98

Panels, from a process enneagram perspective – Blake May '98

Papal reaction to enneagram – see Christianity & the enneagram

Paradigm, enneagram (as negative, narrow, incoherent & divisive) – Rhodes Oct. '06

Paradigm, type as a negative – Wagner Oct. '00

Paradigms, how they facilitate a particular way of seeing things – Wagner Feb. '04

Paradigms, limits of (in enneagram field) – Rhodes Feb. '08

Paradigms, personalities as – Wagner Feb. '04

Paradox, comfort with (important for inner work) (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanauskas Oct. '02

Parent-child interactions & type

Parenting – see also Attachment theory, Children

Parenting style, may not determine enneagram type – McGarry Nov. '98

Parmenides, One Monad of (Ichazo interview) – Isaacs & Labanauskas Nov. '96

Passion & counter-passion (the two manifestations of each type) – Chabreuil & Chabreuil Oct. '02

Passion vs. the passions (Conversation #6) – Doughty, Barbato, Wagele Dec. '05

Passion, as an energy source (Kilgroe interview) – Labanauskas May '02

Passion, as *rasa* (juice) that fuels each religion (de Fouw interview) – Labanauskas May '01

Passion, trying to defeat (futility of) (Kilgroe interview) – Labanauskas May '02

Passions of the enneagram – Harper June '96

Passions, at what point do they enter? (Maitri interview) – Labanauskas Nov. '05

Passions, role in ego structure – Barbato & Labanauskas March '00, April '00

Passions, the pure expression of (without fixation) (Conversation #3) – Labanauskas Sept. '05

Passions, using the enneagram to teach them (by Archbishop of Canterbury) – Whitty Oct. '07

Passive voice, de-emphasizes the ego (de Fouw interview) – Labanauskas May '01

Pathology – see also Depathologizing, Psychotherapy

Pathology, absence of (Possible when fixation is absent?) (Conversation #3) – Labanauskas Sept. '05

Pathology, assigning (enneagram can help avoid) (Burbank interview) – Labanauskas & McKean Feb. '02

Pathology, enneagram as (not useful to Fadiman) (Fadiman interview) – Labanauskas March '01

Pathology, enneagram as a description of – Rhodes Oct. '06

Pathology, enneagram de-emphasizes (in therapy) (Burbank interview) – EM March '02

Pathology, type as (this view doesn't work in business) (Goldberg interview) – EM Feb. '01

Pathos, suffering & the enneagram – Harper Nov. '95

Patriarchy, using the enneagram to transform – Allen Feb. '07

Patriarchy, using the enneagram to transform (response to Allen) – Dyke April '07

Patterns of the nine points of view, What are they & what do they mean? – Hampson March '05

Perception, direct (transcends thinking, feeling, & sensing) – Deikman March '95

Perceptual apparatus, is dual in nature (de Fouw interview) – Labanauskas May '01

Perfectionism, not just a trait of Ones (Letters to the Editor) – Huber Sept. '98

Performance – see Drama, Stories, Narrative structure, Archetypes

Persona, external (Transformation doesn't entails jettisoning) (Conversation #5) – Labanauskas Nov. '05

Personality – see also Character, Fixation, Essence, Ego, Type, Self, Defenses

Personality & Essence (Is type part of Essence, not personality?) – Anderson May '96

Personality & process enneagrams compared – Rhodes April '07

Personality (what is its natural "home"?) (Jeremy Taylor interview) – EM April '02

Personality defenses – see Defenses

Personality fixation vs. character fixation (Which is it?) – Lehman Sept. '95

Personality Identifier – Van Hee July '95, Aug. '95

Personality self, not the same as Observing self – Deikman March '95

Personality traits, don't type based on (Russ Hudson interview) – EM Aug. '96

Personality type – see Type, Enneatype (when it refers to enneagram type); see also Individual differences

Personality type, how to distinguish – Fudjack May '95

Personality Types by D. Riso & R. Hudson (review) – Searle July '97

Personality, as a barrier to organizational & personal creativity – Bodnarczuk June '04

Personality, as a collective of distinctive features (Lucille interview) – Labanauskas Jan. '02

Personality, as a fixation of Essence – Anderson May '96

Personality, as a paradigm or style – Wagner Feb. '04

Personality, as a strategy for escaping inner pain – Riso March '95

Personality, as conditioned patterns – Harper April '95

Personality, as formidable – Libbey & Campbell July/Aug. '01

Personality, as individuality, Conversation #12 – Labanauskas June '06

Personality, as subtly violent – Harper May '95

Personality, as value-neutral – Rhodes Oct. '06

Personality, as what is false in a person – Cuevas-Barnett Dec. '99

Personality, as what's in charge (Jungian view of the unconscious as in charge) – Bodnarczuk March '03

Personality, differentiation of (Is it really the problem?) (Conversation #4) – Labanauskas Oct. '05

Personality, does not equal individuality (Conversation #13) – Doughty July/Aug. '06

Personality, engenders less interest (as we grow) (Fadiman interview) – EM March '01

Personality, enneagram measures more than – Moore Dec. '96

Personality, enneagram type as pre-personality – Geldart *April '98, June '98*  
 Personality, equated with individuality (Conversation #12) – Labanauskas *June '06*  
 Personality, equated with the psyche – Coates *June '95*  
 Personality, false (needs to be integrated) (JM Taylor interview) – EM *June '02*  
 Personality, false (part of Nicholl's teachings) (Conversation #15) – Donson *Oct. '06*  
 Personality, healthy aspect of (contains our gifts, talents & qualities) – Wyman *July/Aug. '02*  
 Personality, Holy Idea is at the center (Almaas interview) – EM *June '99*  
 Personality, How can we be without one? – Behm *March '00*  
 Personality, how created (genetic impulse & childhood events) – Jaxon-Bear *Oct. '95*  
 Personality, how shaped? (other than by enneatype) (Conversation #7) – Isham *Jan. '06*  
 Personality, identification with (is the problem) (Maitri interview) – Labanauskas *Oct. '05*  
 Personality, importance of (for spiritual work) (de Fouw interview) – Labanauskas *May '01*  
 Personality, importance of enjoying (Kilgroe interview) – Labanauskas *May '02*  
 Personality, is not the source of our problems (Lucille interview) – Labanauskas *Jan. '02*  
 Personality, nature of (positive or negative?) – Rhodes *Sept. '07*  
 Personality, necessary & useful for life (Borofsky interview) – Isaacs & Labanauskas *Sept. '00*  
 Personality, not the problem (ignorance is) (Lucille interview) – Labanauskas *Jan. '02*  
 Personality, positive descriptions of (Fadiman interview) – EM *April '01*  
 Personality, small children lack (if personality is defined as fixation) – Anderson *May '96*  
 Personality, true (and expression of uniqueness) (JM Taylor interview) – EM *June '02*  
 Personality, using the enneagram to look beyond – Sheets & Tovey  
 Personality, work of integrating (as the Lesser Mysteries) – Marsak *March '00*  
 Personality-pre (enneagram as developing prior to personality) – see Pre-personality, enneagram as  
 Persuasive styles of each type – McVoy *Jan. '01, Feb. '01*  
 Photos, typing people by – M. Huber *May '96*  
 Physical intelligence & the enneagram – see also Body, EnneaMotion  
 Physical intelligence & the enneagram (need to develop the will) – Isaacs *April/May '03*  
 Physical intelligence & the enneagram (physical antidotes to type problems) – Isaacs *Jan. '07*  
 Physics & the enneagram (Law of Three) – Moore *Dec. '96*  
 Pitfalls in using the Enneagram of Personality – Davenport *March '05*  
 Plath, Sylvia (as exemplifying an unhealthy Four) – McInnis *Dec. '06*  
 Poetry & the enneagram – Searle *July/Aug. '02*  
 Poetry that reflects the types – Bast *Feb. '02 – June '02*  
 Point 1 (etc.) – see Type 1 (etc.)  
 Point of view, even healthy people still have (Condon interview) – EM *June '99*  
 Point of view, evolved spiritual teachers still retain this (Letters to the Editor) – Marsak *June '01*  
 Point of view, influences our experience of Enlightenment – Rhodes *Dec. '06*  
 Points as view as points in a development cycle – Lyleson *Oct. '05*  
 Points of view – see also Types [Types refers to the points of view from a personality perspective]  
 Points of view, arrangement on circle (Why in this order?) – Hampson *March '05*  
 Points of view, as corresponding to the chakras – Campbell *March '03*  
 Points of view, as energy chakras – Campbell *March '03*  
 Points of view, as intuitive openings – Wagner *Feb. '04*  
 Points of view, as nine different intelligences – Levine *April '99*  
 Points of view, as nine questions in a cycle – Lyleson *June '05*  
 Points of view, as paradigms useful for particular matters – Wagner *Feb. '04*  
 Points of view, as qualities of energy (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanauskas *Sept. '02*  
 Points of view, order of (arranged by vibratory level) – Blake *May '98*  
 Points, mirror – see Mirror points  
 Poison, enneagram vices as – McInnis *Dec. '97*  
 Polarities & the enneagram (Letters to the Editor) – Barbato *Nov. '99*  
 Polarity – see also Duality, Kundalini, Opposites, Sexuality  
 Polarity & the enneagram (right is feminine & left is masculine) – Chernick *July '96*  
 Polarity of chakras & the enneagram points – Campbell *March '03*  
 Polarity of temperament, Naranjo's views (4 vs. 7 & 2 vs. 5) – Chernick *July '96* Opposites,  
 Political agendas, misusing the enneagram to promote (Newt Gingrich case study) – Whales *June '96*  
 Political correctness, in academia (excludes political conservatives) (Conversation #19) – various *Feb. '07*  
 Political correctness, its negative effects (Conversation #7) – Olson *Jan. '06*  
 Political correctness, not useful for academic inquiry (Conversation #9) – Labanauskas *March '06*  
 Political views, are not determined by enneagram type (Conversation #7) – Isham *Jan. '06*  
 Politics & the enneagram (Conversation #8) – various *Feb. '06*  
 Positive approach to the enneagram (response to Rhodes) (Conversation #15) – Labanauskas *Oct. '06*  
 Positive aspect of Type 3, desire to realize it (impossible because type isn't real) – Foreman *May '98*  
 Positive definitions of type – Rhodes *July/Aug. '07*  
 Positive description of enneagram points (as energy Centers or chakras) – Campbell *March '03*  
 Positive descriptions of 4<sup>th</sup> instinctual drive (spiritual in nature) – Raines *July/Aug. '01*  
 Positive descriptions of enneagram are lacking (descriptions of higher states) – Nathans *April/May '03*  
 Positive descriptions of enneagram, advocated – Rhodes *Oct. '06*  
 Positive descriptions of organizational system types – Goldberg *July '95*  
 Positive descriptions of the ego (Fadiman interview) – EM *March '01, April '01*  
 Positive descriptions of the ego, advocated – Rhodes *Oct. '06*  
 Positive descriptions of the types – see also Value-neutrality, Negativity  
 Positive descriptions of the types (as leaders) – Keenan *Nov. '99*  
 Positive descriptions of the types (as part of a systemic flow) – Goldberg *March '01*  
 Positive descriptions of the types (nine qualities of Enlightened Being) – Fudjack *May '95, June '95*  
 Positive descriptions of the types (organizational cultures) – Goldberg *June '95*  
 Positive language, useful in enneagram coaching – Bast *Dec. '05*  
 Positive psychology & the enneagram (let's be more positive) – Raines *Sept. '01*  
 Positive psychology (looks towards transpersonality) – Raines *Dec. '01*  
 Positive pull of truth dispels interest in objects (Lucille interview) – EM *Nov. '02*

Positive qualities, importance of working with (Frager interview) – EM Jan. '02

Positive role for the personality (de Fouw interview) – Labanuskas May '01

Positive view of human beings (“we are perfect the way we are”) – Tomasino & Tomasino Oct. '02

Positive view of mystics (as those with an inborn desire for truth) (Lucille interview) – Labanuskas Nov. '02

Positive view of the enneagram points (as value-neutral “agendas”) – Miller Jan. '04

Power, our fear of it (makes us fear Eights) – Jennings Nov. '02

Pragmatism, need for (when presenting the enneagram in business) – Sikora March '06, Apr '06, May '06

Pre/trans fallacy & the enneagram – Rhodes Nov. '06, Dec. '06

Pre-personality, enneagram as – Geldart April '98, June '98

Pre-personality, enneagram as – see also Personality, Ego, Type

Pre-personality, enneagram as (Letters to the Editor) – Geldart Oct. '98

Pre-personality, enneagram type as – McGarry Nov. '98

Pre-personality, enneagram type as (Q&A) – Shank Nov. '98

Pre-personality, instincts (subtypes) as – Davenport Feb. '05

Pre-personality, type as (Barbato interview) – Labanuskas May '06

Pre-personality, type as partially (Q&A) – Behm May '99

Pre-personality, type as partially (Q&A) – Goldberg May '99

Presidents, US (types of) – Chou Feb. '01

Process & personality enneagram, possible point of connection (JM Taylor interview) – EM May '02

Process & personality enneagram, similarities (types as a series of process questions) – Lyleson June '05

Process & personality enneagrams, reconciling – Geldart April '98, June '98

Process & personality enneagrams, relationship – Blake May '98

Process & personality enneagrams, relationship of (response to Rhodes' article) (Conversation #23) – Marsak July/Aug. '07

Process enneagram – see also Gurdjieff, Bennett, Octaves, Narrative structure, Drama

Process enneagram & Christianity – Miller Sept. '98

Process enneagram & enneagram of fixations, relationship – Blake May '98

Process enneagram & personality enneagram, compared – Rhodes April '07

Process enneagram & story writing – Bradley Oct. '99

Process enneagram & the hexad – Eyes March '98

Process enneagram & time – Blake Jan. '98

Process enneagram (Blake interview) – Isaacs & Labanuskas Dec. '96

Process enneagram (cooking White Cloud rice) – Doughty April '99

Process enneagram (wings as forward pulling & backward pushing) (Goldberg interview) – EM Feb. '01

Process enneagram, using it to chart the life cycle of Christianity (Conversation #13) – Olson July/Aug. '06

Process enneagram vs. personality enneagram (latter reflects spiritual materialism) – Quirolo June '96

Process enneagram, & gap at bottom – Baehr Oct. '97

Process enneagram, as used by Chabreuil (Chabreuil interview) – Isaacs & Labanuskas Sept. '00

Process enneagram, Bennett's approach to – Geldart Jan. '96

Process enneagram, history of – Blake March '97

Process enneagram, how used by Ichazo – McInnis Dec. '98

Process enneagram, two-force hypothesis (analyzing Fate & hero) – Moore Sept. '97

Process enneagram, two-force hypothesis (analyzing parent & child interactions) – Moore Dec. '96

Process enneagram, two-force hypothesis (analyzing reason & intuition) – Moore Jan. '97

Process in personality enneagram (points of view as part of a cycle) – Lyleson Oct. '05

Professional vs. amateur approach to studying the enneagram (debate) – Huffman, Frager Oct. '95

Professionalism – see also Commercialism, Ethics

Professionalism & the enneagram (ethics in business organizations) – Lapid-Bogda Jan. '06

Professionalism & the enneagram (presentation requires knowledge) – Tallon Feb. '97

Professionalism (in science & mysticism) (response to Frager et al. debate) – Elam Jan. '96

Professionalism, creativity & the enneagram (Letters to the Editor) – Fudjack Dec. '95

Professionalism, important but don't sacrifice enneagram spirituality (Palmer interview) – EM Jan. '98

Professionalism, pitfalls of – Fudjack Nov. '95

Projection – see Defense mechanisms

Projection of reality, creating a more refined (Jeremy Taylor interview) – Labanuskas May '02

Projections, reigning them in – Bast Feb. '06

Protoanalysis – see Arica

Prototypes – Q about “flaming” fours, sixes, etc. (Q&A) – Kirby May '99

Prototypes – see also Stereotypes, Types, Typing

Prototypes, as a method of Typing (Naranjo interview) – Isaacs & Labanuskas April '96

Prototypes, enneagram & – Rhodes March '07

Prototypes, MBTI (of each type) – Fudjack & Dinkelaker

Prototypical characteristics of type (often get overstressed) – Rhodes May '07

Psyche, energies of (the enneagram re-channels them) (Conversation #4) – Isham Oct. '05

Psyche, personality equated with – Coates June '95

Psychedelic drugs – see Drugs

Psychic structure, must be dissolved – Harper March '95

Psychological applications of enneagram (not the Arica approach) – Rock et al. Jan. '97

Psychological growth, short cuts to – Bodnarczuk April/May '03

Psychology & spiritual development – Labanuskas March '95

Psychology & spirituality, integrated in Diamond Approach (Almaas interview) – EM June '99

Psychology & the Law of Three – Moore Dec. '96

Psychology, ethical (Bakhtiar interview) – Anderson Feb. '97, March '97

Psychology, limits of (cannot take us as far as spirituality) – Carr Nov. '07, Dec. '07

Psychosomatic illness, please don't call it psychosomatic (Letters to the Editor) – Sokoloff July/Aug. '02

Psychosomatic illness, type & – Cusani June '02

Psychotherapy – see also Counseling, Psychopathology

Psychotherapy & the enneagram – Bartlett Jan. '00

Psychotherapy & the enneagram (couples counseling) – Colina Nov. '00

Psychotherapy & the enneagram (couples therapy) – Laird & Laird Jan. '04

Psychotherapy & the enneagram (family therapy) – Bartlett *April '04*  
 Psychotherapy & the enneagram (importance of self-understanding) – Naranjo *June '95*  
 Psychotherapy & the enneagram (method is according to stage of evolution) – Lyleson *June '05*  
 Psychotherapy & the enneagram (using the enneagram at three stages of therapy) – Bartlett *March '99*  
 Psychotherapy & the enneagram (using the enneagram in innovative therapy) – Grodner *March '95*  
 Psychotherapy, Nines in – Bartlett *Sept. '01*  
 Psychotherapy, Ones in – Bartlett *Feb. '01*  
 Psychotherapy, Sevens in – Bartlett *Sept. '04*  
 Psychotherapy, Threes in – Bartlett *March '02*  
 Punctuation mark, attributed to each type – Manley *Sept. '02*  
 Purification (detoxification) of the self, takes time (Lucille interview) – EM *Nov. '02*  
 Purpose – *see also* Intentionality, Motivation, Drives  
 Purpose (where is it from?) (Russ Hudson interview) – EM *July '96*  
 Purpose, Darwinism can't explain it – Rhodes *Jan. '07*  
 Purpose, is an energy (Conversation #24) – Rhodes *Sept. '07*  
 Purpose, living with (instead of self-forgetting) – Carr *Dec. '07*  
 Purpose, of enneagram type (Hurley & Donson interview) – EM *April '97*  
 Pythagoras & the enneagram – Quirolo *April '96, May '96*  
 Pythagoras, role in the Soul's Journey – Moore *Nov. '04, Dec. '04*  
 Pythagorean Seals, enneagram as part of – Goldberg *June '95*  
 Qabala – *see* Kabbalah  
 Quantum model (Dyke's) – *see* Business applications of the enneagram  
 Quantum model (Sikora's) – *see* Business applications of the enneagram  
 Quirolo, sees no relationship of enneagram to types – Waite *Nov. '96*  
 Radical allowing (as a means of understanding the false personality) – Harper *Oct. '95*  
*Raiders of the Lost Ark*, as a Type 7 story genre – Searle *Nov. '98*  
 Raines, Paula (wrote an article on the positive enneagram) – Rhodes *Oct. '06*  
 Rationalization – *see* Defense mechanisms  
 Reaction formation – *see* Defense mechanisms  
 Reactivity, overcoming it to become a learner – Tallon *Oct. '06*  
 Reactivity, reflects a lack of emotional maturity – Morler *March '04*  
 Reality, absolute – *see* Mysticism, Transformation, Truth  
 Reason & intuition, as key elements in process enneagram – Moore *Feb. '97*  
 Reason & intuition, in Sufi enneagram (Bakhtiar interview) – Anderson *March '97*  
 Recontextualizing the enneagram (it's a good idea) – Rhodes *April '08*  
*Red River*, as a Type 8 story genre – Searle *Nov. '98*  
 Redwood City 2007 IEA conference – *see* IEA Conference 2007  
 Reflection – *see* Awareness, Observation, Observer  
 Reincarnation & the soul's journey, introducing the topic (Conversation #8) – Marsak *Feb. '06*  
 Reincarnation or Enlightenment, not part of Christian doctrine (Conversation #12) – Doughty *June '06*  
 Reincarnation, is not part of Christian doctrine (Conversation #12) – Labanauskas *June '06*  
 Relationship, patterns of (by type) – Friedman *May '04*  
 Relationship, three-way (case study) – Coates *Sept. '97*  
 Relationships (how do I find the perfect partner?) (Q&A) – Wagele, Behm, Condon *July/Aug. '98*  
 Relationships (relating to ourselves helps us relate to our partners) – Olson *May '95*  
 Relationships, between subtypes (same subtype relationships easier) – Chernick *Aug. '96*  
 Relationships, enneagram as a tool for understanding – Haeg *Feb. '98*  
 Relationships, enneagram as a tool for understanding – Jennings *Oct. '98*  
 Relationships, how types are attracted to those four ahead on the circle – Searle *July '96*  
 Relationships, made easy – Aschenbach *May '99, June '99*  
 Relationships, marital (improving) – Aspell & Aspell *April '96, May '96*  
 Relationships, subtypes & – Hahn *May '05*  
 Relationships, the Centers & – Hahn *May '05*  
 Relative vs. absolute reality (Conversation #4) – Labanauskas *Oct. '05*  
 Relative vs. Absolute Truth – *see* Absolute Truth  
 Religion – *see also* Mysticism, Spirituality  
 Religion & the enneagram – *see also* Christianity, Origins of the enneagram, Buddhism  
 Religion & the enneagram – *see* Buddhism, Christianity, etc.  
 Religion & the enneagram (Darwinism & Intelligent Design) – Sikora *Jan. '07*  
 Religion & the enneagram (implications of dualism) (Conversation #12) – Labanauskas *June '06*  
 Religion & the enneagram (Is the enneagram older than religion?) (Letters to the Editor) – Shaw *May '99*  
 Religion & the enneagram (response to Sikora) – Isham *Feb. '07*  
 Religion & the enneagram (What is it?) (Conversation #13) – Wagele et al. *June '06*  
 Religions (are built around a mystical core) (de Fouw interview) – Labanauskas *May '01*  
 Religious systems (e.g., enneagram) tend to be discredited by science – Huffman *Oct. '95*  
 Remembrance of God, enneagram is a powerful tool for – Waag *April '05*  
 Repentance (the turn inward involves three steps) – Waag *April '05*  
 Repression – *see* Defense mechanisms  
 Republicans – *see* Political views  
 Research – *see also* Tests, enneagram typing  
 Research on enneagram typing – Solfvin & Brent *May '95*  
 Research on type distribution in an insurance company – Tallon *April '95*  
 Resistance to change, overcoming – Richards *June '95*  
 Responsibility, as part of leadership (responsibility = ability to respond) – Morler *May '04*  
 Responsibility, false vs. true – Morler *April '04*  
 Responsibility, how the enneagram helps us assume – Richards *May '95*  
 Responsibility, reflects emotional maturity & moral integrity – Morler *March '04*  
 Responsibility, willingness to take (needed for real change) – Morler *July/Aug. '04*  
 Responsibility, willingness to take (reflects our true emotional age) – Jennings *Feb. '05*  
 RHETI – *see* Tests, enneagram typing

Rhodes, Susan (comes to the *EM*) – Labanauskas *March '07*

Rhodes, Susan (discussion of depathologizing the enneagram) – various *Jan. '07*

Rhodes, Susan (discussion of her recent articles) (Conversation #17) – various *Dec. '06*

Rhodes, Susan (her value-neutral approach to the enneagram) (Conversation #15) – Labanauskas *Oct. '06*

Rhodes, Susan (support for depathologizing the enneagram) (Conversation #16) – Olson *Nov. '06*

Rhodes, Susan (support for depathologizing the enneagram) (in *Letters to the Editor*) – Marsak *Dec. '06*

Ridhwan School – see Diamond Approach, Almaas, Maitri

Rigor, is not the same thing as objectivity – Rhodes *March '08*

Riso & Hudson advanced training, impressions of – Cusack *Nov. '95*

Riso & Hudson Levels of Development – see 9 Levels

Riso & Hudson *Power of the Enneagram* tapes (review) – Isaacs & Labanauskas *Nov. '95*

Riso & Hudson relationships workshop – Isaacs & Labanauskas *Aug. '95*

Riso & Hudson training program, Part I (impressions of) – Searle *June '97*

Riso & Hudson training program, profiled – *EM* *June '97*

Riso & Hudson workshop, impressions of – Atkinson *April '95*

Riso & Hudson, interview – Isaacs & Labanauskas *Aug. '95*

Riso & Hudson, professional training (review) – Isaacs & Labanauskas *May '96*

Riso & Hudson, professional training part 1 (impressions) – Cole *Dec. '95*

Riso, Don (interview) – Isaacs & Labanauskas – *Sept. '96, Nov. '96*

Riso, Don (self-profile) – Riso *Oct. '96*

Riso, Don (Statement for IEA Special Event in Chicago) – Riso *Aug. '96*

Riso, Hudson, & Saucier workshop, impressions of – Burton *May '95*

Riso-Hudson enneagram at a glance – Riso & Hudson *Dec. '06, Jan. '07, Feb. '07*

Rock & roll, can create mass hypnosis (JM Taylor interview) – *EM* *May '02, June '02*

Rohr, Richard (interview) – *EM* *Oct. '97, Nov. '97*

Role, playing a (critical for self-understanding according to Gurdjieff) – Blake *May '98*

Romero, Oscar (typed as a Five) – Malcolm *April '05*

Running, Rosalie (self-profile) – Running *Oct. '96*

Ryan, Buddy, typed (satire) – Jacobs *Aug. '95*

Sacred geometry – see also Geometry & the enneagram

Sacred geometry & the enneagram (in Hahn's model of soul development) – Hahn *June '05*

Sacredness of the enneagram – Jaxon-Bear *Oct. '95*

Sacrifice of Type 7 vs. surrender of Type 4 (“like a moth to the flame”) (Naranjo interview) – *EM* *May '96*

Saints (Is the enneagram work trying to create them?) (Conversation #10) – Marsak *April '06*

Saints (Is the enneagram work trying to create them?) (Conversation #9) – Olson *March '06*

Sales – see also Marketing

Sales training, using the enneagram for – Tallon *May '06*

Sales, using the enneagram to enhance – Abdilla *March '97*

Sales, using the enneagram to enhance – Aspell & Aspell *Sept. '96, Jan. '97*

Salmon, Eric (self-profile) – Salmon *Oct. '96*

Samsara, nature of (as a cycle of ego activity) – Harper *July '95*

San Francisco 2005 IEA conference – see IEA

Santa Monica 2003 IEA conference – see IEA

SAT group (Maitri's account of Berkeley SAT group) (Maitri interview) – Isaacs *June '01*

Satori, path of (for each type) – Bast *Jan. '99, Feb. '99*

Scales, musical – see Octaves

Schemas and the enneagram (types as negative paradigms) – Wagner *Oct. '00*

Schemas, enneagram points as maladaptive (Wagner interview) – Isaacs & Labanauskas *May '00*

Schemas, how we stay stuck in them – Wagner *July/August '04*

Science – see also Medicine; Objectivity; Tests, enneagram typing

Science & myth, combined in [process] enneagram – Blake *May '97*

Science & the enneagram (bringing the enneagram into the 21<sup>st</sup> century) – Thomas *Nov. '03*

Science & the enneagram (Charles Tart's views on) – Isaacs & Labanauskas *Feb. '99*

Science & the enneagram (Darwinian approach makes sense) (Conversation #28) – Sikora *Feb. '08*

Science & the enneagram (Darwinian model proposed) – Sikora *May '07*

Science & the enneagram (debate on subjective vs. objective view) – Huffman, Frager *Oct. '95*

Science & the enneagram (debate on subjective vs. objective view) – Fudjack, Frager *Dec. '95*

Science & the enneagram (discussion of recent issues) (Conversation #29) – Dyke, Rhodes, Searle *March '08*

Science & the enneagram (doubtful that science is the answer) (Conversation #26) – Wagele *Dec. '07*

Science & the enneagram (drawbacks of enneagram typing tests) – Rhodes *May '07*

Science & the enneagram (enneagram may face scientific prejudice) (Tart interview) – *EM* *March '99*

Science & the enneagram (is the enneagram science, scripture or a New Age fad?) – Speeth *Aug. '95*

Science & the enneagram (Is typing an art or a science?) – Sheets & Torey *Dec. '95*

Science & the enneagram (neurobiological approach dispels mysticism) (Letters to the Editor) – Sikora *June '07*

Science & the enneagram (not validated but it works) (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanauskas *July/Aug. '02*

Science & the enneagram (quantum theory offers interesting perspectives) (Conversation #26) – Labanauskas, Rhodes *Dec. '07*

Science & the enneagram (response to Frager) (Letters to the Editor) – Fudjack *Dec. '95*

Science & the enneagram (response to Susan Rhodes) – Sikora *March '08*

Science & the enneagram (rigor is not the same thing as objectivity) – Rhodes *March '08*

Science & the enneagram (science is best for evaluating the enneagram) – Sikora *Jan. '08*

Science & the enneagram (try to take the dualism out of science) – Elam *Jan. '96*

Science & the enneagram (what is its proper role?) (Conversation #28) – Rhodes & others

Science & the enneagram (why science can't save the enneagram) – Rhodes *Feb. '08, March '08*

Science, art & the enneagram – Fudjack *Nov. '95*

Scientific method & the enneagram – Frager *Nov. '95*

Scientific method, enneagram must be held to the (Conversation #9) – Doughty *March '06*

Science, religion or a New Age fad? (response to What is the enneagram?) – Speeth *Aug. '95*

Scientists, transcendent experiences of – Tart *Nov. '99*  
 Searle, Judith (self-profile) – Searle *Oct. '96*  
 Second Law of Trilectics (Enneagram of Integration) (Ichazo interview) – *EM Nov. '96, Dec. '96*  
 Secondary gains of personality defenses – Condon *June '00*  
 SEDIG – *see* Enneagram Typing Tests  
 Seekers After Truth (SAT) – *see* SAT group  
*Seinfeld*, typing the characters in – McInnis *July/Aug. '98*  
 Self – *see also* Ego, Essence, Observing self, Personality  
 Self, as separate (in Western not Eastern religion) (Conversation #12) – Labanauskas *June '06*  
 Self, core (home of our gifts, talents & qualities) – Wyman *July/Aug. '02*  
 Self, deception (our willingness to face this determines how much we change) – Morler *July/Aug. '04*  
 Self, finding my True Self – Crawford *March '01*  
 Self, Observing (development beings wholeness) – Deikman *March '95*  
 Self, our awareness is the (this is seldom recognized) – Deikman *March '95*  
 Self-acceptance (importance for enneagram transformational work) – Sanfilippo & Brown *April/May '03*  
 Self-acceptance, importance of – Behm *April '02*  
 Self-awareness, the greatest help for others – Sweeney *Nov. '97*  
 Self-creation, psychology of (& the enneagram) – Carr *Nov. '07, Dec. '07*  
 Self-discovery, how enneagram may shortcut – Bernhardt *Dec. '95*  
 Self-esteem training, enneagram used for – Gudmunsson *March '95*  
 Self-identity, as ego – Harper *March '95*  
 Self-image, stress & the enneagram – Bast *July/Aug. '99*  
 Self-knowledge, as key to change – Harper *Dec. '95*  
 Self-reflection, as key to integrating spiritual states – Harper *March '95*  
 Self-reflection, as necessary for insight & growth – Labanauskas *March '95*  
 Self-typing – *see* Typing, self  
 Separation of self & God (in Western not Eastern religion) (Conversation #12) – Labanauskas *June '06*  
 Seven Deadly Sins & the enneagram – O'Hair *Nov. '95*  
 Seven Deadly Sins, nature of – McInnis *Nov. '97*  
 Seven Directions – *see* Star of David & the enneagram  
 Sex – *see also* Men, Women, Sexuality  
 Sexual Enantiogram Test (Conversation #24) – Olson *Sept. '07*  
 Sexual reproduction, what ensures individual differentiation – Campbell *March '03*  
 Sexuality – *see also* Duality, Gender, Kundalini, Men, Opposites, Polarity, Women  
 Sexuality & the enneagram (Are discussions of sex & type taboo?) (Conversation #4) – Daffner *Oct. '05*  
 Sexuality & the enneagram (how to live as a threesome) (Touchstone column) – Daniels *March '08*  
 Sexuality & the enneagram (with focus on Four/Eight dynamic) – Searle *May '96*  
 Sexuality & the enneagram, an area open to inquiry (Conversation #9) – Marsak *March '06*  
 Shadow side of the types (satire) – Wagele & Girdner *Nov. '99, Dec. '99, Jan. '00*  
 Shadow work, Ken Wilber, & the enneagram – Rhodes *Dec. '06*  
 Shadow, as that for which we don't take responsibility – Morler *April '04*  
 Shadow, aversion towards (is unproductive) (JM Taylor interview) – *EM June '02*  
 Shadow, enneagram type as the – Jennings *Dec. '95*  
 Shadow, Meeting My (poetry) – Bast *March '98*  
 Shadow, What is its relationship to the enneagram (Q&A) – Wagele *Oct. '98*  
 Shaghnessy, Noreen (self-profile) – Shaghnessy *Oct. '96*  
*Shampoo*, Type 2 in – Searle *May '00*  
 Shattari method (quick enlightenment) – *see* Enlightenment  
 Sheets, Alan (self-profile) – Sheets *Oct. '96*  
 Shel Drake, Rupert (says archetypes are fields) (Jeremy Taylor interview) – *EM April '02*  
 Shel Drake, Rupert (says archetypes are fields) (Jeremy Taylor interview) – *EM April '02*  
 Sheppard & Haynes women's retreat, impressions – Behm *Jan. '98*  
 Sheppard, Lynette (self-profile) – Sheppard *Oct. '96*  
 Shock points – *see also* Octaves  
 Shock points, exist to prevent a process from turning into its opposite – Quirolo *June '96*  
 Shock points, role in softening resistances (Palmer interview) – *EM Feb. '98*  
 Shock points, where the world of spirit and matter meet (Naranjo interview) – *EM May '96*  
 Sign of the Cross, & the enneagram – McInnis *Feb. '05*  
 Sikora SPI Strategy Profile enneagram test - *see* Enneagram Typing Tests  
 Silence, value of – Behm *Oct. '02*  
 Silent meditation – *see* Meditation  
 Sin – *see also* Seven Deadly Sins  
 Sin & the enneagram – McInnis *Dec. '97*  
 Situational awareness & the enneagram – Rhodes *Jan. '07*  
 SixMix column – *see* Type 6  
 Sleep, transformative role of (Jeremy Taylor interview) – Labanauskas *May '02*  
 Smell, sense of (particularly keen in Type 6?) – Bast *March '04*  
 Smith, Adelaide (self-profile) – Smith *Oct. '96*  
 Sobriety, emotional (& the enneagram) – Ouellet *Jan. '08*  
 Social action & enneagram – Jaxon-Bear *April '96*  
 Somatic work – *see* Body  
 Soul child, concept of (Maitri interview) – Isaacs *June '01, July/Aug. '01*  
 Soul orientation, type as a (Q&A) – Shank *Nov. '98*  
 Soul, enneagram as a pathway to – Jennings *Dec. '95*  
 Soul, Three practices in service to – Harper *Sept. '03*  
 Soul's Journey, as the focus of our enneagram work – Moore *Nov. '04, Dec. '04*  
 South Africa, enneagram in – Levine *May '95*  
 Speeth, Kathleen (recollections about) (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanauskas *July/Aug. '02, Oct. '02*  
 Spiral dynamics & the enneagram – Cowan et al. *Sept. '04*  
 Spiritual bypass, doesn't work (must transmute darkness) (Jeremy Taylor interview) – *EM April '02*

Spiritual competence, importance of (JM Taylor interview) – EM May '02

Spiritual context, Maitri wants this for enneagram work (Maitri interview) – Labanauskas Oct. '05

Spiritual descriptions of the enneagram, some find it objectionable – Bodnarczuk March '03

Spiritual development & psychology – Labanauskas March '95

*Spiritual Dimensions of the Enneagram* (review) – Sikora Dec. '01

Spiritual experiences, do not affect fixation – Harper April '96

Spiritual experiences, integrating into everyday life (Palmer interview) – EM Feb. '98

Spiritual instinct, some mystics have an inborn desire for truth (Lucille interview) – Labanauskas Nov. '02

Spiritual instinctual Drive, as the 4<sup>th</sup> “subtype” – Raines July/Aug. '01

Spiritual materialism & the enneagram (Letters to the Editor) – Shaw May '99

Spiritual materialism, is the result if enneagram is misused – Quirolo June '96

Spiritual origins of the enneagram, discussed (Conversation #15) – various Oct. '06

Spiritual practice (What's most suitable to the enneagram?) (Q&A) – Riso & Hudson July/Aug. '98

Spiritual realm, mapping it out with MAPS technique – Bennett Dec. '00

Spiritual states, attaining (are not the goal of enneagram work) – Rhodes Jan. '07

Spiritual teacher (Don't chose by type) (Frager interview) – EM Jan. '02

Spiritual teacher, as essential for spiritual path – Howe June '96

Spiritual teachers, don't treat enneagram teachers as – Condon July/Aug. '02

Spiritual teachers, evolved (still have a noticeable enneagram type) (Letters to the Editor) – Marsak June '01

Spiritual teachers, ways they assess a student's nature (de Fouw interview) – Labanauskas May '01

Spiritual transmission (enneagram certification programs do not confer) – Quirolo June '96

Spirituality & psychology, integrated in Diamond Approach (Almaas interview) – EM June '99

Spirituality, as overcoming the obstacles that lie within – Howe May '96

Spirituality, enneagram & (enneagram as more spiritual than religions) – Howe May '96

Spirituality, flaccid (is associated with the enneagram) (Conversation #16) – Sikora Nov. '06

Spontaneity, what it is (unconditioned decision making) (Lucille interview) – EM Nov. '02

Sports & the enneagram – see listing under each type of activity (golf, tennis, etc.)

Sri Aurobindo, as a CF6w5 – McVoy Oct. '00

Standards for evaluating the enneagram – see Academic Standards, Science, Professionalism

Star of David, & the enneagram (Andrew Hahn's model of soul development) – Lyleson June '05

*Star Trek* article, commentary (Letters to the Editor) – Graber March '98

*Star Trek* article, commentary (Letters to the Editor) – Huber Sept. '98

*Star Trek*, characters typed – McInnis Feb. '98

Static vs. dynamic view of type (dynamic is better) – Rhodes April '08

Stentzel memoir (how Arica teachings changed his life) – Stentzel Nov. '97, Dec. '97

Stentzel-Bakhtiar debate over the origins of the enneagram – see Bakhtiar-Stentzel debate

Stereogram, enneagram – Johnston Jan. '97

Stereotypes – see also Prototypes

Stereotypes, all typologies tend to devolve into – Daniels Jan. '04

Stereotyping, the importance of avoiding (Conversation #18) – Wagele Jan. '07, May '07

Stories – see also Archetypes, Drama, Metaphor, Movies, Narrative structure, Process enneagram

Stories of growth & change – Lapid-Bogda March '04

Stories, are what we live out – Condon June '98

Stories, characters in (typed) – Searle Sept. '99

Stories, telling & playing roles (how it transforms us) – Blake May '98

Stories, type-related (how to change them) – Sikora July/Aug. '06

Story genres & the enneagram (by type) – Searle Oct. '98

Story grammar – see Narrative structure, Process enneagram

Story writing, using the enneagram for – Bradley Oct. '99

Story, identifying with our (enneagram helps us stop doing this) – Lehman Sept. '95

Story, telling our (through the enneagram) – Carr Nov. '07, Dec. '07

Story, type as making us characters in a particular – Sikora July/Aug. '06

Stress, responses to (by type) – Bast July/Aug. '99

*Stress/Security Points and Wings* (CD review) – Behm Nov. '02

Subjective vs. objective approach to the enneagram – see Objective vs. subjective approach to the enneagram

Subtlety of transformation (can be hard to notice it happening) (Lucille interview) – EM Nov. '02

Subtypes & instincts, What's the difference? (Letters to the Editor) – Johnson Feb. '05

Subtypes & intimate relationships – Sheppard June '00

Subtypes & relationships – Hahn May '05

Subtypes (Are they linked to the Centers?) (Q&A) – Wagele, Labanauskas May '99

Subtypes (Is there a 4<sup>th</sup> spiritual instinctual drive?) – Raines July/Aug. '01

Subtypes, a broader way to conceptualize them – Sikora March '07

Subtypes, a broader way to conceptualize them – Sikora March '07

Subtypes, archetypes & social roles – Rhodes Feb. '07

Subtypes, as a resource (Condon interview) – EM June '99

Subtypes, as instinctual drives (Maitri interview) – Labanauskas Nov. '05

Subtypes, as instinctually-motivated behaviors – Aspell & Aspell April '97

Subtypes, as three basic needs (to survive, socialize & procreate) – Mullan Jan. '03

Subtypes, confusing them with instincts – Davenport Feb. '05

Subtypes, distinguished from Types – O'Hanrahan Sept. '98

Subtypes, don't change when we move with/against the arrows – Friedman April '04

Subtypes, follow-up study on – Chernick-Fauvre Jan. '05

Subtypes, formed between ages 2 & 5 (Letters to the Editor) – Davenport April '02

Subtypes, history of subtype theory – Davenport Feb. '05

Subtypes, how they develop – see also Type, how it develops

Subtypes, importance of understanding – Dentai Sept. '95

Subtypes, is an accurate term (response to Davenport) – O'Hanrahan Jan. '02

Subtypes, literature review & questions about – Davenport May '01, June '01, July/Aug. '01

Subtypes, mention of Naranjo's comments on – Grodner (Letters to the Editor) May '96

Subtypes, Naranjo's comments on – Isaacs & Labanauskas *May '96*

Subtypes, Naranjo's conceptualization of – Benison & Benison *Aug. '96*

Subtypes, not used in Diamond Approach (Almaas interview) – EM *June '99*

Subtypes, Ochazo's concept of (different & linked to Centers) (Ichazo interview) – EM *Nov. '96*

Subtypes, of Point 2 – O'Hanrahan *Sept. '99*

Subtypes, of Point 4 – O'Hanrahan *March '00, May '00*

Subtypes, of Type 1 – O'Hanrahan *May '99*

Subtypes, of Type 7 – O'Hanrahan *April '01, May '01, June '01, July/Aug. '01, Oct. '01*

Subtypes, origins of the subtype teachings – Davenport *May '01-*

Subtypes, presenting (to a business audience) – Sikora *Oct. '05, Nov. '05, May '06*

Subtypes, reports from different groups – Shane *Sept. '97*

Subtypes, research & observations on – Chernick *Jan. '96, Aug. '96*

Subtypes, test for determining (ISPI) (Touchstone column) – Daniels *Oct. '05*

Subtypes, theories of the (Q&A) – Labanauskas *May '99*

Subtypes, vs. Variants (What's the difference?) (Q&A) – Riso & Hudson *July/Aug. '98*

Subtypes, working with – O'Hanrahan *July/Aug. '98, Sept. '98, Oct. '98, Nov. '98*

Subtypes, working with them in a work environment – Sikora *Oct. '05*

Suffering, Is it essential to spiritual growth? (Conversation #14) – Wagele *Sept. '06*

Suffering, pathos & the enneagram – Harper *Nov. '95*

Suffering, psychological (not the same thing as pain) (Lucille interview) – EM *Nov. '02*

Suffering, role of (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanauskas *July/Aug. '02*

Sufi connection to the enneagram (9 points mentioned in Sufi text) – Macleod *Oct. '95*

Sufi enneagram (Bakhtiar enneagram) – Anderson *Feb. '97*

Sufi enneagram, evidence for (using a process approach) – Blake *March '98*

Sufi idea that people shouldn't teach until they lose the desire to teach – Howe *June '96*

Sufi origins of enneagram, not provable – Riso *March '95*

Sufi origins of enneagram, not supported – Winslow *June '95*

Sufi origins of the enneagram (*Naqsh* means “teachers of the diagram”) – Barbato *Dec. '98*

Sufi perspective on type – Bakhtiar *Oct. '99*

Sufi Sheikh Kabbani (spoke on Sufi enneagram) – EM *Oct. '97*

Sufi, Ichazo potentially as – Naranjo *Feb. '96*

Sufism – *see also* Dances of Universal Peace

Suicide, Sylvia Plath's (as reflecting her life as an unhealthy Four) – McInnis *Dec. '06*

Sullivan, Harry Stack (interpersonal approach to the enneagram) – Wagner *Dec. '02*

Surrender – *see also* Acceptance, Allowing, Grace, Letting go, Willingness

Surrender of Type 4 vs. Sacrifice of Type 7 (Naranjo interview) – EM *May '96*

Surrender, absolute (is possible when interest is sufficient) (Lucille interview) – Labanauskas *Jan. '02*

Surrender, Christian (doesn't look to enlightenment as a goal) (Conversation #12) – Doughty *June '06*

Surrender, to God's Will (how we come to the center of the enneagram) – Bakhtiar *Oct. '99*

Swimme, Brian (interview with) – Chestnut *April '07*

Symbol – *see also* Archetypal symbol, Archetype, Metaphor, Drama

Symbol of the enneagram contains inner wisdom (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanauskas *Oct. '02*

Symbol of the enneagram (is dynamic & transformational) – Walsh & Gotch *July '95*

Symbol of the enneagram (origins of) – Barbato *Dec. '98*

Symbol of the enneagram, is talismanic (energetically influential) (Conversation #4) – Isham *Oct. '05*

Symbol of the enneagram, sacredness of – Marsak *May '99*

Symbol, enneagram (system bridges symbol & psyche) – Isham *Feb. '02*

Symbol, of enormous power (enneagram is) (Kilgrove interview) – EM *March '02*

Symbolism – *see* Archetypes, Dream, Mysticism, Symbols

Systems theory – *see also* Chaos theory

Systems theory & business, enneagram in (Goldberg interview) – EM *Feb. '01*

Systems theory & the enneagram – Hurd *Oct. '01*

Systems theory & the enneagram – *see also* Chaos Theory

Systems theory & the enneagram (balancing chaos & order) – Lyleson *Oct. '05*

Systems theory (enneagram as a fractal-like spiral) – Lyleson *June '05*

Systems theory, how it helps us become more conscious – Tallon *Oct. '06*

Systems, living (are characterized by cycles of chaos & stability) – Lyleson *June '05, Oct. '05*

Systems, living (get tension from wings & inner line points) – Searle *Feb. '96*

Systems, the enneagram as four different – Nygaard *April '99*

Systems, using the enneagram to find systemic solutions – Regan *Dec. '99*

Systems, using the enneagram to understanding organizational systems – June '95, July '95

Talisman, enneagram as a (Conversation #4) – Isham *Oct. '05*

Tantric enneagram (goal-oriented & going with the arrows) – Marsak *Jan. '99*

Tart, Charles (interview) – Isaacs & Labanauskas *Feb. '99, March '99*

TASTE (Archives of Scientists' Transcendent Experiences) – Tart *Nov. '99*

Taylor, Jeremy (interview) – Labanauskas & McKean *April '02, May '02*

Taylor, John M. (interview) – Labanauskas & McKean *May '02, June '02*

Teachers, spiritual – *see* Spiritual teachers

Teaching teachers the enneagram – Levine *March '96*

Teaching the enneagram – *see also* Training; *see also* listings under specific teachers

Teaching the enneagram (suitability of people to be spiritual teachers) – Howe *June '96*

Teaching the enneagram in business (Quantum model) – Sikora & Tallon *Sept. '01, Feb. '03*

Teaching the enneagram prematurely, Naranjo's remarks on – Isaacs & Labanauskas *April '96*

Teaching the enneagram, recommendations for training programs – Saucier *March '95*

Teaching the enneagram, style of each center – Brady *Feb. '96*

Temperament – *see also* Type, MBTI, Personality

Temperament (is equivalent to personality) – Bakhtiar *Oct. '99*

Temperament as pre-personality (Q&A) – Behm *May '99*

Temperament vs. type (Q&A) – Behm *May '99*

Temperament, equated with personality – Bakhtiar *Oct. '99*

Temperament, MBTI as a measure of (Letters to the Editor) – Coates *May '99*  
 Temperaments, four inborn (seekers of ideals, knowledge, security or experience) – Baron *March '05*  
 Tennis & the enneagram – Pietrasanta *Dec. '02*  
 Tension, from wings & inner line points – Searle *Feb. '96*  
 Tesla, Nicola, typed (satire) – Jacobs *Oct. '95*  
 Tests – see Enneagram typing tests  
*The Beethoven Enneagram* (CD review) – Jacobs *Nov. '99*  
*The Dead*, typing the characters in – Barbato *Sept. '99*  
*The Empire Strikes Back* (analyzing with process enneagram) – Blake *May '97*  
*The Enneagram and Spiritual Direction* (review) – McInnis *Sept. '97*  
*The Enneagram as a Management Tool* (video review) – Kirby *April '98*  
*The Enneagram at Work* (synopsis) – Nathans *April/May '03*  
*The Enneagram in the Workplace*, reviews – Fowke & Fowke *June '00*  
*The Enneagram Made Easy* (enneagram approachability important) (O'Hanrahan interview) – EM *Oct. '02*  
*The Enneagram Made Easy* (review) – Coates *Sept. '05*  
*The Enneagram Made Easy* by Baron & Wagele (book review) – Coates *Sept. '95*  
*The Enneagram of Love & Work* by H. Palmer (review) – Thompson *July '97*  
*The Enneagram of Parenting* by E. Wagele (review) – Cusack *July '97*  
*The Enneagram Triads* by D. Wright (review) – Hagele *July '97*  
*The Enneagram: a Christian Perspective* (review) – Thomson *Jan. '02*  
*The Essential Enneagram* (review) – Hastings *Sept. '00*  
*The Happy Introvert*, by Elizabeth Wagele (book review) – Thompson *May '06*  
*The Intelligent Enneagram* by A.G.E. Blake (review) – Quirolo *July '97*  
*The Power of the Enneagram* (tape review) – Isaacs & Labanuskas *Nov. '95*  
 Theory, enneagram (not unified) – Chabreuil & Chabreuil *Nov. '98*  
 Theory, in defense of enneagram – Kirby *Oct. '97*  
*Therapeutic Metaphor & the Enneagram* (CD review) – Behm *Sept. '04*  
 Therapy – see Psychotherapy  
 Therapy, viewing it through a new lens – Bartlett *April '08*  
 Third Law of Trilectics (Enneagram of Orientation—Ichazo interview) – Isaacs & Labanuskas *Nov. '96*  
 Three enneagram types, people are – Gotch & Walsh *May '96*  
 Three forces of Will – see also Process enneagram, two-force hypothesis  
 Three forces of Will (affirmation, denial, reconciliation) – Blake *May '98*  
 Three Great Triangles, in Sikora's leadership model – Sikora *July/Aug. '05*  
*Three Keys to Understanding* (review) – Malvin *Sept. '02*  
 Time & the enneagram, workshop – Blake *Feb. '98*  
 Time (three-fold structure of) – Blake *Jan. '98*  
 Time, great change takes time (de Fouw interview) – Labanuskas *May '01*  
*To Kill A Mockingbird*, as a Type 1 story genre – Searle *Oct. '98*  
*Tom & Viv*, Type 6 in – Huber *Dec. '95*  
 Toronto 1999 IEA conference – see IEA  
*Total Recall* (analyzing with process enneagram) – Blake *May '97*  
 Touchstone Column – June '00 - present  
 Tovey, Barbara (self-profile) – Tovey *Oct. '96*  
 Training programs – see also Teaching the enneagram  
 Training programs, impressions of – see listings under names of specific trainers  
 Training programs, profiled – EM *June '97*  
 Training, effective (factors involved) – Aspell & Aspell  
 Training, enneagram (Should it require more rigorous scholarship?) (Conversation #4) – Marsak *Oct. '05*  
 Traits – see Personality traits  
 Traits, not a valid basis for enneagram typing – Condon *July/Aug. '02*  
 Trance of type – Condon *June '98*  
 Transcendent experiences of scientists – Tart *Nov. '99*  
 Transference in therapy (how it varies by type) – Bartlett *April '08*  
*Transformation Through Insight* by C. Naranjo (review) – Hanneman *July '97*  
 Transformation, (What is it?) – Bast *Nov. '99*  
 Transformation, deep (it's ok not to work at this level) – O'Hanrahan *Jan. '02*  
 Transformation, experiences of (by type) – Lapid-Bogda *March '04*  
 Transformation, role-playing critical for (according to Gurdjieff) – Blake *May '98*  
 Transformation, subtlety of (At what point does it happen?) (Lucille interview) – EM *Nov. '02*  
 Transformation, takes place within the context of type – Sikora *July/Aug. '06*  
 Transformation, two-step method for – Bast *May '98*  
 Transmission, difficulty of (conveying energy via words) (JM Taylor interview) – EM *May '02*  
 Transmission, spiritual – see Spiritual Transmission  
 Transpersonal – see also Impersonal  
 Transpersonal approach (What is it?) Almaas' perspective – Swann *Nov. '03*  
 Transpersonal context, enneagram provides (Burbank interview) – EM *March '02*  
 Transpersonal description of the types – Aspell & Aspell *Jan. '96*  
 Transpersonal energies, are what shape our dreams (Jeremy Taylor interview) – Labanuskas *May '02*  
 Transpersonal focus, enneagram helps with (Burbank interview) – Labanuskas & McKean *Feb. '02*  
 Transpersonal projection of reality (it's a refinement) (Jeremy Taylor interview) – Labanuskas *May '02*  
 Transpersonal psychology & the enneagram – Raines *Dec. '01*  
 Transpersonal psychology, integral system of (importance of) (Kilgroe interview) – EM *March '02*  
 Transpersonal psychology, Kathy Speeth's role in (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanuskas *Oct. '02*  
 Transpersonal psychology, nature of (Tart interview) – Isaacs & Labanuskas *Feb. '99*  
 Transpersonal realms, enneagram seldom looks at – Raines *Dec. '01*  
 Tree of Life – see Kaballah  
 Trees, as symbols of the human spine & chakras (relationship to enneagram) – Campbell *March '03*  
 Triad, 147 (short discussion of) (Barbato interview) – Labanuskas *June '06*  
 Triads – see also Inner Triangle, Hexad, Centers [note: the term *Triads* is used only for non-Center triadic

- groupings where the centers are 234 / 567 / 891]
- Triads 378, 126, 459 (& attachment theory) – Hudson *May '95*
- Triads 378, 126, 459 (& Centers 234, 567, 891) – Romer *Dec. '00, Jan. '01*
- Triads 378, 267, 459 (grid of long-term vs. immediate goals) – Romer *Jan. '01*
- Triads 813, 267, 459 (as the Hornevian Triads) – Wagner *April '01*
- Triads 813, 267, 459 (counseling relationships) – Aspell & Aspell *Nov. '95*
- Triads 813, 267, 459 (defense mechanisms) – O'Hanrahan *June '96, July '96*
- Triads 813, 267, 459 (grid devised by Tad Dunne) – Wagner *April '01*
- Triads 813, 267, 459 (grid of deep motivation & surface behavior) – Chou *Jan. '00*
- Triads 813, 267, 459 (response to Chou) – Wagner *Feb. '00*
- Triads 824, 369, 157 (reflect chakra levels) – Sheets & Tovey *Nov. '97*
- Triads, "Hornevian" & NLP [points not specified] – Morgan-Watson *May '05*
- Triads, "Hornevian" (two different mappings combined) – Chabreuil & Chabreuil *Dec. '95*
- Triads, as three equilateral triangles (147,258,369) – Hurley & Donson *Jan. '01*
- Triads, as three equilateral triangles (147,258,369) (& attachment theory) – Hudson *May '95*
- Triads, as three equilateral triangles (147,258,369) (as three types of themes in business) – Regan *Dec. '99*
- Triangle – see Inner Triangle; see also Geometry; Law of 3; Sacred geometry; Hexad; Dodecahedron; Sufi enneagram
- Triangles, equilateral (147, 258, 369) – see Triads; see also Geometry of the Enneagram
- TrueTwo column – see Type 2
- Trungpa, Chogyam (spiritual materialism & the enneagram) – Quirolo *June '96*
- Truth (How do we know when we're really seeking it?) (Lucille interview) – Labanauskas *Nov. '02*
- Truth, an real interest in (what's needed for the path) (Lucille interview) – Labanauskas *Jan. '02, Nov. '02*
- Truth, how do we seek (instead of lying) – Behm *Jan. '03*
- Truth, relative vs. Absolute – Tomasino & Tomasino *Oct. '02*
- Turner, Nick (self-profile) – Turner *Oct. '96*
- Turning inward (away from life, away from self, toward God) – Waag *April '05*
- Two, Confessions of a recovering – Sabin *April '00*
- Two-force hypothesis – see Process enneagram, two-force hypothesis; Three forces of Will
- Two-force hypothesis (enneagram process model) – Moore *Dec. '96, Feb. '97*
- Two-steps-forward-one-step-back approach to integration – Grodner *March '95*
- Type – see also Ego, Fixation, Personality, Point of view [for non-personality characteristics], Temperament
- Type (Can we be a type if we lack childhood experiences typical for that type?) (Q&A) – Goldberg *May '99*
- Type (Can we be a type if we lack childhood experiences typical for that type?) (Q&A) – Behm *May '99*
- Type (Do we all fit one?) (Tart thinks maybe not) (Tart interview) – EM *Feb. '99*
- Type (Does this term mean core type or fixated type?) (Conversation #3) – Labanauskas *Sept. '05*
- Type (Evolved spiritual teachers don't lose their type) (Letters to the Editor) – Marsak *June '01*
- Type (How do I get rid of my personality type?) (Q&A) – Hurley & Donson *Oct. '98*
- Type (Is core type innate and fixation a later development?) (Conversation #3) – Labanauskas *Sept. '05*
- Type (Is it real or not real?) (de Fouw interview) – Labanauskas *May '01*
- Type (Is it something we can outgrow?) (Conversation #3) – Labanauskas *Sept. '05*
- Type (Is there a universal definition of type?) (Q&A) – Palmer *Oct. '98*
- Type (Wearing it lightly is helpful) (Conversations #18 & #19) - various *Jan. '07, Feb. '07*
- Type 1 & 2, mother-daughter relationship (memoir) – Muree *Oct. '00*
- Type 1 & 2, toxicity in – Davenport *Oct. '98*
- Type 1 & 3, in relationship – Olson *May '95*
- Type 1 & 4 couple, 1<sup>st</sup> case study – Friedman *May '04*
- Type 1 & 4 couple, 2<sup>nd</sup> case study – Friedman *May '04*
- Type 1 & 4, Yuletide collaboration (satire) – Porter-Chase *Jan. '99*
- Type 1 & 5, improving sexual relations between (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels *June '02*
- Type 1 & 5, relationships (case study) – Coates & Jacobs *May '95*
- Type 1 & 6, relationship – Olson *May '95*
- Type 1 & 7, Can siblings overcome grief & loss? (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels *Dec. '01*
- Type 1 & 7, relationship (case study) – Aspell & Aspell *June '95, July '95*
- Type 1 & 7, relationship between them is painful (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels *Sept. '01*
- Type 1 & 8, Eight & One have different feelings toward animals (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels *Oct. '01*
- Type 1 (short satire) – Brown
- Type 1 self-pres., profile – Sheppard *June '00*
- Type 1 social vs. 2 sexual, yoga teachers – Porter-Chase *May '99*
- Type 1 vs. 6, memoir – Howe *July/Aug. '98*
- Type 1, profile of Alex Orbito (psychic surgeon) – McVoy *Nov. '00*
- Type 1, case study – Condon *July/Aug. '98*
- Type 1, case study – Tallon *July '95*
- Type 1, developing the core qualities at – Sikora *Sept. '06*
- Type 1, Do we ever change wings? (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels *April '01*
- Type 1, handwriting of – Garibaldi *May '05, June '05, July/Aug. '05*
- Type 1, in psychotherapy – Bartlett *Feb. '01*
- Type 1, memoir – Davenport *Nov. '95*
- Type 1, memoir – Searle *Jan. '97*
- Type 1, memoir – Sorenson *Jan. '99*
- Type 1, memoir about working in Latin America – Allen *May '99*
- Type 1, misperception of (Letters to the Editor) – Huber *Sept. '98*
- Type 1, not the only perfectionistic type – Huber *Sept. '98*
- Type 1, overrepresented in addiction recovery study – Schneider & Schaeffer *Oct. '87*
- Type 1, reflections of a physician – Schneider *Oct. '99*
- Type 1, reply to Huber – McInnis *Oct. '98*
- Type 1, self-typed as Type 4 – Sokoloff *Sept. '02*
- Type 1, story genres of (Lawyer Stories, Police Stories) – Searle *Oct. '98*
- Type 1, subtypes of – O'Hanrahan *May '99*
- Type 1, using Quantum approach for (to improve performance) – Sikora & Tallon *July/Aug. '03*

Type 2 & 4, How to differentiate? (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels Jan. '04  
 Type 2 & 5, couple (case study) – Friedman May '04  
 Type 2 & 5, a relationship where opposites attract (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels July/August '01  
 Type 2 & 5, hidden yearning this a Two/Five relationship (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels Jan. '03  
 Type 2 & 7, expectations of a Two in relationship with a Seven (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels May '02  
 Type 2 & 7, problem of losing selves in relationship (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels Jan. '01  
 Type 2 & 8, relationships (case study) – Coates & Jacobs April '95  
 Type 2 & 9 couple, case study – Friedman May '04  
 Type 2 vs. 4, feelings of abandonment of (Barbato interview) – Labanauskas July/Aug. '06  
 Type 2 vs. 5, according to Naranjo – Chernick July '96  
 Type 2 vs. 8 – Bast Dec. '98  
 Type 2 vs. 8, vulnerabilities compared (Barbato interview) – Labanauskas July/Aug. '06  
 Type 2, 7 & 8 (in a threesome relationship) (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels March '08  
 Type 2, 7, & 8 (in a threesome relationship) (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels March '08  
 Type 2, 7, & 8 (in a threesome relationship) (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels March '08  
 Type 2, case study – Condon July/Aug. '98  
 Type 2, Condon's analysis of – Condon May '04, June '04  
 Type 2, cyber talk & – Windt Sept. '05  
 Type 2, discovering myself as – Schumaker Feb. '01  
 Type 2, discovering myself as – Summers Jan. '00  
 Type 2, finds it hard to forgive (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels Feb. '01  
 Type 2, handwriting of – Garibaldi Sept. '05  
 Type 2, handwriting of – Rodgers April '02  
 Type 2, How to find elusive love? (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels May '04  
 Type 2, in psychotherapy – Bartlett June '03  
 Type 2, memoir – Zoll Dec. '95  
 Type 2, memoir of healing quadriplegia – Duran Dec. '00  
 Type 2, poetry about – Bast Feb. '03  
 Type 2, story genre of (Love Stories, Romantic Comedies) – Searle Nov. '98  
 Type 2, subtypes of – O'Hanrahan Sept. '99  
 Type 2, The Lover – Searle Feb. '00, March '00, April '00, May '00, Oct. '00, Nov. '00, Dec. '00  
 Type 2w1, script character – Brown Oct. '00  
 Type 2w3 & 2w1 – Turner Dec. '95  
 Type 3 & 5 (relationship) (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels July/Aug. '07, Sept. '07  
 Type 3 & 6 cultures compared – Searle April '97  
 Type 3 & 6 self-pres., how to develop a closer relationship (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels March '02  
 Type 3 & 7, in relationship – Olson May '95  
 Type 3 & 8 relationship, case study – Madden April '98  
 Type 3 & 8, as leaders – Bennett June '98  
 Type 3 (as Performer, describes critical role for transformation) – Blake May '98  
 Type 3 (memoir) – Foreman May '98  
 Type 3 self-pres. woman, working with (case study) – Barbato Oct. '03  
 Type 3 sexual, profile – Sheppard June '00  
 Type 3, 35 years of obsessive trying (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels March '03  
 Type 3, anxiety & – Larson Nov. '98  
 Type 3, as characterized by Tom Condon – Condon July/Aug. '03  
 Type 3, Bill Clinton as – Labanauskas March '99  
 Type 3, Bill Clinton as (Letters to the Editor) – Marsak March '99  
 Type 3, coaching an executive – Forster June '95  
 Type 3, conducting an orchestra (satire) Larson July/Aug. '98  
 Type 3, discovering myself as – Crowder Dec. '98  
 Type 3, discovering myself as – Fishelman March '01  
 Type 3, discovering myself as – Sanders March '01  
 Type 3, discovering myself as – Schatz Sept. '99  
 Type 3, discovering myself as – Schuett April '99  
 Type 3, Dreams of (memoir) – Dempsey Feb. '00  
 Type 3, experience of shame & failure (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels Dec. '00  
 Type 3, experiences with Jungian psychology & dreams – Schatz April/May '03  
 Type 3, flower essence therapy for – Boroff June '03  
 Type 3, handwriting of – Garibaldi Nov. '05, Dec. '05  
 Type 3, how Type 3 culture contributes to heart disease & breast cancer – Duran Dec. '00  
 Type 3, in IEA & American culture (Conversation #3) – Marsak Sept. '05  
 Type 3, in psychotherapy – Bartlett March '02  
 Type 3, Lestat as (in *Interview with a Vampire*) – Condon Feb. '99  
 Type 3, many people are aversive to – Raines Nov. '01  
 Type 3, memoir (workaholism & cancer) – Silver Sept. '00  
 Type 3, often mistyped (Naranjo interview) – EM Sept. '02  
 Type 3, Scarlett O'Hara as a – Searle Sept. '98  
 Type 3, self-pres. (memoir) – Rothaizer April '97  
 Type 3, story genre of (Imposter Stories) – Searle Oct. '98  
 Type 3, women (case studies) – Barbato July/Aug. '03, Sept. '03  
 Type 3w4 & 6w7 – Turner Oct. '95  
 Type 3w4, script character – Brown Oct. '00  
 Type 4 & 4, Four daughter doesn't want to emulate Four mom (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels Nov. '01  
 Type 4 & 5, according to Naranjo – Chernick July '96  
 Type 4 & 5, Four wants more attention from Five mate (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels April '04  
 Type 4 & 6 confused – Huber Sept. '98  
 Type 4 & 6, musings – Mills Feb. '97  
 Type 4 & 7, Should we become parents or not? (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels Oct. '04  
 Type 4 & 8 relationship (memoir) – Mills & Mills Nov. '96

Type 4 & 8, as opposite sexual polarities – Searle *May '96*  
 Type 4 & 8, in relationship – Olson *May '95*  
 Type 4 & 9, problem of trying to avoid abandonment by mate (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels *Sept. '02*  
 Type 4 or 6? Response to Huber (Letters to the Editor) – Schneider *Jan. '04*  
 Type 4 or 6? Response to Schneider (Letters to the Editor) – Huber *Dec. '03*  
 Type 4 sexual, profile – Sheppard *June '00*  
 Type 4 social, How not to feel socially paralyzed? (Q&A) – Wagele *July/Aug. '99*  
 Type 4 vs. 2, feelings of abandonment of (Barbato interview) – Labanauskas *July/Aug. '06*  
 Type 4 vs. 6, Adolf Hitler as a 4 – Macleod *Nov. '95*  
 Type 4 vs. 6, Hamlet as – Mackenzie *July/Aug. '99*  
 Type 4 vs. 6, in *Scent of a Woman* – Huber *Jan. '97*  
 Type 4 vs. 6, Letters to the Editor – Huber *Dec. '95*  
 Type 4 vs. 7, according to Naranjo – Chernick *July '96*  
 Type 4, “More about Fours” – Condon *Dec. '03*  
 Type 4, anguish experienced at Point 9 – Bast *Oct. '99*  
 Type 4, as “Ignatia type” in homeopathy – Boroff *March '03*  
 Type 4, capital sin of – McInnis *Dec. '97*  
 Type 4, dealing with hatred – Behm *June '02*  
 Type 4, discovering myself as – Anderson *Dec. '98*  
 Type 4, discovering myself as – Bellotti *Feb. '01*  
 Type 4, discovering myself as – Sheppard *March '01*  
 Type 4, exploration of golf & spirituality – Huber *Dec. '02*  
 Type 4, feels interior to sister (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels *July/August '00*  
 Type 4, gender identity & MBTI T/F function – Wyman *Jan. '99*  
 Type 4, handwriting of – Garibaldi *Jan. '06*  
 Type 4, holonic tension in (case study) – Jennings *Oct. '98*  
 Type 4, how envy distorts desire – Behm *May '02*  
 Type 4, Imagination or embodiment? – Colina *Sept. '99*  
 Type 4, in dialog with Tom Condon – Condon *April/May '03*  
 Type 4, in psychotherapy – Bartlett *Oct. '07*  
 Type 4, introjection for – Swann *Dec. '03*  
 Type 4, longing of (when healthy and when not) (Q&A) – (various) *July/Aug. '99*  
 Type 4, memoir – Isaacs *Feb. '97*  
 Type 4, memoir – Rutherford *Nov. '96*  
 Type 4, midlife crisis & “monsters” of a Four (memoir) – Schneider *Oct. '03*  
 Type 4, Oscar Romero as – Malcolm *April '05*  
 Type 4, profile of (Roy Orbison) – McInnis *Oct. '07*  
 Type 4, romantic longing of (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels *Dec. '04*  
 Type 4, subtypes of – O’Hanrahan *March '00*  
 Type 4, surrender of (Naranjo interview) – EM *May '96*  
 Type 4, Sylvia Plath as an unhealthy exemplar – McInnis *Dec. '06*  
 Type 4, their search for the Beloved – Raines *Jan. '02*  
 Type 4, themes & reflections – Malcom *April '04*  
 Type 4, working with in psychotherapy – Swann *Nov. '03, Dec. '03*  
 Type 4, working with in psychotherapy with (three views) – Bartlett, Condon, Swann *Oct. '03*  
 Type 4w3, script character – Brown *Oct. '00*  
 Type 4w5 & 4w3 – Turner *Jan. '96*  
 Type 4w5 sexual, how to balance all three subtypes (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels *July/Aug. '06*  
 Type 4w5, 5w4 (bottom of the enneagram) – Searle *Aug. '97*  
 Type 5 & 3 (relationship) (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels *July/Aug. '07, Sept. '07*  
 Type 5 & 7, discovering myself & my wife as – Jacobs *Dec. '98*  
 Type 5 & 7, marital relationship – Jacobs & Coates *Nov. '96, Feb. '99*  
 Type 5 & 8, Five mom wants to communicate with Eight son (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels *June '01*  
 Type 5 & 9, in relationship – Olson *May '95*  
 Type 5 (intuition as core quality of ) – Sikora *Nov. '06*  
 Type 5 or 6, Which one am I? (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels *June '05*  
 Type 5 vs. 9, Einstein as – Chou *June '97*  
 Type 5, (memoir) – Ingram *May '06*  
 Type 5, as a stutterer (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels *Feb. '02*  
 Type 5, case studies – Bast *Feb. '00*  
 Type 5, case study using MBTI, enneagram & Inner Child work – Wyman *Jan. '03*  
 Type 5, challenges in dating – Zappel *Feb. '05*  
 Type 5, discovering myself as – Wagele *Dec. '98*  
 Type 5, handwriting of – Garibaldi *March '06*  
 Type 5, memoir – Liagre Bohl *Jan. '99*  
 Type 5, memoir & musings on music & other things – Wagele *Dec. '04*  
 Type 5, notes from Type 5 panel (satirical?) – Jacobs *Dec. '99*  
 Type 5, outward use of mental center – Chabreuil & Chabreuil *Jan. '99*  
 Type 5, profile of Herman Zapf (font inventor) – McVoy *Nov. '00*  
 Type 5, story about – Liagre Bohl *Feb. '99*  
 Type 5, story genre of (Sci-Fi, Horror) – Searle *Nov. '98*  
 Type 5w4 Iconoclast, integration of – Lorne *Nov. '03, Dec. '03*  
 Type 5w6 vs. 9w1 (memoir & analysis) – Lorne *Jan. '06, Feb. '06*  
 Type 6 & 1, contrasted (memoir) – Harper *Aug. '95*  
 Type 6 & 7 couple, 1<sup>st</sup> case study – Friedman *May '04*  
 Type 6 & 7 couple, 2<sup>nd</sup> case study – Friedman *May '04*  
 Type 6 & 7 couple, case study – Friedman *May '04*  
 Type 6 & 8, relationship (a dialog between Jane Austen & Caesar) – Bittingmaier *March '01*  
 Type 6 & 9, Nine can claim her voice & still be in relationship (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels *Feb. '05*  
 Type 6 & 9, trapped in a relationship of mutual blame (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels *Oct. '00*

---

Type 6, academia as home to (Conversations #19, #20) – various Feb. '07, March '07  
Type 6, an end to 6-bashing – Grodner Feb. '96  
Type 6, analysis of – Condon July/Aug. '06  
Type 6, artistry of (Letters to the Editor) – Huber Dec. '95  
Type 6, counterphobic (Matt Damon in *Good Will Hunting*) – Huber Oct. '02  
Type 6, development of – Brown March '00  
Type 6, difficulty of typing myself as a counterphobic – Love Jan. '03  
Type 6, doubting mind of – Larson July/Aug. '98  
Type 6, exercises to help with Type 6 difficulties – Condon Oct. '06  
Type 6, handwriting of – Garibaldi April '06, May '06  
Type 6, in psychotherapy – Bartlett Nov. '07  
Type 6, memoir of life with mom – Parsons Nov. '06  
Type 6, Outward Bound experience (memoir) – Phipps Dec. '95  
Type 6, pathology in films – Huber Dec. '95  
Type 6, profile of a child – Brown Oct. '00  
Type 6, search for certainty by (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels Jan. '04  
Type 6, SixMix column – Kirby Jan. '98 – present  
Type 6, story genre of (the Thriller) – Searle Oct. '98  
Type 6, story genres of (Thrillers, the Labor Dramas) – Searle Oct. '98  
Type 6, teenage autonomy vs. rebellion (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels Nov. '03  
Type 6, tends to lose in US Presidential races – Chou Feb. '01  
Type 6, two types of Sixes not attributable to subtypes – Chabreuil & Chabreuil Oct. '02  
Type 6, women in *Crouching Tiger, Hidden Dragon* – Monks Dec. '01  
Type 6w5, Sri Aurobindo as – McVoy Oct. '00  
Type 7 8, discussed (Barbato interview) – Labanuskas June '06  
Type 7 & 1, mother & daughter (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels June '00  
Type 7 & 9, How to foster a loving relationship? (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels April/May '03  
Type 7 & 9, relationship (case study) – Coates Dec. '97  
Type 7 (joy as core quality of) – Sikora Nov. '06  
Type 7 couple, case study – Friedman May '04  
Type 7 or Type 4? (memoir) Wolter Dec. '02  
Type 7 self-pres. & Type 3 sexual, How to relate? (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels Oct. '05  
Type 7 self-pres., memoir – Hundman Nov. '99  
Type 7 soc, reflections – Spear March '04  
Type 7 vs. 9 (Barbato interview) – Labanuskas June '06  
Type 7, 2 & 8 (in a threesome relationship) (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels March '08  
Type 7, challenges of (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels June '06  
Type 7, difficulty of typing myself as – Labanuskas March '06  
Type 7, discovering myself as – Bunger April '99  
Type 7, handwriting of – Garibaldi June '06

Type 7, how optimism works for (memoir) – Hundman Oct. '07  
Type 7, how to know you're (satire) – Coates, Graber June '98  
Type 7, in psychotherapy – Bartlett Sept. '04  
Type 7, influence on Bay Area (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanuskas July/Aug. '02  
Type 7, memoir – Coates Aug. '95  
Type 7, men ("after the breakup, madness & despair") – Raines Feb. '02  
Type 7, narcissism of – Coates July '95  
Type 7, NLP & – Sparber Oct. '95  
Type 7, Palmer v Riso – Coates July '95  
Type 7, path of development can be paradoxical (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels June '03  
Type 7, poetry reflecting inner feelings – Bast Sept. '99  
Type 7, positive side of (Conversation #21) – Marsak May '07  
Type 7, sobering up (memoir) – Marsak Jan. '99  
Type 7, story genre of (Travel Adventure) – Searle Nov. '98  
Type 7, subtypes – O'Hanrahan April '01  
Type 7w8, memoir – Nitschneider May '04  
Type 8 & 1, an Eight grieves the loss of a One mate (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels Nov. '04  
Type 8 self-pres., profile – Sheppard June '00  
Type 8 vs. 9, Nine mom vs. Eight daughter (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels April '05  
Type 8, 7 & 2 (in a threesome relationship) (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels March '08  
Type 8, an experience of – Lenda Nov. '04, Jan. '05, Feb. '05  
Type 8, Bill Clinton as – Wagele March '99  
Type 8, boundaries for children (memoir) – Chernick Jan. '00  
Type 8, case study – Harper May '95  
Type 8, Grief can act as a driving force for (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels July/Aug. '03  
Type 8, handwriting of – Garibaldi July/Aug. '06, Sept. '06, Oct. '06  
Type 8, how to know you're a (satire) – Smith June '98  
Type 8, interview with (Peg Fischer) – EM Oct. '95  
Type 8, Kirsty MacColl as – Carlton April '01  
Type 8, memoir – Bennett Feb. '99  
Type 8, memoir – Harper Dec. '01  
Type 8, memoir – Harper Oct. '01  
Type 8, poems of Tina Longo – Longo Oct. '98  
Type 8, profile of a child – Brown Oct. '00  
Type 8, profile of Patricia Hayes, Patricia (famous psychic) – McVoy Nov. '00  
Type 8, reflections on – Sheets & Tovey June '96  
Type 8, story genre of (Westerns, War Stories, Action-Adventure) – Searle Nov. '98  
Type 8, story of – Brown Feb. '00  
Type 8, transformation of (memoir) – Cullen Jan. '96  
Type 8, transformative experiences – Bast Dec. '99

---

Type 8, why it evokes fear in other types – Jennings Nov. '02  
 Type 8w7 & 8w9 – Turner Nov. '95  
 Type 8w7, as explained by a Type 8w7 – Garro Oct. '04  
 Type 9 (memoir) – Tallon Feb. '96  
 Type 9 (memoir) – Ryan March '96\*  
 Type 9, Bill Clinton as – Condon March '99  
 Type 9, case study – Condon July/Aug. '98  
 Type 9, depression as redemptive – Bast Oct. '99  
 Type 9, discovering myself as – Butlein Feb. '01  
 Type 9, discovering myself as – Heery Feb. '01  
 Type 9, discovering myself as – Stephan Feb. '01  
 Type 9, experience of Type 4-type anguish – Bast Oct. '99  
 Type 9, exploring – Duckett Dec. '98  
 Type 9, handwriting of – Garibaldi Dec. '06  
 Type 9, holonic tension in (case study) – Jennings Oct. '98  
 Type 9, how to wake up without disrupting intimate relationships (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels April '02  
 Type 9, in *Garden State* – Carlton April '06  
 Type 9, memoir – Bast Jan. '99  
 Type 9, NLP & enneagram in business applied to – Condon Sept. '07  
 Type 9, Rohr's remarks on (Rohr interview) – EM Oct. '97  
 Type 9, satirical musings – Jacobs Jan. '97  
 Type 9, story genre of (Fantasy, Magical Realism) – Searle Oct. '98  
 Type 9, women (three case studies) – Barbato Jan. '04, Feb. '04  
 Type 9w1 (vs. 5w6 – memoir & analysis) – Lorne Jan. '06, Feb. '06  
 Type charts for therapists, coaches & counselors – Riso & Hudson April '08  
 Type descriptions, based on Phaedrus (Platonic archetypes) – Lorne Dec. '07  
 Type dynamics & variations at a glance (chart) – Riso & Hudson July/Aug. '07  
 Type, as "style" (conveys more fluidity) – Van Hee July '95  
 Type, as 9 ways of being in the world – Wagner Dec. '07  
 Type, as a compulsion (Conversation #15) – Donson Oct. '06  
 Type, as a defensive structure – Harper April '95  
 Type, as a filter of consciousness through which the One acts (Conversation #4) – Labanaukas Oct. '05  
 Type, as a function of Essence or ego? (Ichazo interview) – EM Jan. '97  
 Type, as a gestalt or hologram (Maitri interview) – Labanaukas Oct. '05  
 Type, as a loss of free will (Letters to the Editor) – Geldart Oct. '98  
 Type, as a negative paradigm or schema – Wagner Oct. '00  
 Type, as a paradigm – Wagner May '00  
 Type, as a response to childhood events (not supported by research) – Anderson May '960  
 Type, as a response to childhood wounding – Riso March '95  
 Type, as a soul orientation (Q&A) – Shank Nov. '98  
 Type, as a strategy to avoid receiving love – Riso March '95  
 Type, as a structural pattern that keeps us from living life to the fullest – Zappel March '05  
 Type, as a trance – Condon June '98  
 Type, as a zone with related prototypes – Fudjack & Dinkelaker March '96  
 Type, as an adoptive survival strategy – Sikora May '07  
 Type, as an alibi or strategy of justification for aggression – Barbato Nov. '02  
 Type, as an energetic field – Dyke Nov. '07  
 Type, as an energy – Rhodes Dec. '07  
 Type, as an outcome of childhood wounding – Hudson May '95  
 Type, as chosen (not determined by childhood experiences) – McGarry Nov. '98  
 Type, as ego (& a defensive structure) – Harper April '95  
 Type, as evolving into a form of expressivity (Tart interview) – EM March '99  
 Type, as pathological (not useful for business applications) (Goldberg interview) – EM Feb. '01  
 Type, as potentially supportive of growth – Nygaard March '99  
 Type, as pre-personality (Barbato interview) – Labanaukas May '06  
 Type, as rooted in a fundamentally distorted view of reality (Maitri interview) – Labanaukas Oct. '05  
 Type, as something we overidentify with (Rohr's comment) – Lyleson June '05  
 Type, as the Shadow (source of both blindness & strengths) – Jennings Dec. '95  
 Type, based on ego or Essence? (Ichazo interview) – EM Jan. '97  
 Type, based on ego or Essence? (Russ Hudson interview) – EM July '96  
 Type, biological basis of – Thomas & Schulze Nov. '00  
 Type, biological basis of (relationship of type to genotype?) – Thomas Nov. '04  
 Type, Can someone have more than one type? (Q&A) – Aspell & Aspell Sept. '98  
 Type, Can we have all the types within us? – Sikora Feb. '07  
 Type, Consciousness vs. Personality – Geldart April '98  
 Type, defining via behavior vs. structure (Q&A) – Palmer Oct. '98  
 Type, descriptions are often vague – Sikora April '06  
 Type, descriptions of various enneagram authors – Rhodes Jan. '07  
 Type, determining – see Typing  
 Type, distribution of (in a clinical setting) – Grodner March '95  
 Type, distribution of (in an insurance company) – Tallon April '95  
 Type, does not affect our political views (Conversation #7) – Isham Jan. '06  
 Type, does not change because ego is fixed – Zappel June '06  
 Type, each enneagram type has two manifestations – Chabreuil & Chabreuil Oct. '02  
 Type, elicits a reaction from others (it's not passive) (O'Hanrahan interview) – Labanaukas Sept. '02  
 Type, genetic basis for (study) – Levinson & Levinson Sept. '98  
 Type, importance of enjoying (Kilgroe interview) – Labanaukas May '02  
 Type, is essentially good at the core – Wagner Dec. '07  
 Type, limits of (as boundaries that create artistic freedom) – Searle Jan. '97  
 Type, limits of (as creating a field for creative work) – Rhodes Jan. '07

---

Type, nature of (essentially good but we often miss the mark) – Wagner Dec. '07

Type, nature of (it's an energy) – Rhodes Jan. '08

Type, nature of (type is not a function of personality but of Essence) – Anderson May '96

Type, origins of – *see also* Temperament; Pre-personality, type as; Type as a \_\_\_\_\_; Type, parent-child relationships & Attachment Theory

Type, origins of (a predisposition not caused during childhood) – McGarry Nov. '98

Type, origins of (Alice Miller's concept of childhood wounding) – Barbato May '01, June '01, Sept. '01

Type, origins of (as a way of coping with early environment) – Richards June '95

Type, origins of (as loss of Essence in early childhood—Riso interview) Isaacs & Labanauskas Sept. '96

Type, origins of (as separation from Essence) – Harper June '95

Type, origins of (as the interaction between parent & child style) – Moore Dec. '96

Type, origins of (Chess model of nine early temperaments) – Daniels March '00

Type, origins of (desire for truth not always impeded in childhood) (Lucille interview) – Labanauskas Nov. '02

Type, origins of (Essence as true type; hence, not developed in childhood) – Anderson May '96

Type, origins of (Essence is lost in early childhood) – Wagner Feb. '08

Type, origins of (Essence lost via conditioning & imitation) – Anderson May '96

Type, origins of (may not be the product of childhood experiences (Q&A) – Goldberg May '99

Type, parent-child relationships & (active, response, neutral) – Moore Dec. '96

Type, parent-child relationships & (connection, disconnection, ambiguity) – Hudson May '95

Type, positive definitions of (historical review) – Rhodes July/Aug. '07

Type, positive side of (not relevant to real transformation) – Foreman May '98

Type, pros & cons of putting type on name tags – Kirby Aug. '96

Type, pure vs. fixated (“This is a non-issue”) (Conversation #4) – Doughty Oct. '05, (Letters to the Editor) Rhodes May '07

Type, saying “I am a \_\_\_\_\_” (not a good idea) – Larson Sept. '98

Type, toward a definition of – Sikora March '06

Type, vulnerabilities of – Wagner Dec. '07

Type, ways to distinguish – Fudjack May '95

Type, What is a type? (Q&A) – Shank Nov. '98

Type, what it influences and what it doesn't – Isham Nov. '06

Type, What remains of it after transformation? (Conversation #3) – Labanauskas Sept. '05

Type, Why is it so hard to identify my type? (Q&A) – Palmer, Behm Oct. '98

Types – *see also* Points of view [note: Type is used to refer to the nine points viewed as personality types; for other applications, *see* Points of view]

Types – *see also* Prototypes

Types (Is it useful to study their differences & similarities?) (Q&A) – Kirby, Behm, Wagele May '99

Types, advice for different – Callahan July '95, Aug. '95, Sept. '95

Types, as agendas – Miller Feb. '04, March '04

Types, as personality paradigms or styles – Wagner Feb. '04

Types, described in detail – Condon Nov. '07, Dec. '07, March '08

Types, inner triangle (369) may outnumber other types (Russ Hudson interview) – EM July '96

Types, labels for – *see* Labels for enneagram types

Types, learning styles of – Brady Nov. '95

Types, relationships between – *see* Relationships [note: for relationships between specific types, *see* Type \_\_\_\_ & \_\_\_\_; for comparing “look-alike” types, *see* Type \_\_\_\_ vs. \_\_\_\_]

Types, shadow side of (satire) – Wagele & Girdner Nov. '99

Types, transpersonal description of – Aspell & Aspell Jan. '96

Types, within us are all nine type (Q&A) – Labanauskas Nov. '98

Typing – *see also* Enneagram typing tests

Typing children, what parents need to know – Daniels Jan. '04

Typing others, How can I refine my ability to do this? (Q&A) – Condon Sept. '98

Typing ourselves, is it really necessary? – Labanauskas & Bonham

Typing someone, How do I do it? (Q&A) – Behm July/Aug. '98

Typing, body-based (using facial features) – Turner Feb. '96, March '96, April '96

Typing, body-based (using facial features) (applied to Osama bin Laden) (Conversation #4) – Labanauskas Oct. '05

Typing, body-based (using facial features) (Conversation #25) – Doughty Oct. '07

Typing, based on facial features (in Tart interview) – EM March '99

Typing, body-based – Sheets & Tovey Dec. '95, April '96, Jan. '97, Oct. '97, Nov. '97

Typing, body-based (can be overspecific) (Condon interview) – EM June '99

Typing, body-based (endomorphs, mesomorphs, ectomorphs) – O'Hanrahan Jan. '99, Feb. '99

Typing, dangers of (oversimplifies people) (Kilgroe interview) – Labanauskas May '02

Typing, difficulties involved in – Solfvin & Brent May '95

Typing, difficulties of (memoir) – Garro April '96

Typing, difficulty of (Conversation #21) – Isham May '07

Typing, difficulty of (Conversation #25) – Doughty & others Oct. '07

Typing, difficulty of (Conversation #26) – Olson Dec. '07

Typing, difficulty of (response to Lorne) (Conversation #15) – Isham Oct. '06

Typing, difficulty of (same as difficulty of transforming) – Behm May '98

Typing, difficulty of (try looking at opposite types) – Lorne Sept. '06

Typing, disadvantages of trait approach (Russ Hudson interview) – EM Aug. '96

Typing, done from the gut (Naranjo interview) – EM April '96

Typing, for the fun of it (satire) – Jacobs June '95

Typing, how done (from the gut) (Naranjo interview) – EM Sept. '02

Typing, how mistyping affects our journey home (call for participants) – Meech & Winkler Jan. '01

Typing, how the different types mess it up – Condon Sept. '02

Typing, interview on – Coates & Jacobs Jan. '96

Typing, is harder for healthy types (Condon interview) – EM June '99

Typing, Naranjo's view of – Isaacs & Labanauskas April '96

Typing, negative effects of mis-typing – Sheets & Tovey Dec. '95

Typing, not valid when based on traits – Condon *July/Aug. '02*

Typing, on the basis of photos – see Photos

Typing, philosophies on difficulty of (in *From the Editors*) *Nov. '95*

Typing, pitfalls involved with – Condon *July/Aug. '02*

Typing, self- – see also Type \_\_\_, Discovering Myself as

Typing, self- (accuracy may not matter) (Tart interview) – *EM March '99*

Typing, self- (advice for) (Touchstone column) – Daniels *Sept. '05*

Typing, self- (advice to someone trying to find their type) (*Touchstone* column) – Daniels *July/Aug. '02*

Typing, self- (by modeling yourself after a “monster”) (satire) – Olson *Dec. '05*

Typing, self- (comment about pitfalls with) – “Mr. B” in Huber *May '96*

Typing, self- (how important is it?) (Conversations #21, #22) – Labanauskas & others *May '07, June '07*

Typing, self- (one person’s typing journey) – Love *Jan. '03*

Typing, self- (requires both understanding & openness) – Condon *Sept. '02*

Typing, self- (response to Olson’s “typing by monsters” approach) – DeVore & Tomski *Feb. '06*

Typing, self- (unconscious reasons why we might choose a “wrong” type) – Wagele *Feb. '03*

Typing, self- (value of) – Howe-Murphy *June '07*

Typing, self- (why so hard?) (Q&A) – Wagele *Nov. '98*

Typing, strategies for (in business environments) – Sikora *April '06*

Typing, summary of basic issues – Labanauskas et al. *Oct. '96*

Typing, the ephemeral nature of (trying to type Hamlet) – Mackenzie *July/Aug. '99*

Typing, using body postures as an aid to – Sheets & Tovey *Dec. '95*

Typing, via graphology – Mullan *Nov. '97*

Typing, Why is it so hard to find my type? (Q&A) – Condon *July/Aug. '98*

Typing, why so hard? (analysis & memoir) – Labanauskas *March '06*

Typing, methods of – Tallon *Aug. '95*

Typologies, the role of (according to Ken Wilber) – Rhodes *Dec. '06*

Unconscious impulses, strength of – Condon *June '00*

Unconsciousness to consciousness, moving from – Richards *June '95*

Unconsciousness, nature of (a Jungian interpretation) – Bodnarczuk *April/May '03*

Ungrounded spirituality creates “silly saints”(JM Taylor interview) – *EM May '02*

Unified Model of the enneagram – Chabreuil & Chabreuil *Nov. '98*

Unified Model of the enneagram, response to – Hurley & Dodson *Jan. '99*

Unified Model of the enneagram, response to Hurley & Donson) (Letters to the Editor) – Chabreuil & Chabreuil *Feb. '99*

Unity & diversity – see also Duality, Polarity, Opposites

Unity & diversity (9/11 evokes reflection about) – Behm *Nov. '02*

Unity & diversity, how enneagram promotes – Aspell & Aspell *March '95*

Unity consciousness, What do the types look like there? – Raines *Dec. '01*

Unity in diversity, enneagram is (O’Hanrahan interview) – Labanauskas *July/Aug. '02*

Unity, value of looking for commonalities between types (Q&A) – (various) *May '99*

Usefulness of the enneagram (importance in business) (Goldberg interview) – *EM Feb. '01*

Usefulness, as a criterion for paradigms – Wagner *Feb. '04*

Valentine’s Day, what each type wants (cartoon) – Wagele *Jan. '07*

Value of enneagram (it’s undervalued) – Rhodes *Sept. '07*

Value of enneagram (response to Rhodes & discussion) (Conversation #25) – Marsak, Rhodes *Oct. '07*

Value-neutral approach to studying the Centers – Hurley & Donson *May '95*

Value-neutral language, useful for talking about the enneagram – Miller *June '04*

Value-neutral, enneagram as process description that is – Quirolo *June '96*

Values, how they vary by type – Wagner *Jan. '04*

Values-oriented typology (Molina’s) & the enneagram (Letters to the Editor) – Edwards *Dec. '97*

Van Hee, Wes (self-profile) – Van Hee *Oct. '96*

Vertical & horizontal integration (within ourselves & our group) – Labanauskas *March '95*

Vertical dimension of enneagram (teachings can be used at different levels) – Marsak *Jan. '99*

Vertical dimension of the enneagram (via Ken Wilber’s ideas) – Raines *Dec. '01*

Vertical system, chakras as (vs. horizontal enneagram system) – Campbell *March '03*

Vertical view of the enneagram (as a fractal-like spiral) – Lyleson *June '05*

Vice to virtue conversion (Palmer interview) – *EM Jan. '98*

Vices, importance of experiencing them as they are (Kilgroe interview) – Labanauskas *May '02*

Virtue, what is a – McInnis *Nov. '97*

Void, avoiding the (what our defenses help with) – Condon *June '00*

Void, bottom of the enneagram as the – Searle *Sept. '97*

Vulnerabilities, how type affects them – Wagner *Jan. '04*

Wagner training program, profiled – *EM June '97*

Wagner, Jerry (interview) – Isaacs & Labanauskas *April '00, May '00*

Waite, Terri (self-profile) – Waite *Oct. '96*

Walker, Kenneth (his analysis of Gurdjieff’s Centers) – Wright *March '95*

Walsh & Gotch training program, profiled – *EM June '97*

Washington, D.C. 2004 IEA conference – see IEA

Western Mystery Tradition, enneagram needs to be situated within (Conversation #4) – Marsak *Oct. '05*

*What Kind of Leader Are You?* By Lapid-Bogda (book review) – Salzwedel *May '07*

*When Harry Met Sally*, as a Type 2 story genre – Searle *Nov. '98*

White Cloud Rice – see Process enneagram

Who’s Who in the enneagram world – *EM Oct. '96*

Wholeness – see also Diversity within Unity, Oneness

Wholeness, enneagram as a model of – Lyleson *June '05*

Wholeness, What is it? – Porter-Chase *Feb. '00*

Wilber, Ken (describes evolutionary stages) – Lyleson *June '05*

Wilber, Ken (does the self recoil in horror to separation?) (Maitri interview) – Labanauskas *Nov. '05*

Wilber, Ken (has lots of ego, which is good) (Jeremy Taylor interview) – *EM April '02*

Wilber, Ken (his cosmology & the enneagram) – Rhodes *Nov. '06, Dec. '06*

---

Wilber, Ken (his vertical model is useful for enneagram work) – Raines *Dec. '01*  
Wilber, Ken (his vertically-oriented cosmology) – Campbell *March '03*  
Wilber, Ken (*Integral Spirituality* book review) – Rhodes *Nov. '06*  
Wilber, Ken (Rhodes article discussed) (Conversation #17) – various *Dec. '06*  
Wilber, Ken (Rhodes article discussed) (Conversation #18) – various *Jan. '07*  
Wilber, Ken (role of typologies) – Rhodes *Dec. '06*  
Wilber, Ken (Wagner's use of his model in Wagner interview) – Isaacs & Labanauskas *May '00*  
Will, God's (vs. personal will—the triangle vs the hexad) – Blake *May '98*  
Will, importance of developing – Isaacs *April/May '03*  
Will, its role in altering behavior in the moment – Isaacs *April/May '03*  
Willingness, the determining factor in change – Morler *July/Aug. '04*  
Wings – see also Type, Centers  
Wings Around the Enneagram (chart showing progression around the circle) – Rhodes *Feb. '07*  
Wings, as forward pulling & backward pushing (Goldberg interview) – EM *Feb. '01*  
Wings, relationship to Subtypes – Sikora *Oct. '05*  
Wizard of Oz, as a Type 9 story genre – Searle *Oct. '98*  
Wolinsky training program, profiled – EM *June '97*  
Wolinsky, Stephen (interview) – Isaacs & Labanauskas *March '97, April '97*  
Women – see also Gender, Sexuality, Opposites, Polarity, Kundalini  
Women, Type 4 (three case studies) – Barbato *April '00*  
Women's retreat on the enneagram (impressions) – Behm *Jan. '98*  
Work, using the enneagram to bring out our best at – Lapid-Bogda *May '04, June '04*  
Work, using the enneagram to enhance our "job personality" – Tallon *June '95*  
Working Girl, as a Type 3 story genre – Searle *Oct. '98*  
Workshops & training programs – see listing under names of each trainer  
Wright, Dick (answer to his theory of the Centers) – Elam *June '95*  
Wright, Dick (self-profile) – Wright *Oct. '96*  
Writing in a journal to promote transformation – Libbey & Campbell *July/Aug. '01*  
Writing style, in emails (changing it can change us) – Lapid-Bogda *Oct. '04, Nov. '04, Dec. '04*  
Yoga teachers of different types (1 vs 2) – Porter-Chase *May '99*  
Yoga, three types (and the three Centers) (de Fouw interview) – Labanauskas *May '01*  
Zapf, Herman (font inventor) as a Type 5 (profile) – McVoy *Nov. '00*  
Zhikr, Arican method (more powerful than other zhikr methods) – Stentzel *Nov. '97*  
Zuercher, Suzanne (how she uses Wright's approach to the Centers) – Wright *March '95*